

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote								Language	
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French	
Sample size	2012	273	225	153	149	603	421	188	1704	308	985	1027	557	674	781	280	331	374	277	343	407	447	651	670	770	666	576	546	524	286	138	51	89	377	1581	431	

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. Age and gender sample sizes are also shown as unweighted to better reflect how many interviews were performed. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “**%” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

QC1. Based on whatever you've seen or heard about the carbon tax where you live, would you say you support or oppose it?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote								Language	
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French	
Strongly support	14%		11%	9%	12%	16%		14%	16%	8%	14%	15%	21%	15%	8%	22%	14%	7%	20%	16%	9%	16%	13%	16%	10%	12%	23%	1%	26%	23%		42%		14%	14%	26%	
Moderately support	26%		20%	13%	27%	28%		31%	28%	18%	20%	32%	30%	25%	25%	23%	20%	18%	37%	30%	31%	38%	23%	24%	23%	24%	33%	5%	44%	47%		41%	1%	27%	26%	39%	
Moderately oppose	15%		13%	13%	16%	16%		14%	15%	15%	13%	17%	18%	12%	15%	16%	13%	11%	21%	12%	18%	15%	18%	12%	15%	17%	14%	13%	17%	16%		9%	2%	19%	15%	29%	
Strongly oppose	44%		55%	65%	44%	40%		40%	41%	58%	53%	36%	30%	48%	52%	38%	53%	64%	22%	42%	41%	31%	46%	47%	53%	47%	31%	82%	13%	14%		8%	97%	40%	45%	6%	
Net: Support	41%		31%	22%	40%	44%		45%	44%	26%	34%	47%	51%	40%	33%	45%	34%	25%	57%	46%	40%	54%	36%	40%	33%	36%	56%	5%	70%	70%		83%	1%	41%	41%	65%	
Net: Oppose	59%		69%	78%	60%	56%		55%	56%	74%	66%	53%	49%	60%	67%	55%	66%	75%	43%	54%	60%	46%	64%	60%	67%	64%	44%	95%	30%	30%		17%	99%	59%	59%	35%	

QC1b. Based on whatever you've seen or heard about British Columbia's provincial carbon tax, would you say you support or oppose it?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote								Language	
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French	
Strongly support	11%	11%						11%	13%	12%	9%	12%	12%	9%	20%	8%	11%	4%	16%	8%	14%	14%	8%	7%	13%	15%			24%	13%		23%	3%	6%	11%		
Moderately support	23%	23%						23%	17%	20%	26%	39%	21%	15%	38%	19%	10%	40%	24%	19%	27%	21%	22%	17%	28%	28%	5%	26%	44%		12%	8%	24%	23%	100%		
Moderately oppose	21%	21%						22%	14%	14%	28%	20%	19%	23%	9%	13%	18%	32%	25%	28%	20%	13%	27%	20%	21%	24%	13%	25%	17%		32%	18%	36%	21%			
Strongly oppose	45%	45%						44%	56%	53%	37%	29%	48%	53%	33%	60%	61%	25%	36%	45%	39%	52%	42%	56%	38%	33%	83%	25%	26%		33%	71%	35%	45%			
Net: Support	34%	34%						34%	30%	32%	35%	51%	33%	24%	57%	27%	21%	43%	39%	27%	41%	35%	30%	24%	41%	43%	5%	51%	57%		35%	11%	30%	33%	100%		
Net: Oppose	66%	66%						66%	70%	68%	65%	49%	67%	76%	43%	73%	79%	57%	61%	73%	59%	65%	70%	76%	59%	57%	95%	49%	43%		65%	89%	70%	67%			

QC1c. Based on whatever you've seen or heard about the carbon pricing program in Quebec, would you say you support or oppose it?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote								Language	
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French	
Strongly support	19%							19%	20%	19%	19%	20%	18%	19%	22%	21%	17%	18%	16%	21%	14%	21%	26%	13%	17%	31%			22%	27%	26%	23%		19%	14%	20%	
Moderately support	41%							42%	36%	37%	45%	38%	41%	43%	37%	36%	38%	35%	47%	48%	38%	41%	43%	42%	40%	40%	30%	55%	54%	40%	41%	26%	30%	53%	39%		
Moderately oppose	21%							21%	21%	18%	24%	28%	19%	20%	17%	15%	21%	38%	22%	18%	27%	22%	12%	24%	23%	15%	25%	14%	12%	18%		21%	39%	18%	22%		
Strongly oppose	19%							18%	23%	25%	12%	17%	22%	18%	24%	28%	23%	9%	15%	12%	21%	16%	19%	21%	20%	14%	45%	9%	8%	16%	36%	53%	12%	15%	19%		
Net: Support	60%							61%	56%	56%	63%	56%	60%	63%	59%	56%	55%	53%	63%	69%	53%	62%	69%	56%	57%	71%	30%	77%	81%	66%	64%	26%	49%	67%	59%		
Net: Oppose	40%							39%	44%	44%	37%	44%	40%	37%	41%	44%	45%	47%	37%	31%	47%	38%	31%	44%	43%	29%	70%	23%	19%	34%	36%	74%	51%	33%	41%		

QC1/QC1B/QC1C. Total Mentions

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote								Language	
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French	
Strongly support	15%	11%	11%	9%	12%	16%	19%	14%	16%	11%	15%	20%	16%	11%	22%	15%	10%	18%	16%	12%	15%	15%	17%	10%	13%	23%	0%	25%	21%	26%	35%	0%	14%	14%	20%		
Moderately support	30%	23%	20%	13%	27%	28%	41%	31%	31%	22%	20%	35%	32%	29%	28%	28%	23%	22%	37%	33%	34%	37%	28%	27%	29%	34%	8%	44%	47%	40%	34%	8%	28%	27%	39%		
Moderately oppose	17%	21%	13%	13%	16%	16%	21%	14%	17%	17%	14%	20%	21%	15%	17%	16%	13%	14%	26%	16%	20%	19%	18%	14%	18%	15%	14%	17%	16%	18%	13%	7%	26%	16%	22%		
Strongly oppose	38%	45%	55%	65%	44%	40%	19%	40%	36%	49%	46%	30%	27%	41%	43%	35%	48%	53%	20%	35%	34%	29%	39%	41%	45%	19%	13%	16%	16%	18%	86%	33%	43%	19%			
Net: Support	45%	34%	31%	22%	40%	44%	60%	45%	46%	34%	39%	49%	52%	44%	39%	50%	39%	32%	55%	49%	46%	52%	43%	44%	37%	42%	57%	8%	70%	68%	66%	69%	7%	42%	41%	59%	
Net: Oppose	55%	66%	69%	78%	60%	56%	40%	55%	54%	66%	61%	51%	48%	56%	61%	50%	61%	68%	45%	51%	54%	48%	57%	56%	63%	58%	43%	92%	30%	32%	34%	31%	93%	58%	59%	41%	

QC3. Thinking about the next three years, if it were up to you, how would you approach the carbon tax?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender					Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote							Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French
Increase it, as planned	15%	10%	10%	6%	14%	13%	24%	12%	16%	9%	15%	14%	22%	15%	9%	22%	15%	10%	22%	15%	9%	15%	15%	15%	11%	12%	23%	1%	21%	23%	28%	27%	1%	15%	12%	24%
Maintain it at the current level	27%	22%	21%	12%	21%	27%	34%	28%	28%	21%	22%	32%	30%	27%	25%	25%	23%	18%	35%	31%	30%	31%	25%	28%	21%	29%	32%	5%	42%	40%	36%	36%	3%	27%	25%	33%
Lower it	15%	17%	11%	8%	16%	15%	18%	12%	15%	13%	17%	16%	13%	16%	14%	11%	13%	18%	15%	19%	20%	15%	11%	16%	16%	13%	12%	15%	15%	18%	17%	7%	21%	14%	20%	
Abolish it altogether	44%	52%	59%	73%	49%	45%	23%	48%	41%	57%	50%	37%	32%	45%	50%	38%	51%	59%	25%	40%	42%	34%	44%	47%	52%	43%	32%	82%	21%	22%	18%	20%	89%	38%	49%	23%

QE3. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of climate change (or global warming)?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender					Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote							Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French
Climate change is a fact and is mostly caused by human activities	63%	65%	49%	41%	56%	65%	70%	62%	65%	52%	59%	67%	73%	60%	58%	71%	58%	51%	75%	63%	65%	64%	64%	64%	54%	64%	75%	33%	84%	86%	83%	85%	14%	63%	62%	68%
Climate change is a fact and is mostly caused by natural changes and cycles	23%	26%	31%	41%	30%	21%	18%	25%	22%	32%	26%	21%	18%	26%	26%	19%	28%	28%	16%	23%	23%	19%	24%	26%	30%	22%	17%	46%	11%	10%	11%	12%	48%	18%	25%	19%
Climate change is a theory that has not yet been proven	9%	7%	16%	12%	10%	11%	5%	8%	9%	10%	11%	7%	5%	9%	13%	6%	8%	17%	4%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	5%	17%	2%	2%	2%	2%	35%	10%	10%	5%
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	9%	4%	8%

QE4. How much of a threat, if any, do you think climate change poses for planet Earth? Is it:

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender					Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote							Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French
A very serious threat	42%	43%	32%	24%	35%	44%	46%	47%	44%	32%	34%	51%	50%	41%	38%	42%	33%	29%	58%	49%	46%	47%	39%	43%	36%	41%	53%	10%	62%	69%	53%	63%	6%	43%	42%	44%
A serious threat	27%	28%	28%	21%	27%	26%	31%	24%	27%	27%	28%	27%	28%	25%	29%	31%	27%	27%	26%	23%	31%	23%	31%	26%	27%	28%	27%	28%	28%	22%	39%	32%	12%	29%	26%	32%
A more minor threat	13%	14%	17%	21%	16%	13%	10%	15%	13%	18%	17%	10%	11%	15%	14%	13%	18%	19%	9%	12%	10%	11%	15%	14%	15%	13%	12%	29%	5%	5%	3%	2%	21%	12%	14%	10%
Not really a threat at all	13%	12%	20%	26%	16%	14%	7%	9%	12%	17%	18%	8%	7%	15%	16%	10%	19%	23%	3%	11%	9%	11%	13%	14%	18%	13%	6%	28%	3%	2%	3%	2%	56%	8%	15%	7%
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	8%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	6%	7%	3%	7%
Net: Serious	70%	71%	60%	45%	62%	70%	77%	72%	72%	59%	62%	77%	78%	66%	67%	73%	60%	56%	84%	72%	78%	70%	70%	69%	63%	70%	80%	38%	90%	91%	91%	95%	17%	73%	68%	76%
Net: Minor/ not a threat	26%	26%	37%	47%	33%	28%	17%	24%	25%	35%	35%	18%	18%	30%	30%	23%	37%	42%	12%	22%	19%	22%	28%	28%	33%	26%	18%	57%	8%	7%	6%	4%	77%	20%	29%	17%

QE5. How do you feel about the current state of climate change and how society should respond: would you say:

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			AgeXGender					Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote							Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	English	French
It's fine, nothing needs to be done	14%	13%	20%	26%	15%	16%	5%	11%	13%	17%	17%	10%	7%	15%	17%	8%	17%	24%	6%	13%	10%	11%	12%	15%	17%	14%	8%	29%	2%	3%	1%	6%	54%	10%	16%	4%
It's a problem, but we have plenty of time to fix it	20%	19%	26%	28%	20%	21%	15%	20%	19%	26%	24%	16%	20%	21%	19%	25%	25%	23%	16%	16%	15%	16%	24%	21%	22%	19%	18%	37%	13%	6%	9%	15%	25%	19%	21%	16%
It's a crisis and we need to act quickly if we have any chance	56%	57%	43%	37%	50%	55%	67%	60%	58%	47%	48%	64%	60%	53%	56%	54%	46%	45%	67%	60%	66%	61%	54%	55%	48%	59%	64%	23%	75%	79%	79%	76%	13%	61%	54%	66%
It's hopeless, there's nothing we can do to turn things around	10%	10%	10%	8%	14%	8%	13%	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	8%	13%	11%	8%	11%	11%	8%	12%	11%	9%	12%	8%	10%	11%	9%	12%	11%	3%	8%	10%	9%	14%