	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Weighted sample size	939	299	285	236	115	108	262	85	149	146	331	123	118	90	100	457	481	220	328	391	111	164	183	109	164	209	72	148	146	181	126	265	235	302	300	82	153	302	180	68	52	353	339	247	127	812	191	341	38	241	142	108	127	465	250	592
Unweighted sample size	939	376	254	201	108	80	248	86	193	146	250	130	101	151	109	412	526	221	343	375	75	167	170	146	176	205	72	148	153	190	125	250	234	301	296	81	153	301	168	66	62	328	307	304	209	730	164	330	70	237	138	99	124	484	237	665

QQ1. How closely have you been following this issue? (The Parti Québécois, a separatist provincial political party, has said that if it wins the fall provincial election in Quebec, it will hold a referendum)

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very closely – Reading a lot of stories and discussing it with friends and family	26%	28%	28%	23%	23%	27%	37%	19%	28%	31%	25%	45%	20%	29%	34%	34%	18%	19%	25%	31%	32%	33%	37%	5%	18%	26%	20%	18%	20%	30%	28%	32%	22%	31%	28%	25%	21%	31%	26%	29%	35%	25%	20%	36%	31%	25%	30%	25%	14%	34%	58%	24%	16%	24%	43%	22%
Closely following the issue, having the odd conversation about it	37%	38%	39%	36%	35%	41%	38%	33%	43%	39%	44%	36%	42%	38%	36%	39%	36%	32%	38%	40%	37%	40%	38%	28%	35%	42%	33%	32%	33%	41%	40%	40%	35%	35%	41%	38%	34%	35%	42%	36%	46%	35%	42%	35%	33%	38%	35%	44%	40%	38%	26%	43%	40%	41%	33%	41%
Not following that closely, just scanning the headlines	26%	26%	23%	29%	29%	28%	19%	41%	23%	23%	26%	14%	33%	18%	24%	21%	30%	31%	25%	24%	20%	22%	22%	43%	27%	26%	28%	33%	29%	21%	25%	24%	33%	21%	24%	20%	39%	21%	26%	24%	16%	27%	27%	23%	28%	26%	27%	24%	31%	24%	14%	25%	31%	27%	18%	28%
Not following it at all	11%	8%	11%	13%	13%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	15%	6%	6%	15%	18%	12%	5%	12%	5%	3%	24%	20%	6%	19%	19%	19%	8%	7%	4%	10%	13%	7%	17%	7%	13%	7%	11%	2%	12%	12%	6%	8%	11%	8%	7%	15%	6%	2%	8%	13%	8%	5%	9%
Top2box	64%	66%	66%	58%	58%	68%	75%	52%	70%	70%	69%	81%	62%	67%	70%	73%	55%	51%	63%	71%	68%	73%	75%	32%	53%	68%	53%	50%	53%	71%	68%	73%	57%	66%	69%	63%	54%	66%	67%	65%	81%	60%	61%	71%	64%	63%	65%	69%	55%	72%	84%	67%	56%	65%	77%	63%
Bottom2box	36%	34%	34%	42%	42%	32%	25%	48%	30%	30%	31%	19%	38%	33%	30%	27%	45%	49%	37%	29%	32%	27%	25%	68%	47%	32%	47%	50%	47%	29%	32%	27%	43%	34%	31%	37%	46%	34%	33%	35%	19%	40%	39%	29%	36%	37%	35%	31%	45%	28%	16%	33%	44%	35%	23%	37%

QQ2. Regardless of how closely you've been following this issue, how much have you personally considered your own feelings a potential referendum and the idea of Quebec separating from Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
A lot	47%	50%	48%	46%	40%	55%	51%	46%	53%	50%	47%	68%	51%	59%	48%	52%	42%	37%	44%	55%	51%	48%	57%	24%	40%	53%	35%	39%	38%	48%	53%	56%	49%	47%	48%	45%	51%	47%	48%	48%	49%	43%	47%	53%	49%	47%	45%	52%	40%	57%	79%	38%	24%	52%	62%	46%
A little	42%	40%	43%	40%	49%	34%	43%	43%	35%	40%	44%	30%	41%	29%	41%	39%	45%	47%	43%	37%	40%	42%	36%	55%	45%	39%	46%	48%	47%	40%	38%	37%	39%	40%	43%	39%	39%	40%	44%	43%	41%	43%	43%	39%	33%	43%	46%	38%	41%	36%	19%	53%	66%	37%	34%	43%
Not at all	11%	10%	9%	14%	11%	11%	6%	11%	11%	10%	9%	3%	8%	12%	11%	9%	13%	15%	13%	8%	9%	10%	8%	21%	15%	8%	19%	13%	15%	11%	9%	7%	12%	13%	9%	16%	9%	13%	8%	9%	10%	14%	10%	9%	18%	10%	9%	9%	19%	7%	2%	8%	10%	11%	5%	11%

QQ3. When it comes to the issue of a potential referendum and Quebec separating from Canada, where would you say most of the information you learn about this issue comes from?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Mainstream media sources	80%	78%	86%	79%	73%	87%	92%	74%	86%	59%	89%	90%	83%	88%	58%	80%	80%	67%	75%	90%	75%	72%	89%	57%	78%	92%	51%	74%	74%	76%	87%	92%	73%	83%	83%	66%	77%	83%	88%	79%	68%	79%	82%	79%	73%	81%	69%	88%	70%	88%	87%	80%	69%	81%	84%	79%
Social media	28%	30%	25%	29%	28%	10%	22%	41%	27%	46%	16%	24%	32%	35%	46%	31%	25%	47%	30%	17%	47%	32%	20%	47%	28%	14%	47%	47%	38%	25%	19%	15%	27%	28%	31%	39%	22%	28%	25%	30%	53%	24%	25%	37%	40%	26%	33%	27%	38%	21%	31%	24%	32%	27%	28%	28%
Conversations with friends and family	25%	24%	27%	25%	20%	27%	26%	32%	22%	16%	24%	27%	34%	24%	11%	23%	26%	28%	21%	26%	25%	18%	27%	31%	26%	25%	34%	25%	19%	23%	30%	24%	25%	30%	22%	25%	25%	30%	26%	13%	18%	21%	28%	24%	24%	25%	19%	21%	29%	33%	27%	30%	27%	22%	29%	23%
Alternative media sources	11%	14%	6%	11%	13%	3%	6%	15%	7%	27%	5%	5%	11%	3%	35%	13%	9%	18%	13%	5%	19%	17%	5%	17%	9%	5%	14%	20%	15%	13%	6%	5%	10%	11%	12%	13%	8%	11%	9%	12%	22%	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	22%	7%	15%	5%	10%	15%	10%	10%	13%	10%
Somewhere else (Specify)	2%	1%	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	4%	0%	1%	9%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%		4%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%		3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%		2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure/ Can't say	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%		2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	6%	1%	2%	5%	6%	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%

QQ4. When it comes to Quebec separating from Canada, which statement best describes you:

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
I've completely made my mind up about the I'm open to listen to arguments from either side	62%	67%	63%	56%	60%	73%	51%	52%	90%	67%	64%	67%	56%	84%	64%	63%	61%	46%	64%	70%	53%	65%	66%	39%	62%	72%	36%	50%	59%	67%	65%	72%	62%	60%	65%	61%	63%	60%	60%	72%	75%	62%	59%	66%	76%	60%	57%	73%	58%	60%	82%	22%	25%	84%	56%	72%
I'm open to listen to arguments from either side	38%	33%	37%	44%	40%	27%	49%	48%	10%	33%	36%	33%	44%	16%	36%	37%	39%	54%	36%	30%	47%	35%	34%	61%	38%	28%	64%	50%	41%	33%	35%	28%	38%	40%	35%	39%	37%	40%	40%	28%	25%	38%	41%	34%	24%	40%	43%	27%	42%	40%	18%	78%	75%	16%	44%	28%

Q5A. [Not convincing] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Quebec can't afford the social services/infrastructure it would lose by leaving Canada	61%	65%	60%	57%	63%	70%	31%	68%	89%	70%	64%	20%	67%	88%	63%	55%	67%	68%	59%	59%	68%	51%	50%	69%	68%	66%	63%	71%	56%	62%	59%	59%	61%	60%	62%	57%	63%	60%	62%	66%	56%	56%	65%	63%	89%	57%	62%	76%	63%	38%	7%	37%	67%	87%	20%	83%
Quebec has more political influence being a part of Canada than it would outside of it	59%	62%	59%	57%	58%	73%	33%	61%	87%	63%	64%	23%	68%	82%	54%	55%	64%	67%	53%	60%	72%	44%	54%	63%	62%	66%	52%	74%	50%	56%	64%	58%	60%	58%	59%	52%	63%	58%	60%	57%	56%	59%	60%	59%	77%	57%	55%	77%	65%	38%	11%	38%	64%	85%	23%	80%
An independent Quebec would be swallowed up by the U.S.	50%	53%	51%	48%	45%	65%	24%	63%	74%	46%	53%	18%	68%	69%	41%	43%	57%	60%	43%	50%	54%	35%	44%	67%	52%	55%	58%	62%	40%	46%	57%	47%	54%	48%	47%	50%	56%	48%	49%	50%	38%	48%	53%	49%	57%	49%	42%	67%	56%	32%	7%	34%	61%	69%	19%	67%
Quebec opens itself up to more economic instability if it was	70%	71%	72%	67%	68%	83%	41%	79%	90%	82%	72%	28%	85%	87%	74%	68%	72%	82%	66%	66%	86%	60%	63%	78%	72%	69%	79%	83%	63%	68%	68%	65%	69%	67%	72%	68%	69%	67%	73%	73%	69%	66%	71%	73%	85%	68%	74%	83%	79%	47%	22%	54%	78%	92%	36%	89%
Quebec is a fundamental part of Canada and should always remain that way	54%	54%	59%	51%	48%	72%	26%	41%	86%	60%	66%	17%	46%	83%	47%	50%	58%	51%	51%	58%	50%	49%	52%	52%	53%	64%	44%	55%	47%	55%	58%	59%	54%	54%	53%	52%	55%	54%	55%	50%	48%	56%	55%	51%	69%	52%	51%	70%	49%	37%	7%	26%	56%	82%	15%	76%
Quebec already benefits from autonomy within Canada and does not need to separate	51%	57%	51%	47%	44%	68%	24%	52%	89%	55%	56%	15%	50%	87%	48%	48%	54%	53%	48%	53%	49%	47%	49%	56%	49%	56%	49%	55%	41%	54%	54%	52%	48%	48%	53%	48%	48%	48%	51%	60%	51%	51%	48%	55%	81%	46%	50%	67%	62%	31%	5%	23%	49%	79%	13%	73%
First Nations territories would be under dispute because of treaties signed with the Crown/Canada	44%	50%	49%	35%	36%	50%	25%	55%	69%	43%	43%	20%	56%	76%	34%	40%	48%	51%	41%	42%	47%	38%	37%	55%	44%	47%	55%	50%	37%	45%	39%	44%	43%	46%	42%	48%	40%	46%	41%	53%	31%	39%	47%	47%	68%	40%	31%	59%	61%	30%	8%	31%	46%	62%	18%	59%
Your own financial prospects would be harmed by Quebec separating	59%	62%	62%	52%	58%	69%	33%	67%	83%	73%	63%	22%	65%	82%	62%	57%	61%	67%	55%	58%	72%	52%	53%	62%	58%	62%	63%	69%	52%	57%	64%	54%	58%	57%	60%	60%	57%	57%	60%	65%	57%	59%	57%	62%	76%	56%	60%	74%	58%	36%	13%	37%	64%	83%	23%	79%
I am Canadian first and foremost	49%	55%	49%	41%	51%	67%	21%	30%	87%	63%	58%	14%	39%	87%	52%	47%	51%	46%	44%	54%	48%	44%	49%	44%	46%	59%	36%	52%	40%	48%	55%	54%	45%	47%	51%	44%	46%	47%	52%	49%	49%	52%	45%	51%	73%	45%	53%	66%	42%	26%	6%	15%	37%	80%	10%	71%

Q5A. [Net not convincing] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Quebec can't afford the social services/infrastructure it would lose by leaving Canada	32%	28%	34%	39%	27%	25%	63%	27%	8%	26%	29%	76%	29%	9%	30%
Quebec has more political influence being a part of Canada than it would outside of it	35%	32%	35%	38%	32%	21%	62%	29%	10%	35%	30%	71%	26%	15%	43%
An independent Quebec would be swallowed up by the U.S.	42%	39%	43%	44%	46%	28%	70%	33%	20%	49%	40%	79%	30%	23%	54%
Quebec opens itself up to more economic instability if it was	25%	22%	23%	29%	25%	12%	55%	15%	6%	14%	24%	67%	13%	9%	22%
Quebec is a fundamental part of Canada and should always remain that way	41%	40%	37%	45%	46%	26%	70%	54%	12%	40%	32%	78%	51%	14%	51%
Quebec already benefits from autonomy within Canada and does not need to separate	45%	37%	45%	50%	53%	31%	74%	43%	9%	44%	41%	82%	47%	12%	50%
First Nations territories would be under dispute because of treaties signed with the Crown/Canada	40%	34%	39%	47%	43%	24%	61%	35%	23%	45%	38%	66%	33%	15%	54%
Your own financial prospects would be harmed by Quebec separating	32%	28%	31%	38%	33%	22%	60%	23%	12%	24%	28%	70%	29%	12%	35%
I am Canadian first and foremost	46%	40%	47%	53%	44%	31%	76%	66%	9%	36%	40%	82%	58%	10%	46%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Quebec can't afford the social services/infrastructure it would lose by leaving Canada	39%	26%	24%	34%	35%	25%	44%	44%	24%	25%	28%	30%	22%	33%	35%	34%	36%	31%	34%	34%
Quebec has more political influence being a part of Canada than it would outside of it	40%	29%	27%	40%	34%	25%	49%	42%	27%	32%	27%	38%	21%	42%	39%	29%	37%	34%	35%	36%
An independent Quebec would be swallowed up by the U.S.	52%	34%	33%	49%	42%	40%	61%	50%	27%	36%	35%	35%	33%	49%	49%	33%	46%	38%	44%	47%
Quebec opens itself up to more economic instability if it was	29%	21%	12%	28%	29%	11%	35%	33%	13%	21%	25%	12%	12%	26%	30%	26%	30%	26%	28%	23%
Quebec is a fundamental part of Canada and should always remain that way	47%	36%	43%	44%	38%	45%	48%	46%	41%	39%	31%	46%	42%	45%	43%	39%	37%	39%	42%	45%
Quebec already benefits from autonomy within Canada and does not need to separate	49%	41%	44%	46%	44%	49%	49%	50%	39%	44%	39%	45%	43%	50%	44%	42%	45%	46%	48%	44%
First Nations territories would be under dispute because of treaties signed with the Crown/Canada	49%	32%	37%	45%	37%	48%	53%	45%	27%	36%	31%	35%	38%	43%	46%	42%	35%	35%	41%	46%
Your own financial prospects would be harmed by Quebec separating	37%	27%	25%	35%	34%	26%	41%	41%	24%	29%	28%	25%	24%	34%	36%	24%	38%	32%	36%	31%
I am Canadian first and foremost	49%	43%	47%	49%	43%	46%	52%	49%	48%	46%	37%	55%	44%	50%	47%	40%	44%	48%	48%	46%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Quebec can't afford the social services/infrastructure it would lose by leaving Canada	33%	30%	34%	35%	27%	41%	34%	30%	33%	6%	37%	33%	18%	28%	57%	93%	58%	24%	9%	78%	13%
Quebec has more political influence being a part of Canada than it would outside of it	40%	31%	35%	33%	41%	42%	33%	34%	37%	20%	37%	40%	18%	28%	57%	89%	59%	29%	12%	76%	15%
An independent Quebec would be swallowed up by the U.S.	40%	36%	44%	44%	44%	62%	42%	40%	46%	34%	44%	52%	26%	39%	63%	91%	61%	32%	26%	78%	27%
Quebec opens itself up to more economic instability if it was	23%	27%	28%	21%	24%	27%	27%	24%	23%	11%	27%	23%	12%	17%	48%	76%	44%	18%	6%	62%	8%
Quebec is a fundamental part of Canada and should always remain that way	39%	40%	42%	43%	47%	49%	36%	43%	47%	27%	43%	47%	26%	46%	59%	92%	73%	39%	17%	84%	21%
Quebec already benefits from autonomy within Canada and does not need to separate	44%	47%	48%	46%	38%	47%	42%	49%	43%	17%	49%	49%	29%	36%	66%	95%	77%	47%	19%	87%	25%
First Nations territories would be under dispute because of treaties signed with the Crown/Canada	27%	39%	41%	44%	37%	62%	38%	38%	45%	24%	42%	51%	30%	23%	54%	81%	59%	35%	25%	72%	27%
Your own financial prospects would be harmed by Quebec separating	30%	33%	36%	32%	29%	34%	29%	34%	34%	16%	35%	33%	19%	30%	56%	85%	55%	27%	11%	72%	14%
I am Canadian first and foremost	48%	47%	48%	44%	50%	48%	42%	51%	44%	21%	50%	43%	30%	57%	71%	93%	81%	60%	18%	88%	27%

Q5A. [Quebec can't afford the social services/infrastructure it would lose by leaving Canada] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	34%	39%	34%	29%	31%	40%	10%	40%	62%	45%	35%	5%	35%	67%	38%
Convincing	27%	25%	26%	28%	31%	30%	21%	28%	26%	25%	30%	15%	32%	21%	26%
Not that convincing	18%	16%	21%	19%	18%	20%	28%	16%	6%	18%	18%	29%	20%	6%	21%
Not at all convincing	14%	13%	14%	20%	8%	5%	35%	11%	2%	8%	11%	48%	10%	2%	10%
Not sure/ Can't say	6%	7%	6%	5%	11%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%
Net: Convincing	61%	65%	60%	57%	63%	70%	31%	68%	89%	70%	64%	20%	67%	88%	63%
Net: Not Convincing	32%	28%	34%	39%	27%	25%	63%	27%	8%	26%	29%	76%	29%	9%	30%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	29%	39%	33%	36%	34%	34%	28%	28%	32%	44%	39%	30%	34%	30%	40%	40%	31%	37%	28%	36%
Convincing	25%	28%	36%	24%	25%	34%	23%	22%	37%	24%	27%	33%	37%	26%	22%	18%	28%	25%	32%	26%
Not that convincing	21%	15%	19%	17%	19%	20%	23%	20%	18%	10%	17%	24%	17%	17%	17%	26%	16%	16%	20%	18%
Not at all convincing	18%	11%	5%	18%	16%	4%	21%	23%	7%	14%	10%	6%	5%	16%	19%	8%	20%	15%	14%	16%
Not sure/ Can't say	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	11%	3%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%
Net: Convincing	55%	67%	68%	59%	59%	68%	51%	50%	69%	68%	66%	63%	71%	56%	62%	59%	59%	61%	60%	62%
Net: Not Convincing	39%	26%	24%	34%	35%	25%	44%	44%	24%	25%	28%	30%	22%	33%	35%	34%	36%	31%	34%	34%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	40%	35%	28%	33%	49%	28%	31%	36%	36%	64%	30%	36%	48%	37%	15%	3%	7%	28%	57%	5%	51%
Convincing	17%	29%	32%	28%	18%	28%	25%	29%	27%	25%	27%	26%	28%	27%	23%	5%	30%	39%	30%	15%	32%
Not that convincing	19%	14%	20%	20%	11%	21%	19%	15%	20%	5%	20%	22%	12%	21%	25%	28%	37%	21%	8%	32%	11%
Not at all convincing	14%	16%	14%	15%	16%	20%	15%	14%	13%	1%	16%	11%	6%	6%	32%	64%	21%	3%	1%	45%	1%
Not sure/ Can't say	10%	6%	6%	4%	7%	2%	10%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	9%	5%		5%	8%	4%	2%	5%
Net: Convincing	57%	63%	60%	62%	66%	56%	56%	65%	63%	89%	57%	62%	76%	63%	38%	7%	37%	67%	87%	20%	83%
Net: Not Convincing	33%	30%	34%	35%	27%	41%	34%	30%	33%	6%	37%	33%	18%	28%	57%	93%	58%	24%	9%	78%	13%

Q5A. [Quebec has more political influence being a part of Canada than it would outside of it] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	32%	36%	28%	35%	29%	44%	9%	40%	58%	38%	33%	7%	37%	60%	32%
Convincing	27%	26%	31%	23%	28%	29%	24%	21%	29%	25%	31%	17%	31%	22%	22%
Not that convincing	17%	15%	17%	22%	15%	9%	27%	15%	5%	20%	18%	22%	12%	11%	25%
Not at all convincing	17%	17%	18%	16%	17%	11%	35%	14%	5%	15%	13%	49%	14%	4%	18%
Not sure/ Can't say	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	5%	10%	3%	2%	5%	6%	6%	2%	3%
Net: Convincing	59%	62%	59%	57%	58%	73%	33%	61%	87%	63%	64%	23%	68%	82%	54%
Net: Not Convincing	35%	32%	35%	38%	32%	21%	62%	29%	10%	35%	30%	71%	26%	15%	43%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	28%	37%	31%	30%	35%	31%	23%	29%	31%	36%	40%	21%	37%	32%	28%	43%	31%	34%	32%	29%
Convincing	27%	27%	36%	24%	25%	40%	21%	25%	32%	27%	25%	32%	38%	19%	28%	21%	27%	26%	26%	29%
Not that convincing	20%	15%	15%	20%	17%	11%	25%	21%	18%	16%	13%	26%	10%	21%	20%	15%	18%	15%	18%	20%
Not at all convincing	20%	14%	12%	20%	18%	14%	24%	21%	9%	16%	15%	13%	11%	21%	19%	14%	19%	19%	17%	17%
Not sure/ Can't say	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	4%	9%	6%	7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%
Net: Convincing	55%	64%	67%	53%	60%	72%	44%	54%	63%	62%	66%	52%	74%	50%	56%	64%	58%	60%	58%	59%
Net: Not Convincing	40%	29%	27%	40%	34%	25%	49%	42%	27%	32%	27%	38%	21%	42%	39%	29%	37%	34%	35%	36%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	35%	33%	32%	30%	26%	31%	30%	35%	31%	50%	30%	28%	49%	39%	12%	2%	4%	21%	57%	3%	49%
Convincing	18%	30%	26%	30%	31%	24%	29%	25%	28%	27%	27%	27%	29%	26%	26%	9%	34%	43%	28%	20%	31%
Not that convincing	21%	12%	18%	22%	13%	21%	16%	20%	17%	13%	18%	21%	10%	17%	25%	28%	35%	21%	7%	31%	10%
Not at all convincing	20%	19%	17%	12%	27%	21%	18%	14%	20%	7%	19%	19%	8%	11%	32%	61%	24%	8%	5%	45%	6%
Not sure/ Can't say	7%	6%	7%	7%	2%	2%	8%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	1%	3%	8%	4%	1%	4%
Net: Convincing	52%	63%	58%	60%	57%	56%	59%	60%	59%	77%	57%	55%	77%	65%	38%	11%	38%	64%	85%	23%	80%
Net: Not Convincing	40%	31%	35%	33%	41%	42%	33%	34%	37%	20%	37%	40%	18%	28%	57%	89%	59%	29%	12%	76%	15%

Q5A. [An independent Quebec would be swallowed up by the U.S.] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	30%	32%	32%	28%	22%	46%	12%	33%	49%	25%	34%	9%	36%	52%	21%
Convincing	21%	22%	19%	21%	23%	18%	13%	30%	25%	22%	19%	9%	31%	17%	20%
Not that convincing	19%	18%	20%	17%	24%	18%	24%	22%	11%	20%	20%	22%	18%	16%	19%
Not at all convincing	23%	21%	23%	27%	21%	10%	46%	11%	9%	28%	20%	57%	12%	7%	35%
Not sure/ Can't say	7%	7%	6%	8%	10%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	3%	8%	6%
Net: Convincing	50%	53%	51%	48%	45%	65%	24%	63%	74%	46%	53%	18%	68%	69%	41%
Net: Not Convincing	42%	39%	43%	44%	46%	28%	70%	33%	20%	49%	40%	79%	30%	23%	54%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	23%	36%	31%	23%	34%	30%	13%	27%	31%	33%	40%	23%	34%	23%	24%	39%	32%	35%	28%	24%
Convincing	21%	21%	30%	20%	16%	24%	22%	18%	36%	18%	15%	35%	27%	17%	22%	18%	15%	19%	20%	23%
Not that convincing	23%	16%	20%	21%	18%	22%	26%	20%	18%	16%	15%	20%	20%	24%	19%	13%	20%	15%	22%	19%
Not at all convincing	29%	17%	13%	28%	24%	18%	35%	30%	9%	21%	19%	15%	13%	26%	30%	20%	26%	23%	22%	29%
Not sure/ Can't say	5%	10%	6%	8%	8%	7%	4%	6%	6%	12%	10%	8%	5%	11%	5%	10%	7%	8%	8%	6%
Net: Convincing	43%	57%	60%	43%	50%	54%	35%	44%	67%	52%	55%	58%	62%	40%	46%	57%	47%	54%	48%	47%
Net: Not Convincing	52%	34%	33%	49%	42%	40%	61%	50%	27%	36%	35%	35%	33%	49%	49%	33%	46%	38%	44%	47%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	37%	34%	28%	23%	31%	18%	29%	32%	27%	33%	29%	19%	44%	25%	18%	3%	9%	27%	47%	6%	43%
Convincing	13%	22%	20%	26%	18%	20%	20%	21%	22%	24%	20%	23%	23%	30%	15%	4%	25%	33%	22%	13%	25%
Not that convincing	20%	12%	22%	19%	16%	22%	20%	19%	19%	22%	19%	23%	16%	16%	20%	21%	39%	15%	15%	29%	15%
Not at all convincing	20%	24%	22%	25%	29%	40%	22%	21%	27%	12%	25%	28%	11%	24%	42%	71%	22%	17%	11%	50%	12%
Not sure/ Can't say	10%	7%	8%	7%	6%		10%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	1%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%
Net: Convincing	50%	56%	48%	49%	50%	38%	48%	53%	49%	57%	49%	42%	67%	56%	32%	7%	34%	61%	69%	19%	67%
Net: Not Convincing	40%	36%	44%	44%	44%	62%	42%	40%	46%	34%	44%	52%	26%	39%	63%	91%	61%	32%	26%	78%	27%

Q5A. [Quebec opens itself up to more economic instability if it was independent] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	43%	47%	42%	40%	41%	49%	13%	52%	71%	62%	44%	10%	55%	66%	54%
Convincing	27%	24%	30%	27%	26%	34%	29%	27%	19%	20%	28%	18%	30%	21%	20%
Not that convincing	14%	13%	13%	15%	18%	9%	30%	9%	3%	8%	16%	31%	10%	5%	13%
Not at all convincing	10%	9%	10%	13%	7%	3%	25%	6%	4%	6%	8%	36%	3%	4%	9%
Not sure/ Can't say	6%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Net: Convincing	70%	71%	72%	67%	68%	83%	41%	79%	90%	82%	72%	28%	85%	87%	74%
Net: Not Convincing	25%	22%	23%	29%	25%	12%	55%	15%	6%	14%	24%	67%	13%	9%	22%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	41%	44%	44%	43%	42%	52%	37%	38%	36%	48%	46%	34%	49%	41%	44%	45%	41%	41%	41%	45%
Convincing	26%	28%	38%	23%	24%	33%	23%	25%	42%	24%	23%	45%	34%	22%	24%	23%	25%	28%	25%	27%
Not that convincing	17%	12%	9%	16%	16%	10%	20%	19%	7%	12%	14%	9%	9%	17%	15%	18%	15%	13%	17%	14%
Not at all convincing	11%	9%	3%	12%	12%	1%	16%	14%	6%	9%	12%	3%	4%	10%	14%	8%	15%	13%	11%	9%
Not sure/ Can't say	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	9%	7%	6%	9%	5%	10%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Net: Convincing	68%	72%	82%	66%	66%	86%	60%	63%	78%	72%	69%	79%	83%	63%	68%	68%	65%	69%	67%	72%
Net: Not Convincing	29%	21%	12%	28%	29%	11%	35%	33%	13%	21%	25%	12%	12%	26%	30%	26%	30%	26%	28%	23%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	42%	41%	41%	45%	53%	35%	38%	45%	46%	61%	40%	49%	59%	40%	19%	4%	10%	34%	71%	7%	63%
Convincing	26%	28%	25%	28%	20%	35%	28%	26%	27%	24%	27%	25%	24%	38%	28%	18%	43%	44%	21%	29%	26%
Not that convincing	13%	13%	17%	13%	12%	19%	15%	13%	16%	6%	16%	14%	9%	13%	25%	33%	34%	15%	3%	34%	5%
Not at all convincing	10%	14%	11%	9%	12%	8%	12%	11%	7%	5%	11%	9%	4%	4%	23%	43%	10%	2%	3%	28%	3%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Net: Convincing	68%	69%	67%	73%	73%	69%	66%	71%	73%	85%	68%	74%	83%	79%	47%	22%	54%	78%	92%	36%	89%
Net: Not Convincing	23%	27%	28%	21%	24%	27%	27%	24%	23%	11%	27%	23%	12%	17%	48%	76%	44%	18%	6%	62%	8%

Q5A. [Quebec is a fundamental part of Canada and should always remain that way] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	30%	33%	33%	27%	24%	49%	6%	25%	61%	33%	38%	4%	21%	64%	25%
Convincing	24%	21%	26%	24%	23%	23%	20%	16%	24%	27%	28%	13%	25%	19%	22%
Not that convincing	22%	23%	18%	22%	25%	17%	28%	33%	10%	25%	18%	25%	32%	12%	31%
Not at all convincing	19%	17%	19%	23%	20%	9%	43%	21%	2%	15%	14%	53%	19%	2%	20%
Not sure/ Can't say	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
Net: Convincing	54%	54%	59%	51%	48%	72%	26%	41%	86%	60%	66%	17%	46%	83%	47%
Net: Not Convincing	41%	40%	37%	45%	46%	26%	70%	54%	12%	40%	32%	78%	51%	14%	51%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	26%	35%	23%	28%	36%	22%	22%	31%	25%	35%	41%	15%	27%	25%	30%	40%	35%	30%	32%	26%
Convincing	25%	23%	28%	23%	22%	28%	27%	21%	28%	19%	23%	29%	27%	21%	25%	18%	24%	24%	22%	26%
Not that convincing	24%	20%	30%	20%	18%	32%	20%	22%	28%	21%	15%	32%	29%	19%	21%	25%	15%	20%	23%	23%
Not at all convincing	23%	16%	13%	24%	19%	13%	29%	24%	13%	19%	15%	15%	13%	26%	22%	14%	22%	20%	19%	22%
Not sure/ Can't say	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	6%	7%	6%	9%	4%	8%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%
Net: Convincing	50%	58%	51%	51%	58%	50%	49%	52%	52%	53%	64%	44%	55%	47%	55%	58%	59%	54%	54%	53%
Net: Not Convincing	47%	36%	43%	44%	38%	45%	48%	46%	41%	39%	31%	46%	42%	45%	43%	39%	37%	39%	42%	45%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	28%	31%	32%	24%	29%	29%	33%	31%	27%	47%	28%	29%	44%	26%	15%	1%	3%	14%	55%	2%	47%
Convincing	24%	24%	22%	31%	21%	19%	23%	24%	25%	21%	24%	22%	26%	23%	23%	6%	23%	42%	27%	13%	30%
Not that convincing	17%	21%	23%	22%	27%	21%	18%	23%	25%	23%	22%	26%	17%	30%	22%	15%	40%	32%	13%	26%	17%
Not at all convincing	22%	19%	19%	21%	20%	28%	18%	19%	21%	5%	22%	20%	9%	16%	37%	77%	33%	7%	4%	58%	4%
Not sure/ Can't say	9%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%
Net: Convincing	52%	55%	54%	55%	50%	48%	56%	55%	51%	69%	52%	51%	70%	49%	37%	7%	26%	56%	82%	15%	76%
Net: Not Convincing	39%	40%	42%	43%	47%	49%	36%	43%	47%	27%	43%	47%	26%	46%	59%	92%	73%	39%	17%	84%	21%

Q5A. [Quebec already benefits from autonomy within Canada and does not need to separate] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	25%	30%	22%	23%	20%	31%	4%	29%	55%	32%	25%	3%	23%	52%	29%
Convincing	27%	27%	29%	24%	24%	37%	20%	23%	34%	22%	31%	12%	27%	35%	19%
Not that convincing	25%	22%	26%	24%	38%	19%	32%	34%	7%	28%	25%	28%	38%	8%	29%
Not at all convincing	20%	16%	20%	26%	15%	13%	41%	9%	3%	16%	17%	54%	9%	4%	21%
Not sure/ Can't say	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Net: Convincing	51%	57%	51%	47%	44%	68%	24%	52%	89%	55%	56%	15%	50%	87%	48%
Net: Not Convincing	45%	37%	45%	50%	53%	31%	74%	43%	9%	44%	41%	82%	47%	12%	50%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	23%	26%	22%	22%	28%	22%	20%	26%	23%	24%	29%	19%	24%	17%	26%	28%	28%	24%	24%	24%
Convincing	26%	28%	30%	26%	25%	28%	27%	23%	33%	25%	27%	29%	31%	24%	27%	26%	25%	24%	24%	29%
Not that convincing	25%	25%	28%	26%	23%	28%	24%	25%	28%	27%	22%	24%	30%	30%	22%	24%	23%	25%	27%	26%
Not at all convincing	24%	15%	16%	21%	21%	21%	25%	25%	10%	17%	17%	21%	13%	19%	22%	18%	22%	21%	21%	18%
Not sure/ Can't say	2%	6%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	7%	4%	6%	2%	9%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Net: Convincing	48%	54%	53%	48%	53%	49%	47%	49%	56%	49%	56%	49%	55%	41%	54%	54%	52%	48%	48%	53%
Net: Not Convincing	49%	41%	44%	46%	44%	49%	49%	50%	39%	44%	39%	45%	43%	50%	44%	42%	45%	46%	48%	44%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	27%	22%	24%	22%	35%	20%	23%	24%	27%	49%	21%	24%	39%	21%	8%	0%	2%	9%	46%	1%	38%
Convincing	20%	25%	24%	30%	25%	31%	28%	24%	28%	32%	26%	25%	29%	41%	23%	5%	21%	40%	33%	12%	35%
Not that convincing	23%	26%	27%	30%	18%	23%	23%	28%	25%	14%	27%	29%	21%	28%	28%	22%	50%	34%	14%	34%	19%
Not at all convincing	21%	21%	21%	16%	20%	24%	19%	21%	18%	3%	22%	20%	8%	8%	37%	72%	26%	13%	5%	52%	7%
Not sure/ Can't say	9%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%		1%	3%	2%	0%	2%
Net: Convincing	48%	48%	48%	51%	60%	51%	51%	48%	55%	81%	46%	50%	67%	62%	31%	5%	23%	49%	79%	13%	73%
Net: Not Convincing	44%	47%	48%	46%	38%	47%	42%	49%	43%	17%	49%	49%	29%	36%	66%	95%	77%	47%	19%	87%	25%

Q5A. [First Nations territories would be under dispute because of treaties signed with the Crown/Canada] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	22%	30%	21%	16%	13%	30%	7%	26%	43%	17%	21%	6%	22%	52%	11%
Convincing	22%	20%	27%	19%	23%	21%	18%	29%	25%	26%	22%	14%	33%	23%	23%
Not that convincing	23%	20%	22%	27%	24%	15%	33%	30%	15%	17%	23%	33%	26%	11%	19%
Not at all convincing	17%	14%	17%	20%	19%	10%	27%	5%	8%	28%	15%	32%	7%	4%	35%
Not sure/ Can't say	16%	16%	13%	18%	21%	26%	14%	10%	8%	12%	19%	15%	11%	10%	12%
Net: Convincing	44%	50%	49%	35%	36%	50%	25%	55%	69%	43%	43%	20%	56%	75%	34%
Net: Not Convincing	40%	34%	39%	47%	43%	24%	61%	35%	23%	45%	38%	66%	33%	15%	54%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	18%	25%	21%	22%	22%	15%	20%	18%	28%	24%	24%	21%	22%	17%	26%	21%	22%	21%	24%	18%
Convincing	22%	23%	30%	19%	21%	32%	18%	19%	27%	21%	22%	34%	28%	20%	19%	17%	22%	22%	22%	24%
Not that convincing	26%	20%	23%	25%	21%	27%	25%	27%	19%	25%	16%	25%	22%	27%	24%	24%	20%	20%	23%	27%
Not at all convincing	22%	12%	14%	20%	16%	21%	28%	18%	8%	11%	14%	10%	16%	17%	22%	18%	15%	15%	18%	19%
Not sure/ Can't say	11%	21%	11%	14%	20%	5%	9%	18%	18%	19%	23%	10%	12%	19%	10%	19%	21%	22%	13%	12%
Net: Convincing	40%	48%	51%	41%	42%	47%	38%	37%	55%	44%	47%	55%	50%	37%	45%	39%	44%	43%	46%	42%
Net: Not Convincing	49%	32%	37%	45%	37%	48%	53%	45%	27%	36%	31%	35%	38%	43%	46%	42%	35%	35%	41%	46%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	21%	21%	24%	20%	17%	15%	21%	22%	22%	46%	18%	14%	33%	29%	11%	2%	6%	11%	37%	3%	31%
Convincing	27%	20%	22%	21%	36%	16%	19%	24%	25%	23%	22%	17%	26%	32%	19%	6%	25%	35%	26%	15%	28%
Not that convincing	14%	23%	23%	28%	23%	28%	22%	22%	26%	16%	24%	26%	19%	21%	30%	33%	40%	23%	15%	36%	17%
Not at all convincing	14%	16%	18%	16%	14%	34%	16%	16%	19%	9%	18%	25%	11%	2%	24%	48%	19%	12%	10%	35%	10%
Not sure/ Can't say	25%	21%	13%	15%	9%	6%	23%	15%	8%	8%	17%	18%	12%	16%	16%	11%	10%	19%	13%	10%	14%
Net: Convincing	48%	40%	46%	41%	53%	31%	39%	47%	47%	68%	40%	31%	59%	61%	30%	8%	31%	46%	62%	18%	59%
Net: Not Convincing	27%	39%	41%	44%	37%	62%	38%	38%	45%	24%	42%	51%	30%	23%	54%	81%	59%	35%	25%	72%	27%

Q5A. [Your own financial prospects would be harmed by Quebec separating] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	33%	39%	30%	29%	32%	37%	12%	38%	54%	45%	32%	9%	34%	59%	41%
Convincing	26%	23%	32%	24%	26%	32%	21%	30%	29%	28%	30%	13%	31%	24%	21%
Not that convincing	20%	17%	19%	24%	21%	19%	29%	14%	12%	17%	20%	26%	22%	10%	25%
Not at all convincing	12%	11%	12%	15%	12%	3%	31%	10%	0%	6%	9%	44%	7%	2%	10%
Not sure/ Can't say	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	5%	4%	9%	8%	5%	6%	4%
Net: Convincing	59%	62%	62%	52%	58%	69%	33%	67%	83%	73%	63%	22%	65%	82%	62%
Net: Not Convincing	32%	28%	31%	38%	33%	22%	60%	23%	12%	24%	28%	70%	29%	12%	35%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	30%	35%	36%	31%	32%	41%	26%	27%	31%	35%	37%	30%	39%	27%	33%	38%	30%	33%	31%	32%
Convincing	27%	26%	31%	24%	25%	32%	26%	26%	31%	23%	25%	33%	30%	25%	24%	27%	25%	25%	26%	28%
Not that convincing	24%	17%	19%	23%	18%	19%	27%	23%	19%	18%	14%	20%	18%	22%	23%	13%	21%	19%	21%	21%
Not at all convincing	14%	10%	6%	12%	16%	7%	14%	18%	4%	10%	14%	5%	6%	12%	13%	12%	17%	13%	15%	10%
Not sure/ Can't say	5%	12%	8%	10%	9%	2%	7%	7%	14%	13%	11%	11%	6%	14%	7%	12%	7%	10%	7%	8%
Net: Convincing	57%	61%	67%	55%	58%	72%	52%	53%	62%	58%	62%	63%	69%	52%	57%	64%	54%	58%	57%	60%
Net: Not Convincing	37%	27%	25%	35%	34%	26%	41%	41%	24%	29%	28%	25%	24%	34%	36%	24%	38%	32%	36%	31%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	38%	30%	31%	27%	44%	35%	28%	35%	36%	55%	29%	33%	47%	33%	13%	3%	8%	27%	54%	6%	48%
Convincing	21%	27%	26%	32%	21%	23%	31%	22%	27%	21%	27%	27%	27%	25%	22%	10%	28%	37%	29%	18%	31%
Not that convincing	21%	18%	21%	24%	17%	21%	18%	20%	23%	12%	21%	22%	15%	19%	28%	34%	39%	24%	8%	36%	12%
Not at all convincing	9%	16%	15%	8%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	5%	13%	10%	4%	10%	28%	52%	16%	3%	2%	36%	2%
Not sure/ Can't say	10%	10%	7%	9%	6%	9%	12%	9%	4%	8%	9%	8%	6%	12%	8%	2%	8%	9%	6%	4%	7%
Net: Convincing	60%	57%	57%	60%	65%	57%	59%	57%	62%	76%	56%	60%	74%	58%	36%	13%	37%	64%	83%	23%	79%
Net: Not Convincing	30%	33%	36%	32%	29%	34%	29%	34%	34%	16%	35%	33%	19%	30%	56%	85%	55%	27%	11%	72%	14%

Q5A. [I am Canadian first and foremost] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	30%	34%	32%	26%	23%	46%	7%	14%	67%	36%	36%	3%	20%	66%	26%
Convincing	19%	21%	17%	15%	28%	21%	14%	15%	20%	26%	21%	11%	19%	21%	26%
Not that convincing	23%	20%	25%	23%	22%	19%	31%	38%	8%	14%	25%	23%	32%	9%	21%
Not at all convincing	23%	19%	22%	30%	22%	11%	45%	28%	1%	22%	15%	58%	26%	1%	25%
Not sure/ Can't say	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Net: Convincing	49%	55%	49%	41%	51%	67%	21%	30%	87%	63%	58%	14%	39%	87%	52%
Net: Not Convincing	46%	40%	47%	53%	44%	31%	76%	66%	9%	36%	40%	82%	58%	10%	46%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	25%	34%	24%	26%	36%	26%	22%	28%	22%	30%	43%	14%	29%	25%	27%	42%	33%	30%	30%	27%
Convincing	22%	17%	22%	18%	18%	23%	22%	21%	22%	15%	15%	21%	23%	16%	21%	13%	21%	15%	17%	24%
Not that convincing	24%	22%	22%	25%	21%	20%	27%	24%	25%	23%	19%	22%	23%	28%	23%	22%	21%	21%	25%	24%
Not at all convincing	25%	21%	25%	23%	21%	26%	25%	25%	24%	22%	19%	33%	21%	22%	24%	18%	23%	26%	24%	22%
Not sure/ Can't say	4%	7%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	2%	7%	9%	4%	10%	5%	10%	5%	5%	2%	7%	5%	3%
Net: Convincing	47%	51%	46%	44%	54%	48%	44%	49%	44%	45%	59%	35%	52%	40%	48%	55%	54%	45%	47%	51%
Net: Not Convincing	49%	43%	47%	49%	43%	46%	52%	49%	48%	46%	37%	55%	44%	50%	47%	40%	44%	48%	48%	46%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	28%	31%	30%	25%	27%	32%	33%	26%	31%	57%	26%	28%	45%	28%	12%	1%	1%	11%	55%	1%	46%
Convincing	16%	15%	17%	26%	22%	17%	19%	19%	20%	17%	20%	25%	21%	14%	13%	5%	14%	27%	25%	9%	25%
Not that convincing	22%	21%	25%	24%	29%	20%	20%	26%	23%	14%	24%	21%	19%	33%	29%	16%	46%	45%	13%	29%	20%
Not at all convincing	26%	26%	24%	20%	21%	28%	23%	25%	21%	8%	25%	22%	12%	24%	42%	76%	35%	15%	5%	59%	7%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	7%	5%	4%	1%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Net: Convincing	44%	46%	47%	52%	49%	49%	52%	45%	51%	73%	45%	53%	66%	42%	26%	6%	15%	37%	80%	10%	71%
Net: Not Convincing	48%	47%	48%	44%	50%	48%	42%	51%	44%	21%	50%	43%	30%	57%	71%	93%	81%	60%	18%	88%	27%

Q5b. [Net Convincing] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
An independent Quebec would have a stronger economy	27%	22%	28%	35%	26%	14%	57%	25%	6%	15%	23%	66%	24%	10%	16%
Quebec would completely control its	51%	45%	51%	63%	44%	42%	83%	45%	20%	44%	51%	87%	52%	22%	46%
Quebec and Quebecers have a unique identity distinct from Canada and Canadians	63%	58%	63%	72%	57%	68%	87%	63%	41%	52%	69%	91%	70%	36%	47%
Quebec gives more to Canada than it gets from being a part of it	35%	28%	36%	43%	36%	37%	64%	26%	12%	21%	37%	74%	29%	11%	21%
Quebec deserves the right to forge its own independent path	44%	39%	42%	54%	44%	37%	79%	44%	13%	36%	42%	88%	42%	15%	39%
An independent Quebec would be able to better maintain its language and culture	57%	51%	56%	66%	56%	55%	86%	49%	24%	48%	58%	90%	59%	28%	49%
Canada's institutions will always favour English Canada over	55%	49%	57%	64%	45%	59%	82%	49%	24%	46%	63%	86%	53%	25%	42%
Canada forces Quebec to take too many	51%	41%	53%	59%	52%	66%	70%	21%	19%	60%	63%	67%	26%	17%	67%
Your own financial prospects would improve with Quebec's independence	23%	20%	24%	27%	18%	12%	42%	21%	8%	18%	15%	52%	20%	13%	19%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
An independent Quebec would have a stronger economy	27%	27%	24%	29%	27%	15%	31%	31%	34%	28%	23%	33%	20%	30%	29%	25%	28%	31%	28%	25%
Quebec would completely control its	55%	47%	49%	54%	50%	45%	59%	58%	54%	49%	43%	54%	47%	52%	55%	44%	52%	54%	53%	50%
Quebec and Quebecers have a unique identity distinct from Canada and Canadians	65%	61%	60%	57%	69%	60%	61%	71%	61%	52%	68%	53%	64%	58%	56%	63%	72%	66%	66%	61%
Quebec gives more to Canada than it gets from being a part of it	35%	36%	32%	32%	40%	26%	35%	40%	39%	28%	41%	35%	31%	32%	31%	34%	43%	46%	39%	29%
Quebec deserves the right to forge its own independent path	52%	37%	42%	46%	44%	44%	55%	53%	40%	37%	36%	48%	39%	45%	48%	37%	47%	46%	44%	44%
An independent Quebec would be able to better maintain its language and culture	61%	53%	58%	54%	58%	55%	59%	67%	61%	50%	50%	63%	56%	58%	52%	51%	61%	61%	59%	53%
Canada's institutions will always favour English Canada over	57%	52%	49%	50%	61%	47%	50%	68%	51%	50%	55%	51%	48%	51%	50%	57%	63%	56%	60%	51%
Canada forces Quebec to take too many	56%	46%	42%	48%	57%	43%	54%	65%	42%	42%	51%	41%	43%	42%	53%	57%	58%	55%	52%	48%
Your own financial prospects would improve with Quebec's independence	24%	21%	25%	27%	18%	22%	28%	21%	29%	25%	15%	34%	21%	29%	25%	18%	18%	26%	26%	18%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
An independent Quebec would have a stronger economy	33%	30%	28%	26%	19%	28%	26%	31%	23%	10%	30%	21%	15%	17%	54%	80%	57%	28%	7%	70%	11%
Quebec would completely control its	54%	54%	53%	57%	36%	48%	49%	52%	52%	30%	54%	49%	39%	54%	74%	96%	88%	58%	29%	92%	35%
Quebec and Quebecers have a unique identity distinct from Canada and Canadians	58%	70%	66%	66%	45%	60%	63%	64%	62%	49%	65%	58%	54%	72%	84%	94%	85%	61%	50%	90%	53%
Quebec gives more to Canada than it gets from being a part of it	40%	49%	39%	31%	24%	27%	38%	37%	30%	10%	39%	29%	24%	27%	59%	76%	62%	37%	17%	70%	21%
Quebec deserves the right to forge its own independent path	47%	46%	44%	50%	27%	46%	44%	45%	44%	24%	48%	44%	28%	44%	73%	94%	88%	51%	18%	92%	25%
An independent Quebec would be able to better maintain its language and culture	57%	63%	59%	58%	39%	54%	58%	57%	56%	35%	60%	57%	43%	51%	81%	97%	86%	66%	37%	92%	43%
Canada's institutions will always favour English Canada over	55%	57%	60%	51%	50%	53%	56%	55%	53%	31%	58%	51%	42%	58%	81%	91%	80%	58%	36%	86%	41%
Canada forces Quebec to take too many	45%	60%	52%	49%	46%	48%	59%	50%	40%	29%	54%	72%	33%	34%	66%	79%	69%	50%	39%	75%	41%
Your own financial prospects would improve with Quebec's independence	31%	24%	26%	19%	12%	24%	22%	22%	23%	10%	24%	18%	13%	19%	40%	66%	36%	24%	7%	53%	11%

Q5b. [An independent Quebec would have a stronger economy] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	11%	9%	10%	17%	9%	1%	28%	11%	2%	8%	6%	40%	8%	1%	8%
Convincing	16%	12%	17%	18%	16%	13%	30%	15%	4%	7%	17%	25%	16%	9%	8%
Not that convincing	27%	27%	25%	31%	26%	38%	26%	24%	17%	27%	32%	17%	30%	18%	25%
Not at all convincing	37%	42%	40%	26%	41%	38%	8%	44%	72%	56%	36%	8%	40%	69%	56%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	10%	8%	9%	8%	11%	8%	7%	5%	3%	8%	10%	6%	4%	2%
Net: Convincing	27%	22%	28%	35%	26%	14%	57%	25%	6%	15%	23%	66%	24%	10%	16%
Net: Not Convincing	64%	69%	65%	57%	67%	76%	34%	68%	89%	82%	68%	25%	70%	86%	81%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	5%	10%	15%	13%	14%	10%	11%	8%	13%	12%	11%	13%	15%	12%	9%
Convincing	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%	10%	21%	16%	20%	14%	14%	22%	12%	17%	17%	14%	15%	16%	15%	16%
Not that convincing	28%	27%	34%	25%	26%	36%	26%	25%	31%	24%	27%	34%	33%	22%	27%	19%	29%	25%	27%	29%
Not at all convincing	38%	36%	33%	37%	39%	42%	39%	36%	25%	35%	42%	20%	40%	36%	38%	45%	36%	35%	36%	41%
Not sure/ Can't say	7%	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	4%	8%	10%	13%	8%	12%	7%	12%	6%	10%	7%	9%	9%	4%
Net: Convincing	27%	27%	24%	29%	27%	15%	31%	31%	34%	28%	23%	33%	20%	30%	29%	25%	28%	31%	28%	25%
Net: Not Convincing	66%	62%	67%	62%	65%	78%	65%	61%	56%	59%	68%	55%	73%	58%	65%	64%	65%	60%	63%	71%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	15%	16%	12%	6%	12%	13%	12%	14%	8%	2%	13%	11%	3%	5%	27%	47%	14%	9%	3%	33%	4%
Convincing	19%	14%	15%	20%	7%	15%	15%	17%	15%	8%	17%	10%	11%	13%	26%	33%	43%	19%	4%	37%	7%
Not that convincing	26%	25%	27%	31%	28%	24%	27%	27%	29%	23%	28%	26%	30%	30%	22%	16%	29%	41%	26%	21%	29%
Not at all convincing	31%	37%	36%	37%	50%	44%	36%	34%	43%	63%	33%	48%	49%	41%	16%	2%	4%	22%	64%	3%	55%
Not sure/ Can't say	10%	9%	9%	5%	2%	4%	11%	8%	5%	4%	9%	5%	7%	12%	8%	2%	10%	9%	3%	5%	4%
Net: Convincing	33%	30%	28%	26%	19%	28%	26%	31%	23%	10%	30%	21%	15%	17%	54%	80%	57%	28%	7%	70%	11%
Net: Not Convincing	57%	62%	63%	68%	78%	68%	62%	61%	72%	86%	61%	74%	78%	71%	38%	18%	33%	63%	91%	25%	85%

Q5b. [Quebec would completely control its own resources] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	23%	21%	23%	29%	18%	17%	51%	16%	2%	17%	20%	61%	16%	6%	17%
Convincing	28%	24%	28%	33%	26%	25%	31%	28%	18%	27%	31%	26%	37%	16%	29%
Not that convincing	28%	29%	28%	22%	34%	42%	12%	38%	35%	31%	31%	11%	34%	35%	25%
Not at all convincing	16%	19%	18%	10%	17%	12%	3%	14%	42%	24%	14%	0%	13%	38%	29%
Not sure/ Can't say	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%
Net: Convincing	51%	45%	51%	63%	44%	42%	83%	45%	20%	44%	51%	87%	52%	22%	46%
Net: Not Convincing	44%	48%	46%	32%	51%	54%	15%	52%	77%	55%	45%	11%	47%	74%	54%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	27%	19%	16%	25%	25%	17%	29%	31%	15%	21%	20%	22%	13%	23%	27%	21%	27%	27%	24%	20%
Convincing	28%	28%	33%	28%	24%	28%	29%	26%	39%	28%	23%	32%	34%	29%	28%	23%	25%	27%	29%	30%
Not that convincing	26%	29%	31%	24%	29%	34%	19%	27%	28%	28%	31%	32%	31%	26%	22%	31%	29%	26%	29%	28%
Not at all convincing	16%	16%	15%	16%	17%	19%	20%	12%	11%	13%	21%	7%	19%	13%	19%	19%	16%	15%	13%	19%
Not sure/ Can't say	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	11%	5%	7%	3%	10%	4%	7%	3%	6%	5%	2%
Net: Convincing	55%	47%	49%	54%	50%	45%	59%	58%	54%	49%	43%	54%	47%	52%	55%	44%	52%	54%	53%	50%
Net: Not Convincing	42%	45%	46%	40%	46%	53%	39%	39%	39%	40%	52%	39%	50%	39%	41%	49%	45%	41%	42%	47%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	33%	24%	24%	20%	17%	23%	25%	24%	19%	7%	26%	20%	13%	16%	45%	81%	44%	11%	7%	65%	7%
Convincing	21%	29%	29%	36%	19%	25%	25%	28%	32%	23%	29%	29%	27%	38%	30%	15%	44%	47%	22%	27%	28%
Not that convincing	31%	23%	29%	25%	38%	26%	28%	28%	27%	29%	28%	27%	35%	32%	17%	3%	11%	27%	40%	7%	38%
Not at all convincing	8%	19%	13%	15%	24%	26%	16%	14%	19%	36%	13%	20%	22%	10%	5%	1%	1%	10%	28%	1%	24%
Not sure/ Can't say	7%	5%	5%	3%	2%		6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%			5%	2%		3%
Net: Convincing	54%	54%	53%	57%	36%	48%	49%	52%	52%	30%	54%	49%	39%	54%	74%	96%	88%	58%	29%	92%	35%
Net: Not Convincing	38%	42%	42%	40%	62%	52%	45%	42%	46%	65%	41%	47%	57%	42%	22%	4%	12%	37%	69%	8%	62%

Q5b. [Quebec and Quebecers have a unique identity distinct from Canada and Canadians] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	33%	29%	36%	36%	26%	29%	60%	34%	11%	22%	35%	66%	30%	10%	22%
Convincing	30%	28%	28%	35%	31%	39%	26%	28%	30%	30%	33%	24%	40%	26%	25%
Not that convincing	22%	26%	21%	16%	29%	20%	10%	24%	33%	32%	18%	7%	22%	36%	39%
Not at all convincing	11%	11%	13%	9%	10%	10%	2%	10%	23%	15%	11%	1%	6%	24%	14%
Not sure/ Can't say	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%		2%	2%	1%	5%	
Net: Convincing	63%	58%	63%	72%	57%	68%	87%	63%	41%	52%	69%	91%	70%	36%	47%
Net: Not Convincing	33%	37%	34%	25%	39%	30%	12%	34%	56%	48%	29%	8%	29%	59%	53%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	35%	30%	26%	28%	40%	27%	28%	46%	25%	29%	34%	32%	23%	28%	29%	33%	43%	38%	35%	29%
Convincing	30%	31%	34%	28%	30%	33%	33%	25%	36%	24%	34%	21%	41%	30%	27%	30%	30%	28%	31%	32%
Not that convincing	22%	23%	26%	25%	18%	25%	23%	19%	27%	27%	18%	25%	26%	24%	25%	23%	16%	21%	22%	24%
Not at all convincing	11%	11%	11%	13%	9%	12%	14%	8%	9%	12%	11%	13%	9%	11%	15%	9%	9%	8%	10%	12%
Not sure/ Can't say	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	9%	4%	9%	1%	7%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Net: Convincing	65%	61%	60%	57%	69%	60%	61%	71%	61%	52%	68%	53%	64%	58%	56%	63%	72%	66%	66%	61%
Net: Not Convincing	33%	34%	36%	38%	28%	37%	37%	27%	36%	39%	28%	38%	35%	35%	40%	32%	26%	29%	32%	37%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	38%	38%	35%	33%	21%	25%	32%	35%	30%	15%	35%	24%	25%	17%	58%	83%	56%	23%	17%	71%	18%
Convincing	20%	33%	31%	33%	25%	35%	30%	29%	32%	34%	30%	34%	30%	56%	26%	12%	29%	38%	33%	19%	34%
Not that convincing	29%	16%	22%	21%	32%	24%	22%	23%	22%	26%	22%	28%	27%	18%	10%	3%	13%	28%	31%	7%	30%
Not at all convincing	6%	9%	10%	8%	20%	16%	11%	9%	14%	22%	9%	13%	15%	7%	2%	3%	2%	9%	17%	2%	15%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	4%	3%	4%	2%		5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%			2%	2%		2%
Net: Convincing	58%	70%	66%	66%	45%	60%	63%	64%	62%	49%	65%	58%	54%	72%	84%	94%	85%	61%	50%	90%	53%
Net: Not Convincing	34%	26%	32%	30%	52%	40%	32%	32%	36%	48%	31%	40%	42%	24%	13%	6%	15%	36%	48%	10%	45%

Q5b. [Quebec gives more to Canada than it gets from being a part of it] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	17%	14%	17%	22%	15%	20%	35%	11%	3%	11%	18%	36%	12%	2%	10%
Convincing	19%	15%	20%	21%	20%	18%	28%	15%	8%	10%	18%	37%	17%	9%	11%
Not that convincing	28%	29%	30%	25%	23%	38%	27%	39%	28%	19%	33%	16%	36%	29%	22%
Not at all convincing	26%	31%	23%	18%	34%	15%	5%	22%	51%	52%	20%	5%	21%	52%	52%
Not sure/ Can't say	11%	11%	11%	14%	8%	9%	5%	13%	9%	8%	10%	5%	14%	8%	5%
Net: Convincing	35%	28%	36%	43%	36%	37%	64%	26%	12%	21%	37%	74%	29%	11%	21%
Net: Not Convincing	53%	60%	53%	43%	56%	53%	32%	61%	80%	71%	54%	22%	57%	81%	74%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	20%	14%	15%	15%	19%	16%	18%	23%	13%	13%	16%	17%	14%	11%	18%	18%	20%	25%	18%	10%
Convincing	15%	22%	18%	17%	21%	9%	18%	16%	26%	16%	24%	18%	17%	21%	14%	16%	23%	21%	20%	18%
Not that convincing	28%	28%	27%	28%	29%	27%	23%	32%	26%	32%	26%	34%	23%	28%	28%	31%	27%	21%	27%	32%
Not at all convincing	30%	22%	28%	30%	21%	39%	35%	20%	16%	25%	22%	13%	35%	24%	34%	23%	20%	21%	24%	31%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	15%	13%	11%	10%	8%	6%	9%	19%	15%	12%	18%	11%	16%	7%	11%	10%	12%	10%	8%
Net: Convincing	35%	36%	32%	32%	40%	26%	35%	40%	39%	28%	41%	35%	31%	32%	31%	34%	43%	46%	39%	29%
Net: Not Convincing	58%	49%	54%	58%	50%	66%	58%	52%	42%	57%	47%	47%	58%	52%	62%	55%	47%	42%	51%	63%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	27%	24%	18%	9%	15%	9%	21%	18%	10%	4%	19%	16%	10%	10%	31%	56%	26%	11%	6%	43%	7%
Convincing	13%	25%	20%	22%	9%	18%	17%	19%	20%	6%	20%	13%	15%	17%	28%	20%	37%	26%	11%	27%	15%
Not that convincing	27%	17%	27%	31%	36%	30%	24%	30%	30%	31%	27%	23%	35%	31%	23%	13%	24%	31%	33%	18%	33%
Not at all convincing	20%	22%	24%	28%	35%	37%	24%	22%	33%	52%	21%	38%	31%	27%	11%	8%	4%	14%	42%	6%	36%
Not sure/ Can't say	13%	12%	10%	10%	5%	5%	14%	11%	8%	7%	12%	10%	10%	15%	7%	3%	9%	17%	8%	6%	10%
Net: Convincing	40%	49%	39%	31%	24%	27%	38%	37%	30%	10%	39%	29%	24%	27%	59%	76%	62%	37%	17%	70%	21%
Net: Not Convincing	47%	39%	51%	59%	71%	68%	49%	52%	63%	83%	49%	61%	66%	58%	34%	21%	28%	45%	75%	24%	69%

Q5b. [Quebec deserves the right to forge its own independent path] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	21%	19%	19%	28%	15%	13%	45%	20%	2%	14%	15%	60%	15%	5%	17%
Convincing	24%	20%	23%	26%	29%	24%	33%	24%	10%	22%	27%	28%	27%	10%	23%
Not that convincing	27%	32%	27%	22%	26%	35%	14%	26%	37%	30%	31%	7%	32%	28%	35%
Not at all convincing	22%	21%	26%	18%	22%	28%	3%	24%	46%	33%	22%	2%	21%	50%	24%
Not sure/ Can't say	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	1%	4%	6%	4%	1%	5%	3%	5%	7%	2%
Net: Convincing	44%	39%	42%	54%	44%	37%	79%	44%	13%	36%	42%	88%	42%	15%	39%
Net: Not Convincing	49%	54%	53%	40%	48%	62%	17%	50%	83%	63%	53%	9%	53%	78%	59%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	26%	16%	19%	21%	22%	23%	26%	29%	16%	15%	16%	22%	18%	20%	21%	18%	24%	27%	23%	17%
Convincing	25%	22%	23%	26%	22%	22%	29%	24%	24%	22%	20%	26%	21%	24%	27%	20%	23%	19%	21%	28%
Not that convincing	24%	30%	31%	26%	26%	28%	24%	22%	34%	28%	30%	25%	34%	27%	25%	28%	26%	21%	28%	31%
Not at all convincing	22%	23%	22%	20%	24%	26%	17%	22%	17%	23%	25%	17%	24%	18%	22%	27%	22%	24%	22%	20%
Not sure/ Can't say	3%	10%	5%	7%	6%	2%	3%	2%	9%	11%	9%	10%	3%	9%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%
Net: Convincing	52%	37%	42%	46%	44%	44%	55%	53%	40%	37%	36%	48%	39%	45%	48%	37%	47%	46%	44%	44%
Net: Not Convincing	46%	53%	53%	46%	50%	54%	41%	45%	51%	51%	55%	42%	58%	46%	47%	56%	48%	46%	51%	51%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	29%	25%	23%	18%	14%	15%	21%	22%	19%	8%	23%	20%	9%	7%	45%	84%	35%	7%	5%	63%	5%
Convincing	18%	20%	21%	32%	13%	31%	23%	23%	24%	16%	25%	24%	18%	38%	29%	11%	53%	43%	13%	29%	20%
Not that convincing	22%	21%	28%	27%	44%	29%	25%	27%	32%	32%	27%	30%	33%	34%	15%	4%	12%	34%	37%	7%	36%
Not at all convincing	22%	26%	22%	18%	22%	25%	23%	22%	21%	40%	19%	22%	34%	15%	8%	2%		10%	41%	1%	34%
Not sure/ Can't say	9%	8%	5%	5%	7%		8%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%			6%	5%		5%
Net: Convincing	47%	46%	44%	50%	27%	46%	44%	45%	44%	24%	48%	44%	28%	44%	73%	94%	88%	51%	18%	92%	25%
Net: Not Convincing	44%	47%	51%	45%	66%	54%	47%	49%	53%	71%	46%	52%	66%	49%	23%	6%	12%	44%	77%	8%	70%

Q5b. [An independent Quebec would be able to better maintain its language and culture] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	31%	26%	32%	39%	25%	30%	59%	31%	6%	23%	29%	73%	29%	7%	29%
Convincing	25%	25%	23%	26%	31%	26%	27%	18%	18%	25%	30%	17%	30%	21%	20%
Not that convincing	22%	25%	25%	16%	22%	28%	8%	31%	37%	26%	25%	5%	21%	32%	25%
Not at all convincing	17%	18%	17%	14%	18%	15%	4%	16%	36%	24%	14%	3%	18%	36%	25%
Not sure/ Can't say	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Net: Convincing	57%	51%	56%	66%	56%	55%	86%	49%	24%	48%	58%	90%	59%	28%	49%
Net: Not Convincing	39%	43%	42%	30%	40%	42%	12%	47%	73%	49%	39%	8%	39%	68%	49%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	36%	27%	30%	31%	32%	29%	35%	42%	32%	27%	24%	32%	30%	30%	32%	31%	33%	35%	34%	28%
Convincing	25%	26%	28%	23%	26%	26%	24%	25%	29%	23%	27%	31%	26%	27%	20%	21%	29%	26%	25%	26%
Not that convincing	20%	24%	21%	22%	23%	21%	22%	19%	22%	23%	26%	14%	25%	21%	24%	25%	21%	16%	23%	27%
Not at all convincing	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	21%	17%	12%	13%	17%	20%	17%	17%	12%	21%	17%	15%	17%	15%	16%
Not sure/ Can't say	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	10%	4%	6%	2%	9%	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Net: Convincing	61%	53%	58%	54%	58%	55%	59%	67%	61%	50%	50%	63%	56%	58%	52%	51%	61%	61%	59%	53%
Net: Not Convincing	36%	41%	39%	39%	39%	42%	39%	30%	35%	40%	46%	31%	42%	33%	45%	43%	37%	34%	38%	43%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	35%	35%	34%	29%	23%	29%	29%	35%	29%	11%	34%	28%	19%	20%	57%	88%	60%	22%	12%	76%	14%
Convincing	22%	28%	25%	29%	16%	26%	28%	22%	26%	24%	26%	28%	23%	31%	23%	9%	26%	45%	24%	16%	29%
Not that convincing	18%	16%	23%	25%	33%	25%	20%	22%	25%	30%	21%	23%	30%	30%	10%	2%	12%	19%	33%	6%	30%
Not at all convincing	17%	18%	15%	13%	26%	16%	17%	16%	16%	31%	14%	19%	24%	12%	6%		2%	11%	29%	1%	25%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	8%	3%	1%		4%	1%	0%	2%
Net: Convincing	57%	63%	59%	58%	39%	54%	58%	57%	56%	35%	60%	57%	43%	51%	81%	97%	86%	66%	37%	92%	43%
Net: Not Convincing	35%	34%	38%	38%	59%	41%	37%	38%	42%	62%	35%	41%	54%	41%	17%	2%	14%	30%	62%	7%	55%

Q5b. [Canada's institutions will always favour English Canada over Quebec] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	24%	20%	26%	28%	16%	27%	47%	17%	7%	18%	26%	51%	13%	8%	20%
Convincing	31%	28%	31%	36%	29%	32%	35%	32%	17%	28%	37%	35%	40%	17%	22%
Not that convincing	23%	27%	22%	16%	28%	21%	13%	25%	41%	29%	18%	13%	27%	36%	35%
Not at all convincing	14%	14%	12%	14%	20%	12%	2%	15%	28%	22%	13%		13%	31%	19%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%	4%	11%	7%	4%	6%	2%	7%	8%	4%
Net: Convincing	55%	49%	57%	64%	45%	59%	82%	49%	24%	46%	63%	86%	53%	25%	42%
Net: Not Convincing	38%	42%	34%	30%	48%	32%	15%	40%	69%	51%	31%	13%	40%	67%	54%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	26%	22%	17%	23%	28%	15%	25%	33%	18%	21%	24%	27%	12%	21%	24%	20%	32%	26%	25%	20%
Convincing	31%	31%	33%	27%	33%	32%	25%	35%	33%	29%	31%	24%	37%	30%	25%	37%	31%	30%	35%	31%
Not that convincing	24%	23%	27%	22%	23%	29%	23%	22%	24%	21%	23%	26%	27%	25%	20%	25%	21%	24%	21%	28%
Not at all convincing	13%	15%	15%	18%	10%	13%	20%	7%	16%	17%	14%	10%	17%	14%	21%	8%	11%	13%	13%	13%
Not sure/ Can't say	6%	10%	10%	10%	6%	10%	7%	3%	9%	12%	8%	13%	8%	10%	9%	9%	4%	7%	7%	8%
Net: Convincing	57%	52%	49%	50%	61%	47%	50%	68%	51%	50%	55%	51%	48%	51%	50%	57%	63%	56%	60%	51%
Net: Not Convincing	37%	38%	41%	40%	33%	42%	42%	29%	40%	38%	37%	36%	44%	39%	41%	34%	33%	37%	34%	41%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	27%	26%	25%	20%	22%	20%	26%	24%	21%	6%	26%	25%	16%	10%	41%	64%	41%	17%	11%	54%	13%
Convincing	28%	31%	35%	31%	28%	33%	30%	31%	32%	25%	32%	26%	27%	47%	40%	28%	39%	42%	25%	33%	29%
Not that convincing	21%	25%	21%	30%	23%	26%	22%	22%	27%	33%	22%	27%	29%	17%	13%	7%	17%	25%	32%	12%	30%
Not at all convincing	15%	12%	13%	10%	20%	16%	13%	14%	16%	24%	12%	14%	20%	17%	3%	1%	1%	7%	25%	1%	21%
Not sure/ Can't say	9%	6%	7%	9%	8%	5%	9%	9%	5%	11%	7%	7%	8%	8%	3%	1%	1%	10%	7%	1%	8%
Net: Convincing	55%	57%	60%	51%	50%	53%	56%	55%	53%	31%	58%	51%	42%	58%	81%	91%	80%	58%	36%	86%	41%
Net: Not Convincing	36%	37%	34%	40%	43%	43%	35%	36%	42%	58%	34%	42%	49%	34%	17%	8%	19%	31%	57%	13%	51%

Q5b. [Canada forces Quebec to take too many immigrants] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	27%	23%	26%	31%	29%	30%	49%	3%	4%	31%	31%	42%	10%	6%	37%
Convincing	24%	19%	26%	28%	24%	36%	21%	18%	15%	29%	31%	25%	16%	11%	30%
Not that convincing	23%	23%	23%	25%	23%	22%	22%	20%	27%	19%	21%	23%	34%	29%	21%
Not at all convincing	19%	27%	20%	9%	20%	7%	4%	53%	49%	15%	11%	5%	37%	48%	9%
Not sure/ Can't say	7%	9%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%
Net: Convincing	51%	41%	53%	59%	52%	66%	70%	21%	19%	60%	63%	67%	26%	17%	67%
Net: Not Convincing	43%	50%	43%	34%	43%	29%	26%	73%	76%	35%	33%	28%	71%	76%	30%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	33%	21%	25%	23%	31%	31%	27%	39%	18%	20%	24%	24%	25%	21%	25%	22%	35%	36%	28%	19%
Convincing	23%	24%	18%	25%	27%	11%	27%	26%	24%	22%	27%	17%	18%	21%	28%	35%	22%	18%	25%	29%
Not that convincing	21%	26%	23%	23%	24%	22%	22%	19%	24%	24%	28%	26%	22%	25%	21%	21%	26%	18%	25%	25%
Not at all convincing	20%	19%	26%	21%	14%	31%	20%	12%	21%	23%	16%	23%	28%	23%	21%	16%	13%	21%	17%	21%
Not sure/ Can't say	4%	9%	9%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	13%	12%	5%	10%	8%	11%	6%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%
Net: Convincing	56%	46%	42%	48%	57%	43%	54%	65%	42%	42%	51%	41%	43%	42%	53%	57%	58%	55%	52%	48%
Net: Not Convincing	40%	45%	49%	44%	38%	53%	42%	31%	45%	46%	44%	48%	49%	47%	42%	37%	39%	38%	43%	47%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	28%	41%	28%	21%	12%	25%	32%	26%	20%	11%	29%	38%	15%	9%	40%	61%	38%	18%	16%	51%	16%
Convincing	17%	19%	25%	28%	34%	23%	27%	24%	20%	18%	25%	34%	19%	25%	26%	18%	32%	32%	23%	24%	25%
Not that convincing	24%	14%	25%	27%	23%	24%	19%	26%	27%	20%	24%	14%	30%	18%	23%	14%	24%	26%	27%	18%	27%
Not at all convincing	20%	21%	17%	19%	26%	24%	15%	17%	30%	43%	16%	9%	32%	41%	7%	5%	5%	15%	30%	5%	27%
Not sure/ Can't say	11%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	3%	9%	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	2%	2%	9%	4%	2%	5%
Net: Convincing	45%	60%	52%	49%	46%	48%	59%	50%	40%	29%	54%	72%	33%	34%	66%	79%	69%	50%	39%	75%	41%
Net: Not Convincing	43%	36%	43%	46%	48%	47%	34%	42%	57%	62%	40%	23%	61%	59%	30%	19%	29%	41%	57%	23%	54%

Q5b. [Your own financial prospects would improve with Quebec's independence] For you personally, would you say this is a convincing or not convincing argument for Quebec to leave Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022				
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives
Very convincing	9%	8%	9%	12%	6%	4%	17%	9%	2%	6%	5%	21%	7%	7%	7%
Convincing	13%	12%	15%	15%	12%	8%	24%	11%	6%	12%	10%	31%	13%	7%	12%
Not that convincing	30%	28%	33%	32%	26%	40%	31%	28%	19%	26%	35%	27%	28%	19%	30%
Not at all convincing	37%	42%	36%	32%	41%	44%	15%	37%	68%	53%	43%	9%	39%	64%	46%
Not sure/ Can't say	10%	10%	8%	9%	15%	5%	12%	14%	5%	3%	7%	12%	13%	4%	4%
Net: Convincing	23%	20%	24%	27%	18%	12%	42%	21%	8%	18%	15%	52%	20%	13%	19%
Net: Not Convincing	68%	70%	69%	63%	67%	84%	46%	66%	87%	79%	78%	36%	67%	83%	76%

	Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income		
	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+
Very convincing	7%	11%	11%	8%	9%	8%	4%	9%	13%	12%	9%	11%	10%	11%	6%	11%	8%	15%	10%	4%
Convincing	16%	11%	14%	18%	9%	13%	24%	12%	16%	13%	6%	23%	10%	18%	18%	7%	10%	12%	15%	14%
Not that convincing	32%	29%	34%	26%	32%	32%	29%	34%	36%	22%	30%	32%	35%	25%	26%	26%	35%	26%	30%	35%
Not at all convincing	37%	38%	30%	37%	42%	40%	34%	38%	19%	40%	46%	21%	34%	32%	41%	47%	40%	37%	37%	39%
Not sure/ Can't say	7%	12%	11%	11%	8%	6%	8%	7%	17%	14%	9%	14%	10%	14%	8%	10%	7%	10%	7%	8%
Net: Convincing	24%	21%	25%	27%	18%	22%	28%	21%	29%	25%	15%	34%	21%	29%	25%	18%	18%	26%	26%	18%
Net: Not Convincing	69%	66%	64%	63%	74%	73%	64%	72%	54%	61%	76%	53%	69%	57%	67%	73%	75%	63%	67%	74%

	Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very convincing	15%	15%	10%	4%	3%	5%	10%	10%	7%	4%	10%	7%	6%	4%	15%	29%	14%	7%	4%	23%	4%
Convincing	16%	9%	15%	15%	8%	18%	12%	13%	16%	6%	15%	11%	7%	14%	25%	37%	22%	18%	4%	31%	7%
Not that convincing	29%	25%	30%	37%	32%	28%	30%	32%	28%	24%	31%	31%	31%	34%	28%	24%	43%	41%	26%	32%	29%
Not at all convincing	33%	39%	37%	34%	48%	44%	38%	33%	43%	57%	34%	45%	49%	32%	21%	4%	5%	26%	63%	4%	55%
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	12%	7%	10%	8%	3%	10%	13%	6%	9%	10%	6%	7%	15%	11%	6%	17%	9%	4%	11%	5%
Net: Convincing	31%	24%	26%	19%	12%	24%	22%	22%	23%	10%	24%	18%	13%	19%	40%	66%	36%	24%	7%	53%	11%
Net: Not Convincing	61%	64%	67%	71%	80%	73%	68%	65%	71%	81%	66%	76%	80%	66%	48%	28%	48%	67%	89%	36%	84%

QQ6. [Net Approve] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Prime Minister Mark Carney	36%	39%	39%	29%	33%	60%	21%	29%	68%	31%	46%	16%	38%	65%	26%	35%	37%	28%	28%	47%	36%	26%	44%	19%	30%	51%	22%	31%	23%	31%	46%	48%	31%	36%	38%	27%	33%	36%	38%	45%	33%	34%	36%	39%	52%	33%	26%	60%	30%	21%	6%	15%	32%	56%	10%	51%
Conservative leader Pierre Poilievre	18%	15%	12%	23%	33%	22%	8%	5%	13%	62%	15%	7%	10%	15%	67%	23%	14%	16%	22%	17%	15%	24%	26%	17%	20%	8%	20%	14%	23%	21%	13%	18%	17%	18%	21%	18%	16%	18%	19%	22%	27%	22%	16%	16%	21%	18%	52%	11%	9%	9%	13%	12%	18%	23%	13%	22%
Parti Québécois leader Paul St-Pierre	31%	25%	34%	35%	28%	23%	74%	17%	5%	19%	33%	79%	20%	12%	22%	37%	25%	22%	30%	36%	25%	38%	43%	18%	23%	30%	27%	20%	27%	33%	35%	36%	34%	32%	30%	35%	34%	32%	33%	23%	29%	32%	28%	32%	8%	34%	29%	19%	14%	61%	87%	58%	24%	10%	75%	13%
Bloc Québécois leader Yves-Francois Blanchet	31%	27%	30%	37%	30%	26%	71%	23%	6%	12%	37%	79%	19%	12%	14%	33%	29%	20%	30%	37%	20%	36%	39%	20%	24%	36%	26%	17%	26%	34%	33%	39%	36%	31%	29%	37%	35%	31%	32%	24%	24%	35%	29%	28%	9%	34%	24%	21%	8%	65%	78%	52%	31%	12%	67%	16%
Former Premier and Bloc Québécois leader Lucien Bouchard	22%	18%	20%	27%	31%	31%	32%	8%	11%	29%	27%	38%	15%	14%	28%	26%	19%	12%	24%	27%	14%	32%	29%	10%	15%	26%	14%	11%	20%	27%	31%	26%	25%	22%	24%	25%	25%	22%	22%	24%	30%	23%	23%	21%	10%	24%	29%	18%	10%	32%	42%	30%	21%	18%	37%	19%
Premier François	28%	24%	30%	32%	23%	76%	23%	11%	23%	26%	49%	14%	18%	20%	17%	31%	24%	18%	19%	40%	22%	24%	43%	13%	14%	38%	23%	15%	14%	23%	39%	41%	30%	28%	28%	32%	29%	28%	27%	27%	32%	34%	27%	20%	12%	30%	31%	35%	11%	25%	21%	21%	27%	34%	21%	32%

QQ6. [Net Disapprove] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Prime Minister Mark Carney	34%	31%	28%	40%	39%	26%	57%	20%	8%	44%	31%	69%	19%	7%	54%	41%	27%	23%	39%	35%	27%	47%	45%	20%	30%	27%	23%	24%	37%	40%	34%	36%	37%	35%	34%	34%	39%	35%	34%	27%	40%	39%	30%	32%	16%	36%	49%	12%	23%	58%	81%	56%	25%	16%	70%	18%
Conservative leader Pierre Poilievre	45%	49%	50%	42%	32%	44%	63%	55%	51%	12%	53%	67%	52%	49%	8%	47%	44%	30%	43%	56%	34%	47%	54%	27%	39%	57%	29%	31%	36%	49%	56%	56%	48%	42%	46%	47%	49%	42%	48%	40%	47%	44%	44%	49%	42%	46%	19%	52%	53%	61%	66%	57%	40%	42%	62%	41%
Parti Québécois leader Paul St-Pierre	48%	54%	46%	42%	51%	65%	15%	56%	74%	68%	54%	13%	58%	64%	68%	50%	47%	39%	50%	52%	46%	53%	49%	32%	47%	54%	26%	45%	46%	54%	49%	53%	41%	47%	55%	42%	41%	47%	50%	64%	59%	50%	45%	51%	65%	46%	58%	64%	56%	23%	9%	17%	48%	73%	12%	67%
Bloc Québécois leader Yves-Francois Blanchet	43%	46%	44%	37%	46%	53%	13%	45%	72%	69%	46%	10%	54%	62%	68%	50%	37%	36%	44%	47%	48%	50%	52%	24%	39%	42%	21%	44%	41%	47%	45%	47%	36%	43%	50%	30%	39%	43%	45%	53%	64%	42%	40%	50%	58%	41%	54%	58%	57%	17%	13%	20%	35%	66%	16%	59%
Former Premier and Bloc Québécois leader Lucien Bouchard	38%	43%	41%	34%	29%	40%	38%	34%	55%	38%	39%	40%	33%	55%	41%	43%	34%	24%	37%	47%	30%	41%	53%	19%	33%	41%	17%	28%	33%	41%	37%	51%	33%	41%	39%	28%	36%	41%	39%	40%	40%	41%	34%	40%	49%	37%	39%	43%	30%	36%	44%	27%	26%	45%	36%	41%
Premier François	46%	52%	44%	40%	44%	9%	59%	51%	54%	50%	31%	74%	53%	55%	61%	52%	40%	43%	51%	42%	53%	59%	45%	34%	44%	40%	30%	50%	49%	53%	43%	42%	42%	47%	48%	38%	45%	47%	50%	42%	48%	42%	41%	58%	62%	43%	47%	41%	51%	55%	74%	57%	34%	41%	67%	39%

QQ6. [Prime Minister Mark Carney] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Strongly approve	13%	14%	14%	10%	11%	22%	3%	10%	34%	10%	16%	2%	12%	33%	6%	11%	14%	8%	9%	19%	11%	7%	16%	4%	12%	21%	7%	8%	8%	11%	18%	19%	13%	11%	15%	15%	12%	11%	12%	22%	13%	15%	10%	13%	23%	11%	9%	25%	2%	3%	1%		6%	24%	1%	20%
Approve	23%	25%	25%	19%	22%	38%	17%	18%	34%	21%	31%	14%	26%	32%	20%	24%	22%	20%	18%	29%	25%	19%	28%	15%	18%	30%	15%	23%	15%	21%	28%	29%	18%	25%	24%	12%	21%	25%	26%	22%	20%	19%	26%	26%	30%	22%	16%	34%	28%	18%	5%	15%	26%	32%	9%	31%
Disapprove	17%	15%	15%	21%	18%	18%	29%	13%	5%	16%	20%	34%	12%	5%	16%	21%	14%	15%	17%	19%	15%	20%	25%	15%	13%	14%	13%	16%	19%	15%	16%	21%	19%	18%	17%	14%	21%	18%	19%	8%	19%	20%	15%	16%	9%	19%	20%	9%	16%	31%	29%	36%	14%	10%	32%	11%
Strongly disapprove	16%	16%	13%	19%	21%	8%	28%	7%	2%	28%	10%	35%	7%	2%	38%	20%	13%	8%	22%	16%	12%	27%	20%	5%	17%	13%	10%	8%	17%	25%	18%	15%	18%	17%	17%	20%	18%	17%	15%	20%	20%	19%	15%	16%	7%	18%	30%	3%	7%	27%	52%	21%	11%	6%	39%	7%
Not sure/Haven't heard them on this issue	30%	29%	33%	31%	28%	14%	23%	52%	24%	25%	23%	14%	43%	28%	20%	23%	37%	49%	34%	17%	37%	27%	12%	61%	40%	22%	55%	46%	40%	28%	20%	16%	32%	29%	28%	39%	29%	29%	28%	28%	27%	27%	34%	30%	32%	30%	25%	28%	46%	21%	13%	28%	43%	28%	20%	31%
Net: Approve	36%	39%	39%	29%	33%	60%	21%	29%	68%	31%	46%	16%	38%	65%	26%	35%	37%	28%	28%	47%	36%	26%	44%	19%	30%	51%	22%	31%	23%	31%	46%	48%	31%	36%	38%	27%	33%	36%	38%	45%	33%	34%	36%	39%	52%	33%	26%	60%	30%	21%	6%	15%	32%	56%	10%	51%
Net: Disapprove	34%	31%	28%	40%	39%	26%	57%	20%	8%	44%	31%	69%	19%	7%	54%	41%	27%	23%	39%	35%	27%	47%	45%	20%	30%	27%	23%	24%	37%	40%	34%	36%	37%	35%	34%	34%	39%	35%	34%	27%	40%	39%	30%	32%	16%	36%	49%	12%	23%	58%	81%	56%	25%	16%	70%	18%

QQ6. [Conservative leader Pierre Poilievre] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Strongly approve	6%	4%	3%	10%	15%	3%	2%		4%	31%	3%	3%		4%	36%	9%	4%	5%	9%	5%	5%	12%	8%	5%	6%	1%	5%	5%	6%	11%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	9%	4%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%	7%	3%	8%	6%	25%	1%		2%	5%	2%	4%	8%	4%	7%
Approve	12%	11%	9%	13%	19%	19%	6%	5%	10%	31%	12%	4%	10%	11%	31%	14%	10%	11%	13%	12%	10%	12%	18%	11%	14%	7%	15%	9%	17%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	15%	9%	12%	11%	13%	14%	21%	14%	10%	13%	12%	12%	28%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	15%	15%	9%	15%
Disapprove	20%	23%	21%	19%	12%	25%	30%	9%	22%	9%	28%	32%	13%	20%	5%	21%	19%	12%	18%	26%	14%	22%	24%	9%	14%	28%	14%	11%	16%	20%	30%	24%	17%	21%	21%	20%	16%	21%	22%	16%	23%	22%	19%	18%	17%	21%	17%	20%	18%	28%	25%	30%	17%	18%	27%	18%
Strongly disapprove	25%	26%	29%	22%	20%	19%	33%	46%	29%	3%	25%	35%	39%	29%	3%	26%	25%	18%	25%	30%	19%	25%	30%	17%	24%	29%	15%	20%	20%	29%	25%	31%	31%	21%	25%	26%	33%	21%	26%	23%	24%	22%	25%	31%	25%	25%	2%	32%	35%	33%	41%	27%	23%	24%	35%	23%
Not sure/Haven't heard them on this issue	36%	36%	38%	36%	35%	34%	29%	40%	36%	26%	33%	26%	38%	36%	25%	31%	42%	54%	35%	28%	51%	29%	19%	57%	42%	35%	51%	55%	41%	30%	31%	26%	35%	40%	33%	35%	35%	40%	33%	38%	27%	34%	40%	35%	37%	36%	29%	37%	38%	30%	21%	30%	41%	35%	25%	36%
Net: Approve	18%	15%	12%	23%	33%	22%	8%	5%	13%	62%	15%	7%	10%	15%	67%	23%	14%	16%	22%	17%	15%	24%	26%	17%	20%	8%	20%	14%	23%	21%	13%	18%	17%	18%	21%	18%	16%	18%	19%	22%	27%	22%	16%	16%	21%	18%	52%	11%	9%	9%	13%	12%	18%	23%	13%	22%
Net: Disapprove	45%	49%	50%	42%	32%	44%	63%	55%	51%	12%	53%	67%	52%	49%	8%	47%	44%	30%	43%	56%	34%	47%	54%	27%	39%	57%	29%	31%	36%	49%	56%	56%	48%	42%	46%	47%	49%	42%	48%	40%	47%	44%	44%	49%	42%	46%	19%	52%	53%	61%	66%	57%	40%	42%	62%	41%

QQ6. [Parti Québécois leader Paul St-Pierre Plamondon] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Strongly approve	13%	11%	14%	16%	7%	3%	37%	4%	2%	3%	12%	45%	7%	3%	7%	15%	10%	5%	13%	17%	7%	16%	20%	4%	9%	14%	7%	4%	11%	14%	13%	19%	16%	15%	9%	16%	16%	15%	7%	10%	16%	16%	10%	12%	2%	14%	11%	6%	4%	30%	61%	11%	3%	2%	40%	3%
Approve	18%	14%	20%	20%	21%	20%	37%	13%	3%	15%	21%	33%	13%	9%	15%	21%	15%	17%	18%	19%	19%	22%	23%	14%	13%	16%	20%	15%	15%	20%	22%	18%	19%	18%	21%	20%	18%	18%	26%	13%	13%	16%	18%	20%	7%	20%	18%	13%	10%	31%	26%	47%	21%	8%	35%	11%
Disapprove	21%	22%	19%	21%	18%	30%	14%	16%	20%	26%	29%	9%	16%	16%	25%	19%	22%	18%	19%	23%	14%	20%	22%	21%	18%	25%	17%	18%	19%	19%	18%	26%	19%	21%	21%	21%	18%	21%	21%	17%	26%	22%	18%	21%	19%	21%	25%	25%	11%	15%	6%	15%	29%	25%	10%	26%
Strongly disapprove	28%	32%	27%	20%	33%	35%	1%	41%	55%	42%	25%	4%	42%	48%	42%	30%	25%	21%	31%	28%	31%	32%	27%	10%	30%	29%	9%	27%	27%	35%	31%	27%	22%	26%	34%	20%	23%	26%	29%	47%	33%	27%	26%	30%	46%	25%	33%	39%	45%	8%	2%	2%	18%	47%	2%	41%
Not sure/Haven't heard them on this issue	21%	21%	20%	23%	21%	12%	11%	26%	21%	13%	13%	9%	23%	25%	10%	14%	28%	39%	20%	12%	29%	9%	8%	50%	30%	16%	47%	35%	27%	13%	16%	11%	24%	21%	16%	23%	25%	21%	18%	13%	12%	18%	27%	17%	27%	20%	13%	17%	30%	16%	4%	25%	28%	17%	13%	19%
Net: Approve	31%	25%	34%	35%	28%	23%	74%	17%	5%	19%	33%	79%	20%	12%	22%	37%	25%	22%	30%	36%	25%	38%	43%	18%	23%	30%	27%	20%	27%	33%	35%	36%	34%	32%	30%	35%	34%	32%	33%	23%	29%	32%	28%	32%	8%	34%	29%	19%	14%	61%	87%	58%	24%	10%	75%	13%
Net: Disapprove	48%	54%	46%	42%	51%	65%	15%	56%	74%	68%	54%	13%	58%	64%	68%	50%	47%	39%	50%	52%	46%	53%	49%	32%	47%	54%	26%	45%	46%	54%	49%	53%	41%	47%	55%	42%	41%	47%	50%	64%	59%	50%	45%	51%	65%	46%	58%	64%	56%	23%	9%	17%	48%	73%	12%	67%

QQ6. [Bloc Québécois leader Yves-François Blanchet] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Strongly approve	10%	8%	9%	16%	6%	4%	29%	3%	1%	3%	10%	40%	4%	1%	4%	11%	9%	2%	9%	15%	2%	10%	17%	3%	8%	14%	5%	1%	6%	11%	12%	17%	13%	11%	7%	16%	12%	11%	7%	5%	8%	12%	10%	7%	0%	12%	7%	4%	2%	27%	48%	9%	5%	2%	31%	3%
Approve	21%	18%	22%	21%	24%	22%	42%	19%	4%	9%	27%	39%	15%	11%	10%	22%	19%	17%	21%	22%	17%	26%	22%	17%	17%	23%	22%	15%	20%	22%	21%	23%	23%	20%	23%	21%	23%	20%	26%	19%	16%	23%	19%	20%	9%	23%	17%	17%	6%	39%	31%	43%	25%	10%	36%	13%
Disapprove	22%	24%	24%	20%	17%	34%	12%	20%	32%	25%	31%	6%	27%	19%	24%	23%	21%	17%	18%	28%	19%	18%	30%	16%	19%	27%	12%	20%	16%	20%	27%	29%	20%	23%	25%	20%	19%	23%	25%	18%	31%	21%	20%	26%	25%	22%	23%	30%	27%	13%	7%	16%	23%	31%	10%	30%
Strongly disapprove	21%	21%	21%	17%	28%	20%	2%	25%	40%	43%	15%	5%	27%	43%	44%	27%	15%	19%	26%	19%	30%	32%	22%	8%	20%	16%	9%	24%	26%	26%	18%	19%	16%	21%	25%	10%	20%	21%	19%	35%	33%	21%	20%	24%	33%	19%	31%	28%	29%	4%	7%	5%	11%	35%	6%	30%
Not sure/Haven't heard them on this issue	26%	27%	25%	26%	24%	21%	16%	32%	23%	19%	17%	10%	27%	26%	17%	17%	34%	44%	26%	16%	32%	14%	10%	56%	37%	21%	53%	40%	32%	20%	21%	13%	28%	25%	21%	33%	26%	25%	23%	23%	12%	23%	31%	23%	33%	25%	22%	21%	35%	18%	8%	28%	35%	22%	17%	25%
Net: Approve	31%	27%	30%	37%	30%	26%	71%	23%	6%	12%	37%	79%	19%	12%	14%	33%	29%	20%	30%	37%	20%	36%	39%	20%	24%	36%	26%	17%	26%	34%	33%	39%	36%	31%	29%	37%	35%	31%	32%	24%	24%	35%	29%	28%	9%	34%	24%	21%	8%	65%	78%	52%	31%	12%	67%	16%
Net: Disapprove	43%	46%	44%	37%	46%	53%	13%	45%	72%	69%	46%	10%	54%	62%	68%	50%	37%	36%	44%	47%	48%	50%	52%	24%	39%	42%	21%	44%	41%	47%	45%	47%	36%	43%	50%	30%	39%	43%	45%	53%	64%	42%	40%	50%	58%	41%	54%	58%	57%	17%	13%	20%	35%	66%	16%	59%

QQ6. [Former Premier and Bloc Québécois leader Lucien Bouchard] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)						Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/M&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Strongly approve	6%	2%	9%	8%	2%	9%	11%	1%	2%	4%	7%	14%	6%	3%	1%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	1%	2%	7%	5%	4%	2%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	3%	11%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	4%	1%	7%	6%	4%	3%	10%	18%	4%	3%	4%	12%	4%
Approve	17%	15%	11%	19%	29%	22%	20%	7%	8%	25%	20%	25%	10%	11%	27%	19%	15%	8%	19%	20%	6%	24%	21%	9%	13%	19%	9%	7%	18%	19%	23%	19%	17%	15%	20%	13%	19%	15%	19%	21%	26%	17%	16%	17%	9%	18%	23%	13%	8%	23%	24%	25%	18%	14%	24%	15%
Disapprove	23%	25%	26%	21%	15%	26%	28%	22%	28%	22%	27%	31%	18%	26%	23%	24%	22%	13%	22%	30%	14%	21%	33%	13%	22%	27%	9%	16%	20%	23%	26%	31%	20%	25%	24%	17%	22%	25%	22%	25%	30%	22%	23%	25%	22%	23%	25%	25%	15%	24%	30%	17%	16%	25%	24%	23%
Strongly disapprove	15%	18%	14%	13%	14%	14%	10%	12%	27%	16%	13%	10%	15%	29%	18%	19%	11%	11%	16%	17%	15%	20%	20%	7%	11%	14%	9%	12%	13%	18%	11%	20%	13%	15%	15%	11%	14%	15%	17%	15%	10%	19%	11%	15%	27%	13%	14%	18%	15%	12%	14%	10%	10%	20%	12%	18%
Not sure/Haven't heard them on this issue	39%	39%	40%	39%	40%	29%	31%	58%	34%	33%	33%	21%	52%	31%	31%	31%	48%	64%	39%	26%	57%	27%	19%	71%	52%	32%	69%	61%	47%	32%	32%	23%	42%	37%	37%	47%	39%	37%	39%	36%	30%	36%	44%	38%	41%	39%	32%	39%	59%	32%	15%	43%	54%	37%	27%	40%
Net: Approve	22%	18%	20%	27%	31%	31%	32%	8%	11%	29%	27%	38%	15%	14%	28%	26%	19%	12%	24%	27%	14%	32%	29%	10%	15%	26%	14%	11%	20%	27%	31%	26%	25%	22%	24%	25%	25%	22%	22%	24%	30%	23%	23%	21%	10%	24%	29%	18%	10%	32%	42%	30%	21%	18%	37%	19%
Net: Disapprove	38%	43%	41%	34%	29%	40%	38%	34%	55%	38%	39%	40%	33%	55%	41%	43%	34%	24%	37%	47%	30%	41%	53%	19%	33%	41%	17%	28%	33%	41%	37%	51%	33%	41%	39%	28%	36%	41%	39%	40%	40%	41%	34%	40%	49%	37%	39%	43%	30%	36%	44%	27%	26%	45%	36%	41%

QQ6. [Premier François Legault] Do you approve or disapprove how they've approached the issue of separatism in Quebec?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/Mt&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K-$150K	$150K-$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Strongly approve	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	17%	3%		5%	6%	8%	2%		4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	10%	5%	3%	4%	1%	6%	13%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	10%	5%	3%	2%	8%	7%	6%	3%	5%	2%	5%		5%	6%		5%	5%	1%	4%	6%	3%	6%
Approve	23%	21%	23%	28%	20%	59%	20%	11%	18%	20%	41%	12%	18%	15%	14%	25%	21%	11%	16%	36%	12%	18%	40%	9%	14%	32%	10%	11%	12%	20%	33%	37%	23%	25%	24%	22%	24%	25%	25%	19%	25%	28%	24%	15%	10%	25%	26%	29%	11%	20%	16%	20%	23%	28%	18%	27%
Disapprove	25%	27%	27%	22%	25%	9%	40%	24%	22%	26%	22%	48%	26%	18%	29%	26%	25%	18%	27%	28%	16%	30%	29%	21%	23%	28%	18%	19%	31%	23%	35%	25%	21%	27%	29%	18%	23%	27%	32%	24%	24%	24%	24%	28%	23%	26%	26%	21%	23%	36%	43%	37%	21%	19%	41%	20%
Strongly disapprove	20%	26%	17%	19%	20%	5%	19%	27%	31%	24%	9%	26%	28%	37%	32%	26%	16%	25%	25%	14%	37%	29%	16%	13%	21%	13%	12%	31%	18%	30%	9%	17%	20%	20%	19%	20%	22%	20%	19%	19%	24%	18%	16%	30%	39%	18%	21%	20%	27%	19%	31%	19%	14%	21%	26%	20%
Not sure/Haven't heard them on this issue	27%	23%	27%	27%	32%	15%	18%	38%	24%	24%	21%	12%	28%	26%	22%	17%	36%	39%	29%	17%	26%	17%	12%	53%	42%	22%	47%	35%	36%	24%	18%	17%	28%	25%	24%	30%	27%	25%	23%	31%	20%	24%	32%	22%	25%	27%	22%	24%	38%	20%	5%	22%	39%	25%	12%	28%
Net: Approve	28%	24%	30%	32%	23%	76%	23%	11%	23%	26%	49%	14%	18%	20%	17%	31%	24%	18%	19%	40%	22%	24%	43%	13%	14%	38%	23%	15%	14%	23%	39%	41%	30%	28%	28%	32%	29%	28%	27%	27%	32%	34%	27%	20%	12%	30%	31%	35%	11%	26%	21%	21%	27%	34%	21%	32%
Net: Disapprove	46%	52%	44%	40%	44%	9%	59%	51%	54%	50%	31%	74%	53%	55%	61%	52%	40%	43%	51%	42%	53%	59%	45%	34%	44%	40%	30%	50%	49%	53%	43%	42%	42%	47%	48%	38%	45%	47%	50%	42%	48%	42%	41%	58%	62%	43%	47%	41%	51%	55%	74%	57%	34%	41%	67%	39%

QQ7a. Based on what you've read, seen or heard, including this survey, if a referendum was held today on Quebec separation, would you vote for Quebec to leave Canada and become its own independent country or stay in Canada?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/Mt&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K-$150K	$150K-$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Would definitely vote to leave	15%	13%	15%	21%	8%	6%	42%	7%	2%	7%	10%	58%	8%	2%	12%	20%	11%	8%	17%	17%	13%	22%	21%	3%	13%	14%	10%	7%	15%	19%	12%	19%	17%	17%	15%	17%	16%	17%	12%	14%	23%	16%	15%	15%	2%	17%	13%	4%	5%	38%	100%				57%	
Would lean toward voting to leave	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	9%	22%	9%	2%	11%	13%	20%	11%	1%	9%	12%	11%	19%	9%	9%	15%	13%	10%	23%	6%	8%	18%	20%	8%	11%	11%	8%	11%	11%	13%	8%	12%	11%	14%	8%	13%	10%	12%	13%	5%	13%	13%	9%	8%	15%		100%			43%	
Would lean toward voting to stay	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%	14%	21%	6%	13%	13%	5%	21%	14%	18%	13%	14%	16%	16%	10%	13%	15%	10%	19%	16%	11%	26%	12%	18%	14%	7%	12%	16%	13%	12%	19%	14%	13%	12%	14%	8%	12%	13%	16%	6%	15%	14%	11%	23%	13%			100%			21%
Would definitely vote to stay	50%	54%	51%	42%	50%	64%	13%	54%	90%	62%	54%	8%	53%	82%	56%	47%	52%	45%	47%	55%	49%	44%	49%	40%	49%	59%	34%	51%	44%	49%	58%	53%	49%	47%	53%	43%	52%	47%	51%	58%	56%	51%	47%	52%	79%	46%	49%	72%	49%	23%				100%		79%
Not sure	10%	9%	9%	10%	17%	8%	9%	9%	0%	7%	9%	8%	7%	2%	9%	8%	13%	11%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	14%	16%	9%	12%	11%	15%	8%	12%	8%	8%	12%	7%	12%	5%	12%	10%	5%	7%	12%	13%	6%	8%	11%	11%	3%	15%	11%						
Net: Would leave	27%	23%	26%	34%	19%	15%	64%	16%	4%	17%	23%	79%	19%	3%	21%	32%	22%	27%	27%	26%	28%	35%	32%	27%	19%	21%	28%	27%	23%	30%	23%	27%	27%	29%	27%	25%	29%	29%	27%	22%	36%	26%	27%	28%	7%	30%	25%	14%	13%	53%	100%	100%			100%	
Net: Would stay	63%	68%	64%	55%	64%	76%	27%	74%	96%	75%	67%	14%	74%	96%	70%	60%	66%	61%	62%	65%	63%	60%	59%	60%	65%	70%	59%	62%	62%	62%	65%	65%	65%	60%	65%	63%	66%	60%	63%	72%	64%	63%	60%	68%	85%	60%	63%	83%	72%	36%			100%	100%		100%

QQ10a. Suppose Quebecers voted to separate from Canada, if that happens, would you stay or move somewhere else?

Base= Stay, weighted sample size	601	205	186	130	78	85	69	66	143	110	224	17	89	87	71	275	326	138	206	257	68	99	108	69	108	149	43	94	93	114	84	173	152	183	201	50	101	183	117	51	33	225	209	168	109	492	123	284	28	88	-	-	124	465	-	589
Base= Stay, unweighted sample size	621	269	169	110	71	64	62	66	187	109	171	19	73	147	78	254	366	149	224	248	49	103	102	99	121	146	46	103	100	124	86	162	153	190	203	52	101	190	111	48	44	210	188	223	186	435	111	285	55	84	-	-	123	484	-	607
	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/Mt&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K-$150K	$150K-$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Would move to another province/territory in Canada	38%	46%	42%	28%	22%	19%	20%	36%	55%	49%	27%	27%	42%	59%	37%	38%	38%	46%	42%	31%	54%	37%	28%	37%	47%	33%	27%	54%	38%	46%	33%	29%	33%	41%	39%	39%	30%	41%	32%	54%	40%	35%	37%	44%	66%	32%	39%	44%	36%	20%			13%	45%		38%
Would move somewhere outside of Canada	8%	10%	7%	3%	12%	6%	4%	2%	9%	16%	5%	5%	1%	6%	26%	8%	7%	8%	13%	4%	6%	13%	5%	10%	13%	2%	12%	6%	14%	13%	3%	4%	4%	6%	10%	5%	4%	6%	11%	6%	15%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	17%	5%	5%	4%			6%	8%		7%
Would stay in the new independent Quebec	54%	44%	51%	69%	65%	75%	75%	62%	36%	35%	68%	67%	57%	34%	38%	54%	54%	47%	45%	66%	40%	50%	67%	54%	40%	65%	61%	40%	48%	42%	64%	67%	63%	53%	51%	57%	67%	53%	57%	39%	45%	58%	56%	47%	24%	61%	44%	51%	59%	76%			81%	47%		54%

QQ11. [Political means] Do you believe the U.S. would compel Quebec to join using political, economic or military means, or not?

Base= All, weighted sample size	939	299	285	236	115	108	262	85	149	145	331	123	118	90	100	457	481	220	328	391	111	164	183	109	164	209	72	148	146	181	126	265	235	302	300	82	153	302	180	68	52	353	339	247	127	812	191	341	38	241	142	108	127	465	250	592
Base= All, unweighted sample size	939	376	254	201	108	80	240	86	193	146	250	130	101	151	109	412	526	221	343	375	75	167	170	145	176	205	72	149	153	190	125	250	234	301	296	81	153	301	168	66	62	328	307	304	209	730	164	338	70	237	138	99	124	484	237	608
	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/Mt&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K-$150K	$150K-$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
The U.S. would definitely do this	41%	42%	44%	40%	34%	51%	30%	57%	54%	30%	47%	25%	58%	51%	25%	40%	42%	37%	36%	47%	42%	33%	45%	33%	39%	48%	29%	41%	37%	35%	46%	48%	43%	41%	40%	38%	46%	41%	41%	41%	34%	42%	40%	40%	36%	41%	33%	52%	39%	35%	29%	20%	42%	53%	25%	51%
The U.S. would probably do this	35%	33%	39%	33%	37%	35%	44%	28%	28%	42%	36%	38%	32%	29%	42%	35%	35%	42%	33%	33%	38%	34%	34%	46%	32%	32%	41%	43%	35%	31%	35%	39%	30%	31%	35%	38%	40%	41%	31%	38%	37%	38%	35%	35%	35%	33%	46%	39%	32%	59%	42%	30%	43%	32%		
The U.S. would never do this	13%	13%	9%	14%	17%	3%	16%	6%	8%	22%	11%	22%	5%	10%	24%	15%	16%	9%	17%	11%	7%	23%	13%	10%	11%	9%	11%	7%	13%	20%	10%	12%	11%	15%	14%	11%	11%	15%	11%	15%	21%	13%	11%	14%	8%	13%	20%	8%	3%	16%	26%	15%	8%	11%	21%	10%
Not sure/ Can't say	12%	12%	9%	14%	12%	11%	10%	9%	10%	6%	7%	15%	5%	10%	8%	10%	13%	12%	14%	9%	12%	10%	8%	11%	18%	10%	19%	8%	15%	14%	9%	9%	16%	10%	8%	22%	12%	10%	10%	4%	4%	14%	10%	9%	17%	11%	11%	7%	13%	10%	13%	6%	8%	7%	10%	7%

QQ11. [Economic means] Do you believe the U.S. would compel Quebec to join using political, economic or military means, or not?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/Mt&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K-$150K	$150K-$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
The U.S. would definitely do this	42%	43%	44%	40%	41%	52%	30%	57%	54%	38%	47%	25%	58%	53%	33%	42%	42%	41%	38%	47%	45%	37%	45%	36%	39%	48%	34%	43%	38%	37%	49%	46%	47%	41%	41%	43%	49%	41%	42%	40%	38%	41%	43%	43%	43%	42%	38%	51%	39%	37%	25%	22%	49%	55%	24%	53%
The U.S. would probably do this	37%	34%	40%	35%	38%	40%	46%	30%	28%	39%	38%	46%	33%	28%	40%	37%	36%	41%	34%	37%	39%	34%	39%	43%	34%	35%	37%	43%	35%	33%	36%	37%	30%	40%	39%	30%	31%	40%	37%	43%	39%	35%	38%	38%	35%	37%	37%	35%	48%	39%	43%	60%	37%	30%	51%	32%
The U.S. would never do this	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	1%	13%	5%	8%	17%	9%	15%	4%	8%	19%	12%	8%	7%	14%	8%	6%	19%	9%	7%	9%	7%	11%	5%	11%	16%	8%	8%	9%	10%	12%	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	18%	11%	9%	10%	6%	11%	16%	7%	2%	13%	21%	12%	6%	9%	17%	8%
Not sure/ Can't say	11%	12%	8%	13%	11%	7%	11%	8%	10%	6%	6%	14%	5%	11%	9%	8%	14%	12%	14%	8%	10%	10%	6%	14%	19%	10%	17%	9%	15%	13%	7%	8%	14%	9%	8%	18%	12%	9%	10%	6%	4%	14%	10%	8%	16%	10%	9%	7%	10%	11%	11%	5%	8%	6%	9%	6%

QQ11. [Military means] Do you believe the U.S. would compel Quebec to join using political, economic or military means, or not?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/Mt&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K-$150K	$150K-$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
The U.S. would definitely do this	24%	26%	28%	22%	16%	34%	19%	31%	29%	14%	27%	18%	28%	32%	11%	20%	28%	26%	22%	26%	22%	17%	22%	29%	26%	30%	22%	28%	19%	24%	32%	23%	27%	25%	22%	31%	25%	25%	21%	28%	17%	26%	25%	21%	26%	24%	18%	29%	27%	21%	15%	13%	25%	31%	14%	29%
The U.S. would probably do this	27%	26%	31%	22%	31%	29%	24%	36%	33%	15%	30%	22%	37%	28%	13%	24%	30%	31%	27%	26%	27%	27%	21%	34%	28%	30%	36%	28%	34%	22%	23%	27%	30%	27%	24%	20%	35%	27%	23%	25%	30%	25%	30%	27%	27%	27%	16%	32%	36%	28%	15%	34%	36%	29%	24%	30%
The U.S. would never do this	34%	31%	31%	41%	37%	23%	45%	24%	21%	61%	33%	45%	27%	20%	66%	44%	24%	30%	35%	35%	39%	46%	46%	21%	24%	25%	27%	31%	30%	39%	30%	37%	27%	36%	42%	30%	26%	36%	43%	39%	44%	32%	33%	38%	20%	36%	55%	25%	24%	38%	57%	44%	24%	30%	51%	29%
Not sure/ Can't say	14%	17%	10%	16%	16%	13%	12%	9%	17%	10%	10%	15%	8%	20%	10%	11%	18%	14%	16%	14%	12%	10%	12%	16%	21%	16%	16%	13%	17%	15%	15%	13%	16%	12%	12%	20%	14%	12%	14%	9%	10%	17%	12%	14%	27%	13%	10%	14%	13%	13%	12%	9%	15%	11%	11%	11%

QC12. And if an independent Quebec joined the U.S., would that be a good thing or a bad thing?

	Total	Region				Provincial vote intent					Provincial vote 2022					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Age (Fine)						Household Income			Household Income (Fine)							Education			Language		Federal vote 2025				Refrendum vote					
		Montreal	West/Mt&E	Central /East	Capital Nationale	Coalition Avenir Québec	Parti Québécois	Québec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	QC Liberals	QC Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-$50K	$50K-$100K	$100K-$150K	$150K-$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	English	French	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Would definitely vote to leave	Would lean toward voting to leave	Would lean toward voting to stay	Would definitely vote to stay	Leave	Stay
Very good thing	7%	4%	4%	7%	18%	8%	1%	0%	2%	34%	3%	0%	1%	3%	45%	11%	3%	2%	12%	5%	5%	18%	8%		8%	2%	1%	3%	7%	15%	7%	4%	1%	5%	13%		2%	5%	11%	19%	10%	8%	8%	4%	6%	7%	25%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	7%	8%	4%	8%
Good thing	9%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	2%	2%	1%	16%	4%	2%	1%	1%	18%	8%	3%	4%	8%	4%	8%	7%	6%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	8%	7%	4%	3%	4%	6%	13%	2%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Bad thing	14%	16%	11%	14%	16%	14%	18%	7%	19%	15%	15%	17%	8%	15%	14%	16%	13%	14%	18%	13%	13%	16%	17%	13%	12%	20%	28%	17%	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	11%	17%	15%	13%	9%	16%	14%	12%	18%	18%	14%	23%	9%	13%	14%	16%	20%	22%	12%	18%	14%
Very bad thing	65%	65%	74%	62%	49%	76%	72%	89%	76%	22%	72%	74%	91%	79%	13%	69%	72%	68%	59%	69%	67%	56%	57%	69%	64%	79%	67%	68%	61%	58%	67%	70%	70%	63%	64%	71%	69%	63%	64%	62%	66%	69%	67%	63%	71%	61%	66%	36%	81%	78%	77%	71%	61%	60%	70%	67%	68%
Not sure/ Can't say	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	9%	7%	2%	3%	14%	6%	8%		7%	12%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%		7%	12%	8%	6%	9%	13%	8%	7%	8%	10%	10%	6%	13%	9%	10%	7%	7%	8%	11%	9%	4%	11%	8%	10%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%
Net: Good thing	12%	8%	9%	12%	27%	7%	3%	2%	3%	49%	8%	2%	2%	4%	61%	17%	6%	7%	18%	9%	10%	25%	15%	3%	11%	4%	7%	6%	13%	21%	12%	8%	5%	11%	17%	5%	5%	11%	15%	22%	18%	15%	11%	7%	11%	12%	38%	5%	6%	3%	8%	12%	10%	13%	10%	12%
Net: Bad thing	80%	83%	85%	76%	65%	89%	90%	96%	94%	37%	87%	90%	98%	90%	27%	74%	85%	85%	72%	83%	84%	67%	73%	86%	77%	91%	87%	85%	74%	71%	80%	84%	85%	79%	77%	82%	86%	79%	78%	71%	82%	73%	80%	89%	79%	80%	52%	90%	91%	91%	88%	81%	82%	82%	85%	82%