

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
<b>Sample size</b>	1607	150	947	510	1097

*Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “\*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.*

Q11. Based on what you’ve seen read or heard, and your own general knowledge, which of the following would you say represents the worst mass murder of Canadians in our nation’s history?

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
The Montreal massacre in 1989	27%	22%	28%	28%	27%
The mass shootings around Portapique, Nova Scotia in 2020	18%	15%	20%	16%	19%
The bombing of Air India flight 182 in 1985	17%	35%	23%	0%	25%
The attacks of 9/11 in 2001	11%	14%	11%	11%	12%
Something else:	6%	7%	4%	9%	5%
Really don’t know	20%	6%	14%	36%	13%

Q12. How much would you say you know about this incident from 1985?

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
I know a lot about what happened and the aftermath	9%	100%			14%
I know a little bit, just the main details	59%		100%		86%
I’ve never heard of this until now	32%			100%	
Top2box	68%	100%	100%		100%

QI3. To the best of your knowledge, were the people mainly responsible for this terror attack ever convicted of murder in court?

<b>Base = Exclude never heard in QI2</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1097</b>
	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Yes	20%	32%	18%		20%
No	43%	55%	41%		43%
Not sure	37%	13%	41%		37%

QI4. In your opinion, has Canada done enough to mark this event and remember the victims?

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Canada has not done enough	33%	44%	31%		33%
Canada has done enough	29%	41%	27%		29%
Canada has done too much	3%	5%	3%		3%
Not sure/Can't say	36%	10%	40%		36%

QI6. [An exhibit about the bombing and murders at the Canadian Museum of History] For each, please tell us whether you support or oppose its implementation:

<b>Base = All</b>	<b>1607</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1097</b>
	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Strongly support	18%	23%	18%	17%	19%
Support	53%	47%	54%	54%	53%
Oppose	12%	16%	13%	7%	14%
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure/ Can't say	12%	7%	10%	18%	10%
Net: Support	71%	70%	72%	71%	72%
Net: Oppose	16%	23%	18%	11%	19%

Q16. [Consistently teaching students about the bombing and its history in Canadian schools] For each, please tell us whether you support or oppose its implementation:

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Strongly support	16%	22%	15%	16%	16%
Support	49%	47%	51%	47%	50%
Oppose	15%	19%	16%	11%	16%
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure/ Can't say	15%	5%	14%	21%	12%
Net: Support	66%	69%	66%	64%	67%
Net: Oppose	19%	26%	20%	15%	21%

Q16. [Repatriating wreckage from the bombed plane for display in Canada] For each, please tell us whether you support or oppose its implementation:

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Strongly support	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%
Support	32%	28%	31%	36%	30%
Oppose	25%	33%	28%	16%	29%
Strongly oppose	10%	15%	10%	8%	11%
Not sure/ Can't say	24%	16%	22%	31%	21%
Net: Support	41%	36%	40%	45%	39%
Net: Oppose	35%	48%	38%	24%	40%

Q17. What do you believe about the causes of the bombing and murders?

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
The bombing and murders were caused by violent factions within Khalistan movement	28%	56%	32%	13%	36%
The Indian government bombed its own plane and murdered all the passengers	10%	13%	11%	8%	12%
Not sure/ Can't say	61%	30%	56%	80%	53%

Q18. There are memorial ceremonies planned in some Canadian cities this June 23rd, the 40th anniversary of the bombing and murders. If you were aware of a memorial in your own city, would you plan to attend?

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Definitely	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%
Probably	12%	14%	13%	9%	13%
Probably not	46%	42%	47%	44%	47%
Definitely not	28%	30%	29%	27%	29%
Not sure/can't say	13%	7%	10%	20%	10%
Net: Definitely/ probably would	13%	20%	14%	10%	15%
Net: Probably not/ definitely not	74%	72%	76%	70%	76%

Q19. Was the presence of these Khalistan supporters at the public memorial appropriate or inappropriate?

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Appropriate – they have as much right to be there as anyone else	37%	31%	35%	41%	35%
Inappropriate – even if they had a right to be there, it was in bad taste	63%	69%	65%	59%	65%

Q110. Agreement - The bombing and its aftermath has never been treated like a Canadian tragedy

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Strongly agree	12%	20%	10%	14%	11%
Agree	39%	40%	43%	32%	43%
Disagree	15%	27%	20%	3%	21%
Strongly disagree	2%	5%	2%	0%	3%
Not sure/ Can't say	32%	8%	25%	51%	23%
Net: Agree	51%	60%	53%	46%	54%
Net: Disagree	17%	32%	22%	3%	23%

Q110. Agreement - There is too much disinformation about the bombing

	Total	Aware of Event			
		Know a lot	Know a little bit	Never heard of	Top2box
Strongly agree	6%	13%	6%	4%	7%
Agree	28%	34%	33%	18%	33%
Disagree	12%	24%	14%	6%	15%
Strongly disagree	3%	7%	3%	1%	3%
Not sure/ Can't say	51%	22%	45%	71%	42%
Net: Agree	34%	47%	38%	22%	40%
Net: Disagree	15%	31%	16%	7%	18%