Q1. Thinking of the various issues and challenges facing Canada, which ones do you personally care about the most?

Q2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the performance of Prime Minister and Liberal Party leader Justin Trudeau?

Q3. [Pierre Poilievre - leader of the Conservative Party of Canada] Do you have an overall favourable or unfavourable view of the following people?

Q3. [Jagmeet Singh - leader of the NDP] Do you have an overall favourable or unfavourable view of the following people?

Q3. [Yves-François Blanchet - leader of the Bloc Québécois] Do you have an overall favourable or unfavourable view of the following people?

Q4. And, which of these leaders would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing "%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution. Because its small population precludes drawing discrete samples over multiple waves, data on Prince Edward Island is not released.*

Sample size

Group		Value
Total		3400
Province	BC	426
	AB	326
	SK	268
	MB	281
	ON	799
	QC	517
	NB	213
	NS	348
	NL	171
Cities	VAN	153
	CGY	118
	EDM	122
	WPG	181
	TO-416	147
	TO-905	198
	MTL	195
Geo Type	Urban	2935
	Rural	463
Gender	Male	1654
	Female	1733
Age	18-34	942
	35-54	1140
	55+	1319
Gender-Age	M 18-34	473
	M 35-54	559
	M 55+	622
	F 18-34	465
	F 35-54	578
	F 55+	690
Age (Fine)	18-24	184
	25-34	757
	35-44	618
	45-54	522
	55-64	643
	65+	676
Household Income	<$50K	854
	$50K-<$100K	1082
	$100K+	1050
Household Income (Fine)	<$25K	299
	$25K-<$50K	555
	$50K-<$100K	1082
	$100K-<$150K	645
	$150K-<$200K	221
	$200K+	184
Education	<=HS	1293
	College/Trade school	1083
	Univ+	1024
Federal Vote 2021	CPC	922
	Liberal	893
	NDP	494
	BQ	220
	Green	77
	Other	157
	Did not vote	638
Ethnicity	Indigenous	192
	Visible Minority	782
	Non Visible Min	2426
Language	English	2708
	French	692

Q1. Issues cared about most — Total column

Issue	Total
Cost of Living / Inflation	62%
Health Care	41%
Housing affordability	33%
Environment / Climate Change	27%
Taxes	18%
The Economy	17%
Crime / Public safety	15%
The Deficit / Government spending	14%
Income Inequality / Poverty	14%
Ethics / Corruption	12%
Immigration / Refugees	9%
Jobs / Unemployment	7%
Energy / Natural Resources / Pipelines	5%
Indigenous issues / Reconciliation	5%
Emergency preparedness	3%
International Issues	3%
National Unity (Western Canada/Quebec)	2%
Other (specify)	3%

Q2. Approval of Justin Trudeau — Total column

Response	Total
Strongly approve	6%
Moderately approve	26%
Moderately disapprove	21%
Strongly disapprove	42%
Not sure	5%
Top2box	33%
Bottom2box	63%

Q3. Pierre Poilievre favourability — Total column

Response	Total
Very favourable	16%
Favourable	22%
Unfavourable	17%
Very unfavourable	32%
Don't know/Can't say	12%
Top2box	38%
Bottom2box	49%

Q3. Jagmeet Singh favourability — Total column

Response	Total
Very favourable	10%
Favourable	34%
Unfavourable	21%
Very unfavourable	26%
Don't know/Can't say	10%
Top2box	43%
Bottom2box	46%

Q3. Yves-François Blanchet favourability (Base = QC only)

Response	QC
Very favourable	18%
Favourable	31%
Unfavourable	23%
Very unfavourable	14%
Don't know/Can't say	15%
Top2box	49%
Bottom2box	35%

Q4. Best Prime Minister of Canada (Base = All) — Total column

Leader	Total
Justin Trudeau	17%
Pierre Poilievre	32%
Jagmeet Singh	15%
None them are a good option	26%
Not sure/Can't say	11%

Q5. In your opinion, which of the following federal parties and leaders do you think is best to handle Canada's economy?

Rows:
- Pierre Poilievre and the Conservative Party
- Justin Trudeau and the Liberal Party
- Jagmeet Singh and the New Democratic Party
- None of the above

QF1. As you may know, there is a minority government in Canada. Suppose a federal election was held again tomorrow, which party's candidate in your riding would you support?

Rows:
- Conservative Party of Canada
- Liberal Party of Canada
- New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- Bloc Québécois
- Green Party of Canada
- Other Party/Independent
- Undecided /Don't know
- Rather not say
- Will not vote

QF2. We've noticed you did not select a party. Is there a party you are currently leaning towards?

Base = Undecided or rather not say in QF1

Rows:
- Conservative Party of Canada
- Liberal Party of Canada
- New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- Bloc Québécois
- Green Party of Canada
- Other Party/Independent
- Undecided /Don't know
- Rather not say
- Will not vote

QF1/QF2. Will support+ Leaning

Base = All

Rows:
- Conservative Party of Canada
- Liberal Party of Canada
- New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- Bloc Québécois
- Green Party of Canada
- Other Party/Independent
- Undecided /Don't know
- Rather not say
- Will not vote

QF1/QF2/QF3. (Decided Voters) Will support+ Leaning

Base = Decided voters

Rows:
- Conservative Party of Canada
- Liberal Party of Canada
- New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- Bloc Québécois
- Green Party of Canada
- Other Party/Independent
- -Independent/non-affiliated candidate
- -Libertarian
- -Maverick Party
- -People's Party of Canada
- -Some other party

QF6. Regardless of which party you would support if an election were held, which of the following options do you believe would provide the best government for Canada over the next four years:

Base = All

Rows:
- A Liberal majority
- A Liberal minority, supported by the NDP like we have currently
- A Conservative majority
- A Conservative minority

Column header groups: Total; Province (BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, NS, NL); Cities (VAN, CGY, EDM, WPG, TO-416, TO-905, MTL); Geo Type (Urban, Rural); Gender (Male, Female); Age (18-34, 35-54, 55+); Gender-Age (M 18-34, M 35-54, M 55+, F 18-34, F 35-54, F 55+); Age (Fine) (18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+); Household Income (<$50K, $50K-<$100K, $100K+); Household Income (Fine) (<$25K, $25K-<$50K, $50K-<$100K, $100K-<$150K, $150K-<$200K, $200K+); Education (<=HS, College/Trade school, Univ+); Federal Vote 2021 (CPC, Liberal, NDP, BQ, Green, Other, Did not vote); Ethnicity (Indigenous, Visible Minority, Non Visible Min); Language (English, French).

QF7. And of those same options, which of them do you fear would provide the worst government for Canada over the next four years:

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	VAN	CGY	EDM	WPG	TO-416	TO-905	MTL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
A Liberal majority	38%	35%	43%	44%	35%	40%	34%	40%	35%	35%	23%	37%	41%	26%	31%	39%	24%	37%	47%	42%	34%	34%	39%	40%	38%	41%	46%	30%	36%	34%	30%	35%	35%	43%	39%	41%	33%	40%	39%	30%	35%	40%	41%	33%	40%	42%	42%	28%	68%	13%	17%	42%	36%	68%	37%	36%	33%	39%	39%	35%
A Liberal minority, supported by the NDP like we have currently	16%	17%	25%	20%	18%	16%	11%	13%	14%	13%	20%	27%	26%	17%	20%	18%	12%	16%	15%	19%	14%	20%	16%	13%	22%	19%	16%	19%	13%	11%	21%	20%	18%	14%	15%	12%	15%	15%	17%	16%	14%	15%	15%	24%	17%	17%	16%	16%	26%	9%	7%	8%	13%	25%	20%	21%	23%	13%	17%	11%
A Conservative majority	43%	45%	31%	33%	41%	41%	51%	46%	49%	49%	53%	34%	31%	50%	45%	39%	61%	44%	35%	37%	49%	43%	43%	43%	38%	37%	35%	48%	48%	51%	45%	43%	44%	40%	43%	43%	48%	42%	41%	50%	47%	42%	41%	40%	40%	37%	40%	54%	5%	74%	75%	49%	51%	6%	36%	39%	39%	44%	41%	50%
A Conservative minority	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%		1%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%

QM1. All things considered, do you think you are financially better off or worse off than you were a year ago?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	VAN	CGY	EDM	WPG	TO-416	TO-905	MTL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
Better now	14%	13%	12%	10%	18%	13%	16%	14%	11%	13%	11%	16%	8%	23%	17%	12%	17%	14%	9%	14%	13%	24%	12%	7%	25%	13%	7%	23%	12%	8%	27%	23%	15%	9%	9%	6%	13%	13%	16%	18%	11%	13%	16%	18%	18%	11%	14%	16%	8%	16%	19%	12%	15%	11%	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	16%
The same as a year ago	36%	37%	33%	24%	35%	35%	42%	28%	34%	37%	43%	33%	34%	39%	31%	32%	46%	36%	35%	33%	39%	30%	33%	42%	28%	29%	41%	31%	37%	46%	29%	30%	29%	38%	41%	45%	34%	36%	37%	31%	36%	36%	36%	38%	43%	36%	32%	40%	31%	45%	35%	45%	42%	23%	32%	30%	34%	37%	35%	42%
Worse now	49%	50%	54%	65%	45%	50%	41%	57%	55%	46%	45%	50%	57%	38%	48%	55%	36%	48%	55%	52%	46%	44%	54%	49%	46%	57%	51%	43%	50%	46%	36%	46%	54%	53%	49%	48%	52%	51%	45%	49%	53%	51%	47%	43%	40%	51%	52%	44%	60%	38%	46%	42%	41%	65%	50%	55%	50%	48%	51%	41%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	8%	1%	2%			1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%

QM2. And a year from now, do you think you will be financially better off or worse off than you are now?

	Total	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	VAN	CGY	EDM	WPG	TO-416	TO-905	MTL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K+	<$25K	$25K-<$50K	$50K-<$100K	$100K-<$150K	$150K-<$200K	$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
Better a year from now	19%	22%	17%	14%	23%	20%	19%	20%	15%	16%	22%	20%	18%	28%	20%	21%	21%	20%	13%	20%	19%	32%	20%	10%	31%	20%	11%	32%	19%	9%	34%	31%	25%	14%	12%	8%	19%	19%	24%	21%	17%	19%	22%	26%	27%	16%	22%	21%	14%	24%	24%	15%	22%	13%	20%	18%	23%	18%	20%	19%
The same as now	40%	36%	35%	34%	35%	39%	47%	31%	38%	40%	43%	32%	36%	36%	33%	41%	45%	39%	43%	39%	41%	33%	37%	46%	35%	36%	44%	31%	39%	49%	30%	34%	33%	43%	44%	49%	36%	40%	42%	35%	37%	40%	42%	42%	42%	40%	35%	44%	34%	48%	43%	52%	37%	30%	34%	39%	35%	41%	38%	47%
Worse a year from now	32%	34%	41%	40%	31%	31%	24%	40%	39%	39%	27%	40%	39%	25%	31%	30%	24%	31%	35%	34%	30%	27%	33%	35%	28%	36%	36%	26%	30%	33%	25%	27%	30%	36%	34%	35%	34%	32%	27%	31%	36%	32%	29%	26%	26%	33%	35%	26%	44%	22%	26%	24%	26%	48%	33%	36%	31%	32%	34%	24%
Not sure	9%	8%	7%	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	8%	5%	8%	8%	7%	12%	16%	8%	10%	9%	9%	7%	11%	8%	10%	9%	6%	7%	9%	11%	13%	9%	11%	8%	12%	8%	9%	8%	11%	9%	7%	12%	10%	9%	8%	4%	5%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	14%	9%	14%	7%	11%	9%	9%	10%