QA1a. Are you yourself an Indigenous person living in Canada?

QA1b. Which Indigenous group do you belong to?

QC3. And, over the past 10 or 15 years or so, would you say the situation of Indigenous people in your own province is improving or getting worse?

QC4. Overall, do you feel that your province gives too much, too little, or the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

QD1. Would you say First Nations communities should be:

QD2. Overall, First Nations would be better off:

Column groups: Total | Region (BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, ATL) | Geo Type (Urban, Rural) | Gender (Male, Female) | Age (18-34, 35-54, 55+) | Gender-Age (M 18-34, M 35-54, M 55+, F 18-34, F 35-54, F 55+) | Age (Fine) (18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+) | HHI (<$50K, $50K-<$100K, $100K+) | HHI (Fine) (<$25K, $25K-<$50K, $50K-<$100K, $100K-<$150K, $150K-<$200K, $200K+) | Education (<=HS, College/Trade school, Univ+) | 2025 Fed Vote (CPC, Liberal, NDP, BQ, Green/Other, Did not vote) | Language (English, French) | Ethnicity (White, Indigenous, Non-White)

Sample Size

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Sample Size	2508	641	231	174	173	652	465	172	2124	384	1228	1280	695	846	968	350	415	463	345	430	505	142	552	417	429	398	570	515	723	977	182	333	723	517	212	247	948	813	747	935	989	150	157	51	227	1981	527	1758	245	750

QA1a. Are you yourself an Indigenous person living in Canada?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Yes, Indigenous	5%	4%	8%	8%	11%	5%	2%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	2%	8%	3%	6%	2%		100%	17%
No, not Indigenous	95%	96%	92%	92%	89%	95%	98%	91%	95%	95%	95%	95%	94%	96%	95%	95%	96%	95%	93%	95%	95%	97%	94%	95%	96%	93%	96%	93%	96%	95%	91%	94%	96%	96%	94%	95%	96%	94%	94%	95%	95%	93%	98%	92%	97%	94%	98%	100%		83%

QA1b. Which Indigenous group do you belong to?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Sample Size	245	52	33	27	33	53	20	27	200	45	56	69	40	37	48	17	16	23	23	21	25	5	35	19	18	27	21	35	32	48	16	18	32	21	13	13	34	49	42	48	53	10	3	4	7	115	9	-	245	245
First Nation	51%	51%	47%	24%	14%	53%	60%	75%	53%	41%	48%	54%	68%	44%	42%	64%	42%	39%	71%	46%	44%	46%	71%	56%	32%	32%	54%	58%	49%	47%	70%	48%	49%	61%	29%	42%	48%	47%	58%	45%	56%	53%	30%	26%	77%	50%	57%		51%	51%
Métis	46%	44%	48%	78%	92%	44%	35%	25%	45%	54%	51%	42%	29%	56%	54%	36%	62%	55%	24%	51%	52%	38%	28%	46%	66%	64%	41%	37%	48%	52%	30%	44%	48%	45%	65%	52%	50%	51%	38%	54%	42%	49%	53%	60%	20%	47%	44%		46%	46%
Inuit	4%	2%	2%	3%		5%	19%		4%	8%	5%	4%	9%	3%	2%	15%	2%		5%	3%	4%	16%	8%	3%	2%	1%	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%	8%	2%	6%	6%	4%	1%	7%	4%	2%	6%	5%	17%	14%	3%	4%	6%		4%	4%
Other	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%				2%		4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%			2%		2%	2%		4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%		1%	2%		6%	1%	3%	2%	4%		4%				2%			2%	2%
None of the above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

QC3. And, over the past 10 or 15 years or so, would you say the situation of Indigenous people in your own province is improving or getting worse?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Sample Size	2508	641	231	174	173	652	465	172	2124	384	1228	1280	695	846	968	350	415	463	345	430	505	142	552	417	429	398	570	515	723	977	182	333	723	517	212	247	948	813	747	935	989	150	157	51	227	1981	527	1758	245	750
Improving a lot	11%	18%	6%	11%	8%	10%	10%	16%	11%	11%	13%	9%	6%	9%	16%	6%	12%	19%	5%	7%	13%	2%	6%	8%	11%	14%	17%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	13%	9%	5%	11%	20%	9%	11%	10%	11%	19%	10%
Improving a bit	28%	35%	23%	22%	23%	28%	25%	31%	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	23%	33%	28%	22%	30%	24%	23%	35%	22%	27%	20%	25%	27%	27%	29%	29%	27%	20%	34%	29%	31%	22%	27%	23%	28%	33%	34%	36%	29%	24%	28%	26%	28%	28%	28%	35%	28%
Staying about the same	31%	28%	31%	21%	27%	31%	35%	34%	31%	33%	32%	30%	30%	32%	30%	32%	38%	28%	28%	35%	26%	27%	31%	39%	34%	29%	25%	28%	33%	33%	34%	25%	33%	31%	38%	32%	32%	30%	32%	28%	29%	32%	38%	26%	27%	30%	36%	32%	27%	31%
Getting worse	11%	7%	18%	26%	23%	10%	10%	4%	11%	11%	9%	13%	15%	10%	9%	12%	8%	9%	18%	13%	9%	17%	14%	10%	11%	12%	7%	8%	11%	12%	9%	8%	11%	12%	16%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%	6%	12%	12%	12%	9%	11%	12%	10%
Getting a lot worse	4%	3%	4%	12%	7%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
No idea/Can't say	16%	12%	16%	7%	12%	19%	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	17%	20%	17%	12%	19%	15%	11%	22%	18%	13%	30%	18%	18%	15%	14%	11%	19%	14%	13%	20%	19%	14%	13%	11%	16%	18%	15%	15%	15%	14%	11%	14%	11%	30%	16%	14%	14%	4%	21%
Net: Improve	38%	54%	30%	33%	31%	37%	35%	47%	38%	38%	40%	37%	32%	32%	49%	34%	34%	49%	29%	30%	48%	24%	34%	28%	36%	41%	54%	39%	40%	38%	31%	43%	40%	41%	33%	38%	34%	40%	42%	34%	44%	41%	40%	44%	29%	39%	37%	38%	54%	38%
Net: Worsen	15%	10%	23%	38%	30%	14%	13%	6%	15%	15%	14%	16%	18%	16%	12%	15%	13%	13%	21%	17%	12%	19%	18%	14%	16%	16%	10%	14%	13%	16%	15%	14%	13%	15%	19%	14%	16%	14%	15%	17%	13%	16%	11%	20%	14%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%

QC4. Overall, do you feel that your province gives too much, too little, or the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Too much	24%	36%	31%	33%	37%	23%	15%	18%	23%	32%	29%	19%	16%	27%	28%	22%	32%	33%	11%	25%	31%	17%	23%	23%	30%	26%	29%	15%	22%	30%	18%	13%	22%	31%	25%	31%	28%	23%	21%	45%	11%	7%	12%	24%	15%	26%	16%	26%	17%	19%
About the right amount	25%	27%	24%	19%	20%	21%	30%	27%	24%	27%	28%	22%	23%	22%	28%	30%	26%	28%	17%	18%	28%	18%	25%	23%	20%	22%	32%	25%	28%	23%	19%	28%	28%	23%	22%	23%	25%	24%	25%	25%	24%	16%	37%	12%	24%	23%	31%	25%	27%	23%
Too little	36%	24%	31%	36%	27%	39%	40%	33%	37%	26%	28%	42%	40%	37%	32%	29%	30%	26%	60%	43%	34%	39%	40%	38%	36%	37%	28%	43%	35%	36%	40%	45%	35%	32%	43%	32%	30%	37%	41%	16%	50%	69%	34%	47%	32%	35%	39%	33%	51%	41%
Not sure/Can't say	16%	13%	14%	12%	16%	16%	15%	22%	16%	15%	14%	17%	20%	15%	12%	19%	13%	13%	13%	22%	17%	26%	19%	16%	14%	16%	11%	18%	15%	13%	23%	15%	15%	14%	12%	14%	17%	16%	14%	15%	15%	7%	17%	17%	28%	16%	14%	15%	5%	17%

QD1. Would you say First Nations communities should be:

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Moving towards more independence and control over their own affairs	40%	40%	37%	40%	35%	39%	45%	39%	42%	31%	35%	45%	47%	38%	37%	39%	36%	32%	56%	40%	42%	55%	45%	39%	36%	40%	36%	54%	39%	36%	53%	55%	39%	36%	40%	31%	39%	39%	44%	24%	49%	65%	45%	47%	49%	39%	45%	39%	53%	43%
Governed by the same systems and rules as other Canadians	60%	60%	63%	60%	65%	61%	55%	61%	58%	69%	65%	55%	53%	62%	63%	61%	64%	68%	44%	60%	58%	45%	55%	61%	64%	60%	64%	46%	61%	65%	47%	45%	61%	64%	60%	69%	61%	61%	56%	76%	51%	35%	55%	53%	51%	61%	55%	61%	47%	57%

QD2. Overall, First Nations would be better off:

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Integrating more into broader Canadian society, even if that means losing more of their own culture and traditions	45%	47%	47%	44%	52%	41%	50%	43%	44%	56%	54%	37%	41%	40%	53%	51%	50%	59%	30%	32%	48%	32%	43%	39%	42%	48%	57%	40%	44%	48%	44%	38%	44%	48%	43%	53%	46%	47%	42%	62%	35%	20%	48%	39%	40%	44%	52%	48%	36%	40%
Strengthening their own culture and traditions, even if that keeps them more apart from the rest of Canada	55%	53%	53%	56%	48%	59%	50%	57%	56%	44%	46%	63%	59%	60%	47%	49%	50%	41%	70%	68%	52%	68%	57%	61%	58%	52%	43%	60%	56%	52%	56%	62%	56%	52%	57%	47%	54%	53%	58%	38%	65%	80%	52%	61%	60%	56%	48%	52%	64%	60%

QD3. Fundamentally, do you think:

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Indigenous peoples have an inherently unique status because their ancestors were here first, before Europeans came	55%	49%	45%	47%	45%	60%	60%	52%	57%	43%	48%	62%	60%	55%	52%	49%	48%	46%	72%	61%	56%	66%	59%	59%	50%	53%	51%	69%	56%	50%	63%	72%	56%	51%	56%	42%	51%	52%	63%	32%	71%	82%	55%	61%	62%	54%	58%	51%	70%	64%
In modern Canada, Indigenous peoples should have no special status that other Canadians don't have	45%	51%	55%	53%	55%	40%	40%	48%	43%	57%	52%	38%	40%	45%	48%	51%	52%	54%	28%	39%	44%	34%	41%	41%	50%	47%	49%	31%	44%	50%	37%	28%	44%	49%	44%	58%	49%	48%	37%	68%	29%	18%	45%	39%	38%	46%	42%	49%	30%	36%

QD6. Do you feel that the federal government spends too little, too much or about the right amount funding First Nations' communities and their members?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Too little	28%	22%	21%	20%	15%	31%	31%	33%	30%	16%	21%	34%	32%	30%	23%	23%	23%	18%	42%	35%	27%	39%	31%	31%	28%	28%	20%	36%	28%	26%	31%	38%	28%	24%	31%	23%	25%	28%	32%	12%	40%	53%	21%	35%	26%	28%	29%	27%	39%	31%
About right	21%	22%	15%	16%	16%	21%	27%	20%	22%	19%	25%	19%	23%	18%	23%	30%	22%	23%	16%	15%	24%	21%	21%	18%	19%	20%	26%	23%	24%	20%	23%	23%	24%	22%	19%	17%	19%	22%	23%	19%	25%	15%	34%	18%	16%	20%	28%	20%	23%	24%
Too much	30%	36%	46%	48%	46%	28%	21%	28%	28%	44%	36%	25%	21%	32%	36%	26%	37%	43%	16%	27%	30%	21%	21%	28%	35%	36%	36%	16%	28%	38%	16%	17%	28%	37%	33%	45%	33%	31%	27%	55%	15%	10%	19%	20%	20%	33%	22%	33%	24%	24%
Not sure/Can't say	20%	20%	17%	16%	23%	21%	21%	19%	20%	21%	18%	22%	24%	20%	17%	21%	18%	16%	28%	23%	19%	22%	25%	22%	18%	16%	18%	25%	20%	16%	30%	22%	20%	17%	17%	15%	23%	19%	18%	14%	20%	22%	26%	27%	38%	20%	21%	20%	14%	21%

QD7. Which approach do you prefer?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
The federal government should require and enforce public disclosure of how First Nations governments spend public funds	82%	84%	87%	90%	87%	80%	78%	82%	81%	84%	86%	78%	71%	82%	89%	77%	84%	94%	65%	80%	85%	74%	70%	77%	86%	88%	90%	71%	84%	85%	71%	71%	84%	85%	79%	90%	81%	83%	80%	94%	76%	60%	79%	75%	73%	83%	78%	83%	75%	78%
The federal government should not be involved in tracking what First Nations do with public funds	18%	16%	13%	10%	13%	20%	22%	18%	19%	16%	14%	22%	29%	18%	11%	23%	16%	6%	35%	20%	15%	26%	30%	23%	14%	12%	10%	29%	16%	15%	29%	29%	16%	15%	21%	10%	19%	17%	20%	6%	24%	40%	21%	25%	27%	17%	22%	17%	25%	22%

QI7. Do you feel that removing these figures from public life improves, worsens, or has no impact on Canadians' understanding of the country's history?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/Other	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigenous	Non-White
Improves	18%	18%	14%	19%	12%	17%	22%	18%	19%	12%	15%	21%	23%	18%	14%	19%	16%	11%	28%	20%	17%	20%	24%	20%	16%	18%	14%	25%	17%	17%	26%	25%	17%	15%	21%	16%	13%	17%	25%	4%	27%	43%	23%	16%	17%	17%	22%	16%	22%	22%
Worsens	39%	42%	53%	49%	43%	41%	25%	41%	37%	49%	47%	31%	30%	39%	45%	39%	50%	49%	20%	27%	42%	29%	30%	33%	44%	48%	44%	27%	38%	46%	33%	24%	38%	47%	38%	49%	42%	40%	34%	64%	27%	15%	16%	34%	20%	43%	24%	43%	41%	30%
Has no real impact	33%	32%	25%	24%	36%	33%	39%	32%	33%	33%	31%	35%	33%	34%	32%	32%	28%	34%	33%	40%	31%	36%	32%	38%	32%	29%	38%	31%	36%	32%	21%	37%	36%	31%	34%	30%	33%	34%	32%	25%	37%	31%	48%	36%	41%	31%	39%	33%	27%	33%
Not sure/Can't say	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	14%	8%	11%	7%	7%	13%	14%	9%	8%	9%	6%	6%	19%	12%	10%	15%	14%	11%	7%	9%	8%	16%	9%	6%	21%	14%	9%	7%	6%	5%	12%	9%	9%	7%	10%	12%	13%	15%	22%	9%	14%	8%	10%	15%