

Total	Province								Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI					HHI (Fine)					Education					2025 Fed Vote					Language		Ethnicity	
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White		
Sample Size	2508	641	231	174	173	652	466	172	2124	384	1228	1280	695	846	968	350	416	463	345	430	605	142	552	417	429	398	670	616	723	977	182	333	723	517	212	247	948	813	747	935	889	160	167	61	227	1981	827	1758	126	750	

QA1a. Are you yourself an Indigenous person living in Canada?

Total	Province								Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI					HHI (Fine)					Education					2025 Fed Vote					Language		Ethnicity	
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White		
Yes, Indigenous	5%	4%	8%	8%	11%	5%	2%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	2%	8%	3%	6%	2%	100%	17%				
No, not Indigenous	95%	96%	92%	92%	89%	95%	98%	91%	95%	95%	95%	95%	94%	96%	95%	96%	96%	95%	95%	93%	95%	95%	97%	94%	95%	96%	93%	96%	93%	96%	95%	94%	96%	96%	95%	96%	96%	96%	94%	92%	97%	94%	98%	100%	93%	87%					

QA1b. Which Indigenous group do you belong to?

Total	Province								Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI					HHI (Fine)					Education					2025 Fed Vote					Language		Ethnicity	
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White		
First Nation	51%	51%	47%	24%	14%	53%	60%	75%	53%	41%	48%	54%	68%	44%	42%	64%	42%	39%	71%	46%	44%	46%	71%	66%	32%	32%	54%	60%	49%	47%	70%	48%	49%	61%	29%	42%	48%	47%	60%	45%	56%	53%	30%	22%	77%	60%	57%	51%	61%		
Métis	46%	44%	48%	78%	92%	44%	35%	28%	46%	54%	51%	42%	29%	56%	54%	39%	62%	55%	24%	51%	52%	35%	28%	46%	66%	64%	41%	37%	48%	52%	30%	44%	48%	45%	65%	52%	60%	51%	38%	54%	42%	49%	53%	60%	22%	47%	44%	46%	46%		
Inuit	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	19%	4%	8%	5%	4%	9%	3%	2%	16%	2%	5%	3%	4%	16%	9%	3%	2%	1%	4%	7%	2%	9%	6%	8%	2%	6%	6%	4%	1%	7%	4%	2%	6%	5%	17%	14%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%					
Other	2%	6%	4%	9%	6%	6%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%			
None of the above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

QD5. Treaties with First Nations have been:

Total	Province								Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI					HHI (Fine)					Education					2025 Fed Vote					Language		Ethnicity	
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White		
Appropriately respected and honoured by Canada	38%	46%	50%	62%	48%	33%	33%	40%	36%	51%	44%	33%	31%	39%	43%	38%	45%	48%	23%	34%	38%	28%	32%	37%	41%	41%	44%	28%	39%	41%	28%	28%	39%	44%	34%	43%	43%	38%	31%	61%	23%	16%	29%	28%	34%	40%	33%	40%	31%	35%	
Too often ignored and disregarded by Canada	62%	54%	50%	48%	52%	67%	67%	60%	64%	49%	56%	67%	69%	61%	57%	62%	55%	52%	77%	66%	62%	72%	69%	63%	59%	59%	56%	72%	61%	59%	72%	72%	61%	66%	66%	57%	67%	62%	69%	38%	77%	85%	71%	72%	66%	60%	67%	60%	69%	65%	

QB1. How closely have you been following this issue (Bill C-5, Bill 6), whether at the federal or provincial level:

Total	Province								Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI					HHI (Fine)					Education					2025 Fed Vote					Language		Ethnicity		
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White			
Followed it and discussed it with friends and family	25%	27%	31%	27%	27%	27%	13%	32%	24%	28%	28%	21%	21%	30%	27%	24%	32%	16%	18%	28%	22%	21%	16%	28%	29%	31%	20%	24%	27%	16%	21%	24%	26%	27%	30%	20%	27%	29%	29%	28%	25%	27%	17%	26%	10%	28%	12%	25%	40%	23%		
Saw some media coverage and had the odd conversation about it	33%	38%	31%	29%	32%	36%	28%	29%	34%	30%	34%	32%	30%	33%	36%	33%	36%	39%	26%	31%	37%	26%	30%	30%	35%	36%	36%	32%	34%	36%	27%	35%	34%	32%	37%	41%	31%	33%	36%	30%	30%	39%	37%	29%	34%	21%	35%	26%	33%	34%	33%	
Just scanning the headlines	27%	23%	22%	30%	26%	25%	37%	25%	28%	26%	26%	29%	24%	32%	26%	23%	30%	28%	28%	35%	26%	21%	24%	36%	29%	22%	28%	29%	26%	32%	28%	29%	29%	27%	19%	33%	24%	25%	28%	28%	22%	30%	24%	37%	24%	39%	28%	14%	26%			
Hadn't heard anything about it until now	15%	12%	16%	14%	15%	12%	22%	13%	16%	16%	12%	16%	12%	18%	15%	14%	8%	17%	11%	8%	34%	17%	9%	30%	24%	18%	11%	14%	6%	11%	14%	11%	25%	16%	14%	13%	8%	11%	17%	17%	11%	13%	11%	14%	25%	16%	32%	13%	23%	14%	12%	18%
Topbox	58%	65%	63%	56%	59%	63%	41%	61%	58%	57%	62%	53%	61%	81%	64%	66%	69%	69%	67%	42%	49%	65%	64%	67%	62%	58%	63%	58%	68%	64%	70%	61%	51%	59%	65%	69%	64%	64%	64%	46%	60%	31%	63%	38%	58%	74%	56%					
Bottombox	42%	35%	37%	44%	41%	37%	89%	39%	42%	43%	38%	47%	49%	46%	34%	40%	41%	33%	68%	51%	35%	82%	48%	63%	40%	36%	33%	48%	42%	37%	56%	44%	42%	42%	35%	30%	49%	41%	35%	41%	36%	36%	54%	40%	69%	37%	62%	42%	28%	44%		

QB2. When it comes to building infrastructure projects in Canada that are deemed in the national interest due to the Trump threat, which statement is closest to your view?

Total	Province								Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI					HHI (Fine)					Education					2025 Fed Vote					Language		Ethnicity	
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White		
First Nations should have the final say over whether projects proceed on their traditional territory	29%	22%	17%	17%	27%	28%	26%	16%	19%	30%	32%	25%	19%	22%	21%	14%	45%	29%	23%	36%	31%	29%	21%	23%	16%	39%	23%	20%	44%	37%	23%	20%	26%	14%	24%	24%	26%	11%	30%	55%	38%	31%	32%	24%	28%	24%	41%	27%			
Governments and companies should make the final decision, but must meaningfully consult and accommodate First Nations	40%	44%	31%	40%	47%	42%	39%	42%	40%	41%	41%	40%	34%	39%	46%	39%	35%	47%	30%	42%	46%	29%	36%	36%	42%	40%	51%	33%	44%	42%	29%	35%	44%	41%	41%	45%	35%	40%	46%	32%	51%	31%	42%	38%	35%	41%	39%	46%	32%	40%	
Infrastructure should proceed as needed for the public good, regardless of First Nations objections	25%	26%	43%	31%	29%	22%	20%	24%	24%	34%	33%	18%	21%	27%	27%	30%	34%	33%	12%	19%	21%	18%	22%	25%	28%	26%	27%	14%	23%	32%	13%	18%	23%	32%	26%	34%	27%	27%	21%	47%	11%	7%	16%	24%	18%	26%	21%	27%	19%	20%	
Not sure / Can't say	10%	7%	9%	12%	8%	9%	13%	9%	10%	9%	8%	11%	12%	10%	8%	9%	10%	6%	16%	9%	10%	18%	11%	9%	10%	11%	6%	13%	10%	6%	13%	14%	10%	6%	6%	13%	9%	6%	10%	9%	6%	11%	6%	17%	9%	12%	8%	8%	12%		

QUN1. Have you heard of the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP) before today?

Total	Province								Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI					HHI (Fine)					Education					2025 Fed Vote					Language		Ethnicity	
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White		
Yes, and I'm familiar with it	54%	28%	15%	14%	19%	14%	4%	17%	15%	16%	16%	12%	17%	13%	13%	20%	15%	13%	14%	10%	13%	20%	16%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	14%	15																					

QUN2. Based on what you've read, seen, or heard, do you support or oppose Canada making UNDRIP legally binding through national legislation?

	Total	Province							Geo Type		Gender		Age						Age (Fine)						HHI			HHI (Fine)						Education			2025 Fed Vote						Language		Ethnicity					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/T trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L2)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White
		14%	16%	12%	9%	14%	14%	16%	19%	9%	12%	16%	21%	14%	10%	20%	11%	8%	23%	16%	12%	23%	21%	16%	12%	11%	9%	21%	14%	13%	20%	22%	14%	13%	19%	11%	11%	12%	20%	4%	21%	38%	9%	21%	14%	19%	13%	13%	27%	18%
Strongly support	14%	16%	12%	9%	14%	14%	16%	19%	9%	12%	16%	21%	14%	10%	20%	11%	8%	23%	16%	12%	23%	21%	16%	12%	11%	9%	21%	14%	13%	20%	22%	14%	13%	19%	11%	11%	12%	20%	4%	21%	38%	9%	21%	14%	19%	13%	13%	27%	18%	
Support	28%	24%	19%	21%	19%	20%	27%	27%	17%	23%	27%	21%	27%	26%	19%	24%	28%	23%	30%	28%	21%	22%	30%	29%	24%	29%	28%	29%	23%	22%	31%	29%	23%	27%	13%	36%	31%	33%	32%	20%	24%	29%	24%	23%	20%					
Oppose	16%	19%	19%	17%	18%	16%	12%	17%	16%	21%	20%	11%	12%	14%	19%	17%	19%	28%	8%	10%	14%	9%	13%	11%	17%	16%	21%	12%	16%	19%	12%	12%	16%	19%	18%	18%	18%	13%	24%	11%	6%	11%	11%	14%	17%	12%	17%	9%	13%	
Strongly oppose	14%	19%	27%	19%	19%	14%	8%	14%	13%	24%	19%	10%	11%	16%	16%	17%	21%	19%	8%	9%	13%	10%	12%	14%	16%	18%	14%	6%	16%	20%	7%	6%	10%	19%	14%	26%	16%	19%	13%	3%	3%	6%	17%	6%	16%	9%	16%	16%	10%	
Not sure / Can't say	30%	25%	22%	33%	30%	31%	37%	26%	31%	29%	23%	36%	34%	29%	28%	25%	23%	40%	34%	34%	37%	33%	29%	31%	30%	28%	33%	31%	26%	39%	39%	31%	27%	24%	23%	33%	27%	28%	30%	22%	41%	19%	46%	29%	31%	30%	25%	31%		
Net: Support	40%	41%	32%	30%	33%	39%	44%	43%	42%	27%	35%	44%	43%	41%	36%	39%	35%	33%	46%	47%	39%	43%	42%	46%	38%	35%	37%	49%	43%	36%	42%	53%	43%	36%	42%	31%	35%	38%	47%	17%	57%	69%	42%	63%	35%	39%	42%	37%	60%	48%
Net: Oppose	30%	34%	46%	36%	37%	29%	19%	31%	27%	44%	39%	21%	24%	30%	35%	33%	40%	44%	14%	20%	27%	19%	25%	26%	33%	35%	35%	18%	26%	38%	19%	18%	26%	37%	33%	44%	33%	30%	28%	55%	14%	8%	17%	27%	19%	32%	21%	33%	25%	23%

QUN3. Which perspective is closer to your own?

	Total	Province							Geo Type		Gender		Age						Age (Fine)						HHI			HHI (Fine)						Education			2025 Fed Vote						Language		Ethnicity						
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/T trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green/ Other (L2)	Did not vote	English	French	White	Indigeno us	Non- White	
		30%	27%	22%	22%	26%	29%	39%	30%	32%	21%	24%	36%	35%	31%	29%	27%	25%	29%	29%	44%	36%	30%	40%	34%	33%	29%	30%	22%	42%	32%	26%	40%	42%	32%	28%	36%	20%	27%	29%	35%	10%	41%	63%	45%	37%	29%	28%	39%	29%	41%
Canada should prioritize indigenous rights and follow through on implementing UNDRIP, even if it slows down development	30%	27%	22%	22%	26%	29%	39%	30%	32%	21%	24%	36%	35%	31%	29%	27%	25%	29%	29%	44%	36%	30%	40%	34%	33%	29%	30%	22%	42%	32%	26%	40%	42%	32%	28%	36%	20%	27%	29%	35%	10%	41%	63%	45%	37%	29%	28%	39%	29%	41%	32%
Canada should scale back its UNDRIP commitments to ensure energy and infrastructure projects can proceed	43%	51%	58%	53%	50%	44%	28%	47%	41%	55%	55%	33%	37%	42%	49%	50%	53%	59%	23%	32%	40%	29%	38%	39%	45%	45%	52%	30%	43%	51%	26%	31%	43%	49%	44%	58%	45%	44%	41%	68%	30%	16%	24%	39%	32%	47%	29%	45%	33%	40%	
Not sure / Can't say	27%	22%	20%	26%	23%	27%	33%	22%	27%	24%	22%	32%	28%	27%	26%	23%	22%	20%	33%	32%	30%	31%	28%	28%	26%	26%	29%	26%	24%	33%	28%	26%	26%	26%	20%	21%	29%	27%	24%	22%	29%	22%	31%	24%	40%	25%	32%	26%	26%	28%	