

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Sample size	2024	360	413	761	490	957	1061	645	646	732	961	510	396	790	613	621	-	-	829	764

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

Q16. How closely have you been following the round of conflict between Israel and Hamas in Gaza that began October 7?

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Following it in the news and having discussions with friends and family	32%	35%	29%	30%	34%	36%	27%	32%	24%	37%	27%	35%	42%	23%	31%	43%	35%	32%	37%	34%
Seeing some media coverage and having the odd conversation	33%	29%	34%	37%	28%	35%	31%	35%	28%	34%	32%	35%	33%	33%	34%	31%	36%	31%	37%	32%
Just scanning the headlines	29%	30%	31%	25%	31%	25%	32%	24%	36%	26%	32%	25%	22%	34%	28%	22%	25%	30%	23%	28%
Haven't seen or heard anything about it	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	10%	8%	11%	2%	9%	5%	3%	11%	6%	3%	4%	7%	3%	6%
Top2box	64%	64%	62%	67%	62%	71%	58%	68%	53%	72%	59%	69%	75%	55%	66%	75%	72%	63%	73%	66%
Bottom2box	36%	36%	38%	33%	38%	29%	42%	32%	47%	28%	41%	31%	25%	45%	34%	25%	28%	37%	27%	34%

Q17. And would you say you are paying more, less or the same amount of attention to this conflict in recent weeks as you had when it first began in October?

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Much more attention	9%	9%	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%	11%	8%	11%	8%
More attention	15%	13%	14%	14%	17%	17%	13%	18%	11%	15%	12%	16%	19%	11%	13%	21%	19%	13%	17%	15%
The same amount	45%	47%	49%	45%	39%	47%	43%	39%	45%	50%	46%	42%	46%	46%	49%	40%	43%	47%	45%	48%
Less attention	18%	17%	19%	18%	19%	17%	20%	19%	17%	18%	18%	20%	17%	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	18%	18%
Much less attention	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	10%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	9%
Not sure/ Can't say	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	9%	2%	7%	6%	1%	9%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Net: More attention	23%	22%	21%	23%	27%	26%	21%	29%	18%	23%	20%	26%	29%	19%	21%	32%	30%	21%	28%	22%
Net: Less attention	26%	24%	25%	26%	27%	23%	28%	26%	27%	25%	27%	26%	24%	26%	25%	26%	23%	28%	23%	26%

Q18. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do your sympathies rest more with...?

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
The Israelis	31%	29%	33%	31%	30%	38%	25%	23%	23%	46%	27%	35%	37%	28%	33%	32%	17%	52%	16%	55%
About equal	27%	32%	25%	29%	21%	26%	28%	27%	29%	25%	29%	26%	26%	25%	26%	30%	33%	21%	32%	21%
The Palestinians	19%	20%	16%	17%	22%	19%	19%	30%	17%	11%	16%	19%	22%	14%	18%	26%	31%	4%	33%	4%
Not sure/ Can't say	23%	19%	25%	22%	26%	17%	29%	21%	32%	18%	28%	19%	15%	32%	23%	13%	19%	23%	18%	20%

Q19. When it comes to this conflict, what is your view?

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
A temporary ceasefire should be called immediately	18%	20%	16%	17%	18%	21%	15%	23%	15%	15%	17%	14%	24%	15%	15%	24%	25%	14%	22%	17%
A full ceasefire should be called immediately	39%	42%	37%	40%	36%	36%	41%	45%	38%	34%	38%	40%	39%	35%	40%	43%	52%	23%	54%	22%
A ceasefire should not be called at this time	19%	15%	19%	21%	18%	25%	14%	11%	14%	30%	17%	23%	20%	19%	20%	18%	6%	35%	7%	36%
Not sure/Can't say	25%	23%	27%	23%	27%	19%	30%	22%	32%	21%	29%	23%	17%	32%	26%	15%	16%	28%	16%	25%

Q10. [Top2box] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Israel's response to the Hamas attack has been too heavy handed	41%	44%	38%	37%	47%	43%	39%	55%	36%	33%	36%	40%	53%	31%	38%	57%	63%	21%	63%	23%
Hamas is a terrorist organization	70%	71%	71%	70%	68%	75%	65%	62%	62%	83%	64%	73%	79%	62%	70%	79%	73%	77%	72%	81%
Israel has the right to exist and defend itself	75%	74%	80%	74%	72%	82%	69%	66%	69%	88%	72%	78%	81%	71%	77%	78%	75%	83%	73%	86%
Israel's policy towards Palestinians is a form of apartheid	39%	42%	37%	37%	43%	44%	35%	48%	37%	33%	37%	36%	49%	30%	37%	53%	61%	20%	62%	21%
Peace in Israel is impossible as long as Hamas is still operating in Gaza	60%	60%	61%	60%	61%	67%	55%	50%	55%	73%	59%	59%	67%	58%	60%	64%	58%	72%	55%	76%
Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu needs to step down	38%	42%	32%	36%	45%	43%	34%	48%	36%	33%	35%	37%	49%	32%	35%	51%	59%	21%	59%	22%

Q10. [Bottom2box] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Israel's response to the Hamas attack has been too heavy handed	34%	32%	37%	37%	29%	41%	28%	21%	30%	50%	33%	38%	33%	36%	38%	29%	18%	56%	18%	58%
Hamas is a terrorist organization	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	12%	8%	4%	9%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	4%	10%	4%
Israel has the right to exist and defend itself	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	16%	10%	4%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	6%	12%	6%
Israel's policy towards Palestinians is a form of apartheid	22%	22%	21%	24%	20%	28%	16%	14%	17%	33%	18%	25%	27%	20%	23%	23%	11%	37%	9%	41%
Peace in Israel is impossible as long as Hamas is still operating in Gaza	15%	17%	16%	14%	15%	16%	14%	21%	15%	10%	14%	16%	17%	12%	16%	19%	20%	8%	23%	7%
Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu needs to step down	26%	27%	28%	28%	22%	32%	22%	15%	22%	40%	25%	29%	29%	26%	29%	24%	12%	45%	11%	49%

Q10. [Israel's response to the Hamas attack has been too heavy handed] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Strongly agree	23%	27%	21%	20%	28%	26%	20%	37%	20%	15%	19%	24%	33%	16%	21%	34%	38%	9%	38%	11%
Agree	18%	17%	17%	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%	16%	19%	17%	17%	20%	15%	17%	23%	25%	13%	25%	11%
Disagree	18%	19%	20%	20%	14%	20%	17%	14%	15%	25%	19%	19%	17%	20%	20%	13%	13%	25%	13%	26%
Strongly disagree	16%	14%	18%	17%	15%	22%	11%	7%	15%	26%	14%	19%	16%	16%	17%	16%	4%	31%	5%	32%
Not sure/can't say	25%	24%	25%	25%	24%	16%	32%	24%	34%	17%	31%	22%	14%	33%	24%	14%	19%	23%	19%	19%
Top2box	41%	44%	38%	37%	47%	43%	39%	55%	36%	33%	36%	40%	53%	31%	38%	57%	63%	21%	63%	23%
Bottom2box	34%	32%	37%	37%	29%	41%	28%	21%	30%	50%	33%	38%	33%	36%	38%	29%	18%	56%	18%	58%

Q10. [Hamas is a terrorist organization] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Strongly agree	44%	44%	44%	44%	43%	51%	37%	32%	38%	59%	39%	47%	51%	40%	44%	49%	40%	56%	39%	59%
Agree	26%	26%	27%	26%	25%	24%	27%	30%	25%	23%	25%	26%	28%	23%	26%	30%	33%	21%	33%	21%
Disagree	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	8%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure/can't say	23%	23%	22%	22%	23%	16%	28%	26%	30%	13%	26%	21%	13%	28%	23%	14%	19%	19%	19%	15%
Top2box	70%	71%	71%	70%	68%	75%	65%	62%	62%	83%	64%	73%	79%	62%	70%	79%	73%	77%	72%	81%
Bottom2box	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	12%	8%	4%	9%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	4%	10%	4%

Q10. [Israel has the right to exist and defend itself] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Strongly agree	40%	39%	45%	40%	38%	48%	34%	30%	38%	52%	38%	44%	43%	39%	45%	38%	29%	59%	28%	61%
Agree	35%	34%	35%	34%	35%	34%	35%	36%	31%	36%	34%	34%	37%	32%	33%	40%	46%	24%	45%	24%
Disagree	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	1%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Not sure/can't say	15%	15%	11%	16%	19%	9%	21%	18%	21%	8%	18%	14%	10%	19%	14%	12%	15%	11%	15%	8%
Top2box	75%	74%	80%	74%	72%	82%	69%	66%	69%	88%	72%	78%	81%	71%	77%	78%	75%	83%	73%	86%
Bottom2box	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	16%	10%	4%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	6%	12%	6%	

Q10. [Israel's policy towards Palestinians is a form of apartheid] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Strongly agree	19%	22%	16%	19%	20%	22%	17%	29%	17%	11%	17%	18%	24%	13%	18%	27%	32%	6%	34%	6%
Agree	20%	20%	20%	18%	23%	22%	18%	18%	20%	22%	20%	18%	25%	17%	19%	26%	29%	14%	28%	15%
Disagree	11%	11%	8%	12%	10%	14%	8%	8%	9%	15%	9%	12%	14%	11%	12%	10%	8%	16%	6%	18%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	12%	12%	9%	15%	8%	6%	8%	18%	9%	13%	14%	10%	12%	13%	3%	21%	3%	23%
Not sure/can't say	39%	36%	43%	39%	31%	28%	49%	38%	46%	33%	45%	39%	23%	50%	40%	24%	29%	43%	28%	39%
Top2box	39%	42%	37%	37%	43%	44%	35%	48%	37%	33%	37%	36%	49%	30%	37%	53%	61%	20%	62%	21%
Bottom2box	22%	22%	21%	24%	20%	28%	16%	14%	17%	33%	18%	25%	27%	20%	23%	23%	11%	37%	9%	41%

Q10. [Peace in Israel is impossible as long as Hamas is still operating in Gaza] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Strongly agree	29%	30%	29%	27%	30%	36%	23%	22%	25%	38%	27%	29%	35%	28%	29%	31%	20%	42%	20%	46%
Agree	31%	30%	32%	33%	31%	30%	33%	28%	30%	35%	31%	31%	32%	30%	32%	33%	38%	30%	36%	30%
Disagree	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	12%	10%	14%	10%	9%	9%	12%	13%	8%	12%	13%	15%	5%	16%	5%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%	2%
Not sure/can't say	24%	24%	23%	26%	24%	18%	31%	29%	30%	16%	28%	25%	15%	31%	24%	18%	22%	20%	22%	16%
Top2box	60%	60%	61%	60%	61%	67%	55%	50%	55%	73%	59%	59%	67%	58%	60%	64%	58%	72%	55%	76%
Bottom2box	15%	17%	16%	14%	15%	16%	14%	21%	15%	10%	14%	16%	17%	12%	16%	19%	20%	8%	23%	7%

Q10. [Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu needs to step down] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Strongly agree	22%	25%	18%	20%	26%	26%	18%	28%	21%	17%	20%	21%	29%	16%	20%	32%	38%	7%	38%	9%
Agree	17%	17%	14%	16%	19%	17%	16%	19%	14%	16%	15%	16%	20%	16%	15%	19%	21%	13%	21%	13%
Disagree	12%	14%	13%	13%	9%	13%	12%	10%	10%	17%	12%	12%	15%	12%	14%	12%	9%	17%	9%	18%
Strongly disagree	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%	19%	9%	5%	13%	23%	13%	16%	14%	15%	15%	12%	3%	28%	3%	31%
Not sure/can't say	35%	32%	39%	36%	33%	25%	45%	37%	42%	27%	40%	34%	22%	42%	36%	25%	30%	34%	30%	29%
Top2box	38%	42%	32%	36%	45%	43%	34%	48%	36%	33%	35%	37%	49%	32%	35%	51%	59%	21%	59%	22%
Bottom2box	26%	27%	28%	28%	22%	32%	22%	15%	22%	40%	25%	29%	29%	26%	29%	24%	12%	45%	11%	49%

Q14. [Israeli leaders – Netanyahu and Gallant] Based on what you have read, seen, and heard, should the following be charged for alleged war crimes committed during the current conflict:

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Absolutely should be charged	27%	26%	22%	25%	35%	30%	24%	40%	25%	17%	26%	24%	33%	22%	24%	36%	40%	14%	40%	16%
Probably should be charged	19%	20%	20%	17%	18%	17%	20%	20%	18%	18%	18%	21%	20%	17%	20%	19%	25%	14%	25%	13%
Probably should NOT be charged	10%	12%	9%	11%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	13%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	12%	8%	14%
Absolutely should NOT be charged	17%	15%	18%	18%	15%	22%	12%	6%	13%	30%	15%	20%	19%	17%	19%	16%	5%	33%	4%	36%
Not sure/Can't say	28%	28%	30%	28%	25%	20%	34%	27%	36%	21%	31%	25%	19%	35%	27%	19%	23%	26%	23%	21%
Net: Should be charged	46%	46%	42%	43%	53%	47%	44%	60%	43%	36%	44%	45%	53%	39%	44%	56%	65%	29%	65%	29%
Net: Should not be charged	27%	27%	28%	29%	22%	33%	21%	14%	21%	43%	26%	30%	28%	26%	29%	25%	12%	46%	12%	49%

Q14. [Hamas leaders – Sinwar, Diab, Al-Masri and Haniyeh] Based on what you have read, seen, and heard, should the following be charged for alleged war crimes committed during the current conflict:

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Absolutely should be charged	50%	52%	50%	49%	50%	56%	45%	40%	48%	61%	47%	52%	56%	45%	53%	53%	51%	56%	50%	59%
Probably should be charged	21%	18%	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%	28%	16%	20%	20%	22%	25%	19%	20%	25%	25%	18%	26%	18%
Probably should NOT be charged	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Absolutely should NOT be charged	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Not sure/Can't say	23%	24%	22%	24%	22%	16%	29%	25%	31%	14%	26%	21%	16%	29%	22%	17%	19%	20%	19%	17%
Net: Should be charged	71%	70%	73%	70%	73%	78%	65%	67%	64%	82%	67%	74%	81%	64%	73%	79%	76%	75%	77%	77%
Net: Should not be charged	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%

Q15. The United States does not currently recognize a Palestinian state. Should The United States...

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Make a change and recognize a Palestinian state	58%	61%	57%	55%	60%	57%	58%	72%	57%	46%	56%	58%	63%	53%	58%	64%	78%	35%	79%	34%
Maintain the status quo and not recognize a Palestinian state	42%	39%	43%	45%	40%	43%	42%	28%	43%	54%	44%	42%	37%	47%	42%	36%	22%	65%	21%	66%

Q16. Ultimately, do you think there is a chance for lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians?

	Total	Region				Gender		Age			Household Income			Education			Will vote+ Leaner		2020 Vote	
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Associate	Univ+	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes	22%	23%	17%	23%	24%	26%	18%	35%	18%	13%	20%	20%	28%	18%	21%	28%	26%	19%	24%	20%
No	50%	52%	53%	50%	47%	53%	48%	37%	50%	62%	48%	52%	54%	52%	49%	49%	45%	59%	46%	59%
Don't know	28%	25%	30%	27%	29%	22%	34%	28%	31%	25%	32%	28%	18%	30%	30%	23%	29%	22%	29%	20%