

	Total	Canadian Culture Mindsets				
		Zealous Activists	Quiet Accommodators	Conflicted Middle	Frustrated Skeptics	Defiant Objectors
Sample size	3016	515	794	541	566	600

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.*

Q11. Do you consider the legacy of colonialism to be a problem in Canada today?

	Total	Canadian Culture Mindsets				
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Yes, a huge problem	19%	52%	25%	13%	7%	2%
Yes, a problem among others	35%	42%	50%	39%	28%	10%
No, not really	23%	3%	14%	31%	40%	28%
Not at all	17%	1%	4%	8%	15%	56%
Not sure/Can't say	7%	2%	8%	8%	11%	5%
Net: Yes	54%	94%	75%	52%	35%	12%
Net: No	39%	4%	17%	39%	54%	83%

Q12. And, over the past 10 or 15 years or so, would you say the situation of Indigenous people in your own province has improved or worsened?

	Total	Canadian Culture Mindsets				
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Improved a lot	15%	3%	9%	12%	20%	29%
Improved a bit	34%	39%	43%	35%	32%	18%
Stayed about the same	27%	32%	28%	27%	24%	26%
Worsened a bit	6%	10%	5%	5%	6%	4%
Worsened a lot	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%
Not sure/Can't say	13%	9%	12%	16%	13%	16%
Net: Improved	49%	43%	52%	47%	52%	47%
Net: Worsened	11%	16%	8%	10%	11%	11%

Q14. Fundamentally, do you think:

	Total	Canadian Culture Mindsets				
		Zealous Activists	Quiet Accommodators	Conflicted Middle	Frustrated Skeptics	Defiant Objectors
Indigenous People in Canada have an inherently unique status because their ancestors were here first, before Europeans settled here	55%	96%	75%	48%	38%	16%
In modern Canada, Indigenous People should have no special status that other Canadians don't have	45%	4%	25%	52%	62%	84%

Q15. What do you believe led to most of these deaths:

	Total	Canadian Culture Mindsets				
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Children died because of neglect	39%	47%	49%	43%	36%	22%
Children were purposefully killed	19%	37%	22%	16%	17%	6%
Children died because of uncontrollable factors	13%	1%	3%	6%	14%	40%
I don't know enough to say	29%	15%	26%	35%	34%	32%

Q16. Which statement best reflects your own point of view, even if you don't totally agree?

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The harm from residential schools will continue for many generations and will continue to require support from all level	48%	94%	71%	41%	30%	7%
The harm from residential schools has been largely resolved, it's time to focus on other issues affecting Indigenous c	41%	4%	20%	44%	53%	84%
Not sure/Can't say	11%	3%	9%	15%	17%	9%

Q4. How do you feel about changing these names?

	Total	Canadian Culture Mindsets				
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All of them should be changed	16%	52%	20%	7%	4%	1%
Some of them, depending on the circumstances/how the community feels	45%	46%	67%	54%	38%	13%
The names should be left unchanged	39%	2%	13%	39%	58%	86%