

Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
	1610	205	152	122	125	452	402	152	1382	228	789	821	446	540	624	226	266	297	220	274	327	94	353	288	252	259	364	404	508	504	135	269	508	317	114	74	622	505	483	438	427	232	99	32	65	13

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing "*" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

T1. [The number of times you're prompted to tip when you're out] Based on your own experiences, what changes, if any, have you noticed in the amount and frequency of tipping over the last few years?

Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
	62%	74%	71%	63%	63%	67%	52%	59%	64%	64%	64%	64%	69%	59%	66%	69%	69%	57%	62%	68%	61%	50%	68%	67%	70%	62%	57%	52%	62%	75%	49%	53%	62%	71%	84%	79%	59%	63%	71%	65%	68%	67%	47%	58%	71%	65%

T1. [The amount of the tip when you're prompted to leave one] Based on your own experiences, what changes, if any, have you noticed in the amount and frequency of tipping over the last few years?

Total	Province							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					HHI			HHI (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
	BC	AB	Sask	MB	Ont	Quebec	Atlantic	Urban (C1)	Rural (D1)	Male (E1)	Female (F1)	18-34 (G1)	35-54 (H1)	55+ (I1)	M 18-34 (J1)	M 35-54 (K1)	M 55+ (L1)	F 18-34 (M1)	F 35-54 (N1)	F 55+ (O1)	18-24 (P1)	25-34 (Q1)	35-44 (R1)	45-54 (S1)	55-64 (T1)	65+ (U1)	<\$50K (V1)	\$50K-<\$100K (W1)	\$100K+ (X1)	<\$25K (Y1)	\$25K-<\$50K (Z1)	\$50K-<\$100K (A2)	\$100K-<\$150K (B2)	\$150K-<\$200K (C2)	\$200K+ (D2)	<=HS (E2)	College/Trade school (F2)	Univ+ (G2)	CPC (H2)	Lib (I2)	NDP (J2)	Bloc (K2)	Green (L2)	PPC (M2)	Other (N2)	Did not vote (O2)
	62%	73%	62%	62%	61%	64%	60%	42%	63%	56%	61%	64%	57%	64%	64%	59%	60%	63%	56%	68%	66%	41%	62%	62%	66%	65%	64%	48%	63%	74%	42%	51%	63%	73%	78%	70%	57%	58%	73%	62%	66%	69%	59%	55%	60%	66%

T2. [Almost always Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
	66%	69%	68%	56%	59%	65%	67%	68%	67%	64%	60%	72%	57%	69%	71%	55%	62%	62%	58%	75%	79%	53%	58%	63%	75%	67%	73%	56%	69%	70%	51%	59%	69%	67%	77%	72%	62%	66%	71%	66%	72%	70%	68%	65%	59%	58%

T2. [Sometimes Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
	14%	12%	15%	18%	16%	12%	12%	13%	19%	14%	14%	22%	12%	10%	20%	14%	20%	13%	23%	11%	10%	30%	19%	14%	11%	14%	8%	20%	11%	12%	27%	16%	11%	14%	9%	13%	16%	16%	11%	14%	12%	7%	13%	21%	14%	19%

T2. [Almost Never Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
	7%	6%	4%	12%	12%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%	4%	9%	5%	6%	12%	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	8%	9%	7%	3%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	8%	7%

T2. [Almost always Tip/ Sometimes Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income					Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
Hairdresser/barber	80%	81%	83%	71%	77%	81%	80%	79%	80%	83%	74%	86%	78%	81%	81%	75%	77%	72%	82%	86%	89%	82%	77%	77%	86%	81%	81%	76%	81%	82%	79%	75%	81%	81%	86%	85%	78%	82%	82%	79%	86%	82%	76%	77%	80%	72%	74%					
At the coffee shop	59%	56%	59%	57%	54%	47%	79%	68%	59%	59%	60%	60%	55%	63%	55%	53%	68%	66%	56%	58%	59%	60%	56%	53%	60%	64%	60%	63%	56%	58%	61%	63%	52%	66%	56%	57%	59%	62%	54%	59%	62%	85%	66%	40%	61%	63%						
Bar/ bartender	69%	64%	70%	68%	58%	65%	77%	63%	69%	73%	68%	73%	65%	63%	69%	73%	62%	72%	81%	73%	66%	73%	52%	57%	72%	78%	75%	62%	62%	61%	72%	74%	81%	73%	67%	69%	71%	68%	72%	77%	74%	65%	83%	60%								
Hotel housekeeper	54%	49%	55%	36%	47%	54%	50%	57%	54%	50%	57%	45%	53%	61%	39%	48%	62%	50%	59%	60%	43%	45%	59%	57%	57%	64%	49%	56%	57%	45%	51%	56%	57%	70%	41%	53%	53%	55%	51%	60%	53%	61%	62%	43%	55%	46%						
Taxi/Uber driver	61%	63%	71%	56%	50%	60%	61%	55%	64%	45%	62%	60%	62%	65%	57%	59%	64%	63%	65%	66%	51%	47%	66%	62%	68%	58%	55%	60%	61%	67%	60%	59%	61%	64%	76%	69%	58%	58%	69%	58%	65%	68%	57%	75%	45%	65%	57%					
Beauty salon/personal service	64%	64%	67%	62%	65%	63%	64%	66%	64%	64%	49%	78%	61%	64%	66%	47%	51%	49%	75%	77%	81%	62%	60%	60%	68%	71%	62%	62%	63%	66%	62%	63%	66%	65%	69%	62%	67%	64%	65%	67%	64%	61%	70%	56%	58%	57%						
Food delivery driver	66%	69%	72%	65%	71%	69%	66%	64%	70%	53%	66%	70%	73%	76%	57%	70%	76%	54%	75%	76%	60%	66%	74%	77%	75%	65%	52%	68%	65%	73%	73%	66%	65%	72%	72%	76%	68%	65%	71%	61%	72%	80%	55%	59%	56%	69%	70%					
Massage/chiropractor/a cupuncture etc.	23%	31%	31%	19%	23%	19%	30%	23%	24%	17%	19%	26%	24%	26%	19%	18%	20%	19%	30%	31%	19%	24%	25%	26%	22%	17%	22%	22%	24%	21%	22%	21%	22%	21%	22%	21%	26%	21%	25%	18%	25%	22%	21%	22%	27%							
UPS/Fed Ex delivery	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	9%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	10%	4%	5%	10%	3%	5%	10%	5%	5%	16%	8%	4%	3%	4%	6%	11%	5%	3%	19%	8%	5%	2%	5%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	9%	17%	5%	3%	12%						

T2. [Hairdresser/barber] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income					Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
Almost never tip	7%	6%	4%	12%	12%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%	4%	9%	5%	6%	12%	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	8%	9%	7%	3%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	8%	7%						
Sometimes tip - depends on the	14%	12%	15%	15%	18%	16%	12%	12%	13%	19%	14%	14%	22%	12%	10%	20%	14%	10%	20%	14%	10%	23%	11%	10%	30%	19%	14%	11%	14%	8%	20%	11%	12%	27%	16%	11%	14%	9%	13%	15%	16%	11%	13%	14%	12%	7%	13%	21%	14%	19%		
Almost always tip	66%	69%	68%	56%	59%	65%	67%	88%	67%	64%	60%	72%	57%	69%	71%	55%	62%	62%	58%	75%	79%	53%	58%	63%	75%	67%	73%	56%	68%	70%	51%	59%	68%	67%	77%	72%	62%	66%	71%	66%	72%	70%	68%	65%	59%	58%	54%					
Don't use this service	13%	13%	13%	17%	12%	15%	11%	14%	10%	17%	10%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	16%	20%	13%	12%	8%	9%	14%	16%	11%	14%	12%	15%	14%	13%	9%	8%	16%	12%	19%	14%	9%	12%	14%	16%	12%	14%	15%	12%	28%	18%						
Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always	89%	81%	83%	71%	77%	81%	80%	79%	80%	83%	74%	86%	78%	81%	81%	75%	77%	72%	82%	86%	89%	82%	77%	77%	86%	81%	81%	76%	81%	82%	79%	75%	81%	81%	86%	85%	78%	82%	82%	79%	86%	82%	76%	77%	80%	72%	74%					

T2. [At the coffee shop] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income					Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
Almost never tip	32%	32%	37%	33%	37%	41%	15%	24%	32%	29%	32%	31%	33%	36%	27%	38%	37%	23%	28%	34%	30%	33%	33%	35%	37%	30%	25%	30%	28%	36%	32%	28%	28%	40%	26%	35%	30%	33%	32%	38%	31%	31%	12%	27%	53%	30%	23%					
Sometimes tip - depends on the	33%	34%	39%	34%	33%	33%	27%	39%	34%	25%	34%	32%	41%	32%	28%	38%	32%	32%	43%	32%	25%	36%	42%	37%	27%	31%	26%	30%	34%	35%	28%	30%	34%	32%	41%	38%	31%	32%	36%	29%	36%	36%	26%	39%	21%	40%	36%					
Almost always tip	26%	22%	20%	22%	21%	13%	52%	29%	25%	34%	25%	27%	20%	22%	34%	16%	21%	36%	23%	24%	33%	24%	18%	20%	26%	29%	38%	30%	29%	21%	25%	17%	26%	27%	26%	25%	23%	26%	59%	28%	19%	20%	26%									
Don't use this service	9%	12%	3%	10%	9%	12%	6%	8%	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	6%	9%	12%	8%	7%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	7%	8%	10%	13%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	4%	7%	7%	9%	14%					
Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always	59%	56%	59%	57%	54%	47%	79%	68%	59%	59%	59%	60%	60%	55%	63%	55%	53%	68%	66%	56%	58%	59%	60%	56%	53%	60%	64%	60%	63%	56%	58%	61%	63%	52%	66%	56%	57%	59%	62%	54%	59%	62%	85%	66%	40%	61%	63%					

T2. [Bar/ bartender] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age					Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income					Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote					
Almost never tip	5%	6%	7%	10%	14%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	10%	4%	4%	10%	4%	3%	9%	3%	4%	10%	10%	4%	4%	1%	5%	7%	4%	5%	11%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	1%	3%	10%	7%							
Sometimes tip - depends on the	14%	21%	15%	16%	18%	14%	8%	18%	14%	13%	14%	13%	19%	14%	10%	20%	15%	10%	18%	13%	11%	17%	20%	17%	11%	10%	11%	15%	13%	15%	15%	15%	13%	15%	12%	20%	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%	11%	4%	18%	15%	9%	19%					
Almost always tip	55%	43%	55%	52%	40%	52%	68%	55%	54%	60%	61%	49%	50%	63%	52%	65%	63%	48%	60%	41%	41%	53%	61%	65%	52%	51%	46%	59%	61%	46%	46%	59%	68%	58%	53%	55%	56%	56%	55%	61%	73%	56%	50%	73%	41%							
Don't use this service	26%	30%	23%	23%	26%	28%	21%	23%	27%	21%	20%	32%	21%	20%	34%	19%	15%	24%	24%	24%	44%	33%	18%	19%	21%	36%	33%	32%	24%	19%	29%	34%	24%	22%	14%	16%	29%	27%	22%	23%	28%	24%	22%	23%	25%	17%	33%					
Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always	69%	64%	70%	68%	58%	65%	77%	73%	68%	73%	65%	63%	69%	77%	62%	72%	81%	73%	66%	73%	52%	57%	72%	78%	75%	62%	61%	72%	61%	61%	72%	74%	81%	79%	67%	69%	71%	71%	68%	72%	77%	74										

T4. [Hairdresser/barber] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = Should tip for this service	962 121 83 70 67 275 264 98 813 149 451 512 219 307 436 107 149 195 112 158 241 46 173 149 158 168 268 230 323 286 68 163 323 182 62 42 374 298 290 248 276 142 64 19 35 7 108																																														
	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+ \$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Less than 10%	9%	7%	8%	5%	8%	8%	11%	12%	9%	7%	12%	6%	16%	16%	6%	3%	8%	7%	15%	8%	17%	6%	11%	4%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	12%	4%	5%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	5%	12%	14%	9%	19%	10%			
10% to 14%	42%	44%	36%	50%	43%	41%	44%	34%	41%	46%	43%	41%	41%	42%	41%	33%	47%	45%	49%	38%	38%	53%	38%	36%	49%	38%	44%	43%	44%	36%	47%	42%	44%	38%	27%	42%	46%	42%	35%	42%	38%	41%	46%	48%	55%	46%	39%
15% to 19%	39%	43%	40%	38%	41%	38%	38%	38%	39%	36%	36%	41%	38%	37%	40%	37%	31%	40%	40%	44%	41%	20%	43%	38%	38%	42%	39%	40%	38%	42%	37%	41%	38%	39%	52%	38%	37%	39%	42%	39%	39%	42%	38%	27%	25%	35%	41%
20% to 24%	9%	5%	15%	5%	8%	11%	5%	16%	10%	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%	11%	6%	8%	8%	10%	12%	6%	11%	10%	7%	6%	13%	7%	10%	12%	3%	9%	10%	11%	17%	9%	7%	9%	13%	7%	13%	11%	4%	11%	11%	9%	
25% or more	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		
None	0%					1%		0%		1%		1%		0%	2%																																

T4. [At the coffee shop] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = Should tip for this service	601 72 41 44 37 122 252 68 495 106 292 309 130 163 308 58 77 157 72 86 151 30 100 85 78 126 183 161 200 165 48 113 200 99 45 21 249 200 152 146 160 81 67 13 19 5 71																																														
	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+ \$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Less than 10%	17%	9%	11%	15%	20%	21%	14%	29%	17%	15%	18%	15%	24%	18%	13%	33%	16%	14%	17%	20%	11%	37%	20%	20%	16%	20%	8%	15%	16%	14%	20%	13%	16%	14%	9%	23%	12%	20%	19%	15%	15%	9%	19%	7%	29%	16%	24%
10% to 14%	47%	62%	46%	42%	41%	39%	49%	40%	47%	45%	47%	46%	46%	47%	47%	43%	54%	45%	48%	41%	48%	32%	50%	51%	43%	42%	49%	54%	45%	42%	41%	59%	45%	37%	52%	43%	51%	48%	38%	48%	43%	46%	47%	52%	48%	76%	46%
15% to 19%	32%	26%	35%	35%	31%	34%	33%	26%	31%	36%	31%	33%	28%	31%	35%	23%	25%	37%	31%	37%	32%	24%	29%	27%	36%	31%	37%	29%	33%	38%	37%	26%	33%	43%	30%	34%	33%	30%	34%	30%	34%	43%	33%	41%	18%	9%	26%
20% to 24%	4%	3%	9%	4%	9%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	9%	7%	1%	2%	3%	7%	6%	2%	6%	5%	2%	2%	6%	6%	6%	3%	2%	9%	6%	7%	1%	1%	5%	5%	1%		
25% or more	0%			4%				0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
None	0%				1%			0%		1%		0%		0%	2%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%																									

T4. [Bartender] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = Should tip for this service	1025 112 89 76 62 289 311 101 868 157 520 506 260 345 421 135 175 209 124 170 212 48 212 178 168 184 236 243 356 313 73 170 356 199 69 46 408 331 287 268 279 145 83 22 42 9 111																																														
	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+ \$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Less than 10%	14%	9%	13%	13%	15%	17%	11%	24%	15%	10%	15%	14%	18%	17%	10%	19%	17%	10%	17%	18%	9%	10%	19%	20%	14%	14%	6%	15%	15%	11%	19%	13%	15%	11%	9%	12%	12%	13%	18%	15%	14%	10%	13%	15%	21%	12%	13%
10% to 14%	42%	49%	36%	46%	43%	38%	45%	38%	40%	50%	43%	41%	38%	40%	45%	39%	42%	45%	37%	39%	45%	51%	35%	41%	40%	41%	48%	44%	44%	37%	35%	47%	44%	37%	32%	49%	44%	42%	37%	45%	37%	36%	47%	40%	43%	73%	45%
15% to 19%	37%	35%	47%	35%	32%	36%	40%	28%	38%	32%	37%	38%	39%	36%	38%	35%	35%	39%	43%	37%	37%	30%	40%	33%	40%	36%	39%	36%	34%	44%	41%	33%	34%	43%	51%	36%	37%	36%	37%	36%	41%	44%	36%	29%	28%	15%	37%
20% to 24%	8%	4%	4%	3%	8%	8%	4%	11%	0%	7%	8%	7%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
25% or more	0%	1%			1%	1%		0%		0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%																									
None	0%							0%		1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%																									

T4. [Hotel housekeeper] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = Should tip for this service	683 82 48 38 45 180 228 67 579 109 291 397 159 201 328 65 75 151 94 126 177 37 122 106 95 133 195 186 231 188 57 129 231 128 43 17 279 221 188 141 173 136 48 19 32 9 83																																														
	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+ \$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K- \$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K- \$150K	\$150K- \$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Less than 10%	25%	27%	10%	24%	37%	24%	30%	20%	24%	29%	29%	22%	28%	24%	25%	29%	27%	30%	27%	22%	20%	20%	27%	21%	28%	23%	22%	30%	22%	19%	23%	30%	22%	20%	23%	25%	23%	28%	24%	25%	19%	34%	22%	54%	33%	22%	
10% to 14%	41%	50%	50%	30%	43%	40%	35%	43%	40%	42%	39%	42%	36%	49%	38%	33%	53%	36%	39%	47%	40%	44%	34%	50%	48%	36%	39%	43%	39%	44%	43%	42%	39%	46%	35%	52%	40%	45%	39%	45%	39%	45%	30%	32%	53%	39%	
15% to 19%	27%	20%	31%	38%	12%	26%	31%	27%	28%	24%	25%	28%	26%	24%	26%	24%	16%	29%	31%	25%	31%	21%	30%	17%	28%	29%	30%	27%	25%	27%	29%	26%	25%	27%	31%	17%	27%	27%	28%	24%	27%	29%	35%	42%	10%	14%	32%
20% to 24%	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%	10%	2%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8%	6%	4%	7%	1%	1%	6%	7%	8%	5%	13%	7%	3%	6%	3%	8%	11%	2%	4%	4%	3%		
25% or more	1%	1%		2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	
None	1%			3%	3%	1%		1%		1%	1%	2%	1%	4%																																	

T4. [Taxi/Uber driver] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = Should tip for this service	757 94 71 45 51 222 202 70 607 89 371 386 185 236 337 93 121 156 92 114 180 35 150 119 117 128 209 194 237 236 62 132 237 150 55 31 284 229 234 1																																								
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T4. (Food delivery driver) In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = Should tip for this service	932 114 83 68 73 289 211 90 804 128 447 485 246 308 378 132 145 170 115 162 208 53 193 162 146 170 208 231 310 278 68 162 310 181 57 41 370 291 272 236 278 148 48 18 40 6 99																																														
	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote											
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
Less than 10%	17%	14%	12%	11%	21%	15%	20%	26%	17%	13%	19%	15%	16%	18%	16%	18%	18%	20%	15%	17%	13%	21%	15%	20%	13%	15%	18%	16%	23%	12%	18%	15%	12%	23%	18%	15%	17%	19%	17%	9%	24%	11%	24%	6%	16%		
10% to 14%	50%	53%	50%	57%	45%	53%	43%	44%	49%	58%	49%	51%	48%	54%	49%	48%	56%	45%	47%	52%	52%	48%	46%	54%	54%	44%	53%	50%	48%	53%	44%	53%	48%	54%	52%	49%	47%	56%	48%	45%	49%	53%	55%	61%	51%	70%	51%
15% to 19%	28%	31%	32%	27%	27%	25%	32%	23%	28%	26%	27%	28%	32%	26%	27%	28%	25%	29%	36%	27%	25%	20%	35%	24%	28%	30%	24%	30%	28%	25%	30%	31%	28%	24%	29%	22%	30%	26%	27%	30%	27%	32%	20%	9%	21%	23%	30%
20% to 24%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	6%	1%	4%	2%	4%	9%	6%	4%	1%	3%	5%	8%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	2%	18%	4%	1%	3%	
25% or more	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None	1%	1%			1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%		1%		1%	5%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%		1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%					

T4. (Rebase=All) [Hairdresser/barber] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = All	1610 205 152 122 125 452 402 152 1382 228 789 821 446 540 624 226 266 297 220 274 327 84 353 288 252 259 364 404 508 504 135 269 508 317 114 74 622 505 483 438 427 232 99 32 65 13 199																																																
	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote													
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote			
Less than 10%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	2%	4%	5%	7%	4%	9%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	8%	5%	10%	5%		
10% to 14%	25%	28%	18%	28%	21%	25%	28%	22%	24%	30%	24%	25%	20%	24%	29%	15%	26%	30%	25%	22%	28%	26%	18%	18%	30%	24%	32%	25%	28%	20%	23%	25%	28%	22%	15%	24%	28%	25%	21%	24%	25%	25%	30%	28%	30%	24%	21%		
15% to 19%	23%	25%	21%	22%	20%	23%	24%	25%	23%	24%	21%	26%	19%	21%	28%	17%	17%	27%	20%	25%	30%	10%	21%	19%	24%	27%	29%	23%	24%	24%	28%	22%	29%	21%	22%	23%	25%	22%	25%	25%	25%	25%	15%	13%	18%	22%			
20% to 24%	6%	3%	8%	3%	4%	7%	3%	11%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	9%	3%	5%	4%	4%	9%	4%	6%	7%	1%	5%	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%	6%	8%	4%	9%	7%	2%	6%	6%	5%			
25% or more	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%					1%	
None	0%	0%			0%		0%		0%				0%		1%							3%					1%						2%					0%											
Should not tip for this service	40%	41%	48%	43%	50%	40%	36%	35%	41%	35%	43%	38%	51%	43%	30%	53%	44%	34%	49%	42%	26%	51%	51%	48%	38%	35%	26%	43%	37%	43%	50%	40%	37%	43%	45%	43%	40%	41%	40%	43%	35%	39%	36%	42%	46%	49%	45%		

T4. (Rebase=All) [At the coffee shop] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = All	1610 205 152 122 125 452 402 152 1382 228 789 821 446 540 624 226 266 297 220 274 327 84 353 288 252 259 364 404 508 504 135 269 508 317 114 74 622 505 483 438 427 232 99 32 65 13 199																																																
	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote													
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote			
Less than 10%	6%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	8%	13%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	12%	6%	6%	5%	10%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	3%	13%	3%	8%	6%	9%			
10% to 14%	17%	22%	11%	15%	12%	10%	29%	18%	17%	21%	17%	13%	14%	23%	11%	16%	24%	16%	13%	22%	10%	14%	15%	13%	21%	25%	21%	18%	14%	15%	25%	18%	12%	20%	12%	20%	19%	12%	16%	16%	16%	32%	22%	14%	28%	17%			
15% to 19%	12%	9%	9%	13%	9%	9%	20%	12%	11%	17%	11%	13%	8%	9%	17%	6%	7%	19%	10%	12%	15%	8%	8%	9%	11%	15%	19%	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	13%	12%	10%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	15%	22%	17%	5%	3%	8%			
20% to 24%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%			1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%			
25% or more	0%	0%		1%	1%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
None	0%	0%			0%		0%		0%				0%		1%							3%						1%					2%																
Should not tip for this service	63%	65%	75%	64%	70%	74%	40%	55%	64%	53%	63%	62%	71%	70%	51%	74%	71%	47%	67%	69%	54%	68%	72%	70%	69%	52%	50%	60%	61%	67%	64%	58%	61%	69%	61%	71%	60%	60%	69%	67%	62%	65%	32%	58%	71%	63%	64%		

T4. (Rebase=All) [Bar tender] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = All	1610 205 152 122 125 452 402 152 1382 228 789 821 446 540 624 226 266 297 220 274 327 84 353 288 252 259 364 404 508 504 135 269 508 317 114 74 622 505 483 438 427 232 99 32 65 13 199																																																	
	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote														
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K+	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote				
Less than 10%	9%	5%	7%	8%	7%	11%	8%	16%	9%	7%	10%	9%	10%	11%	6%	11%	11%	7%	9%	11%	6%	5%	12%	12%	10%	10%	4%	9%	11%	7%	11%	8%	11%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	11%	9%	9%	6%	11%	11%	13%	9%	7%			
10% to 14%	27%	27%	20%	29%	20%	24%	34%	25%	25%	34%	28%	25%	22%	26%	30%	24%	28%	32%	21%	24%	29%	26%	21%	25%	26%	31%	26%	31%	23%	19%	30%	31%	23%	19%	30%	29%	28%	22%	28%	24%	23%	40%	28%	28%	50%	25%				
15% to 19%	24%	30%	26%	22%	15%	22%	31%	18%	24%	22%	24%	22%	23%	26%	21%	23%	27%	24%	23%	24%	15%	24%	20%	36%	26%	25%	22%	24%	27%	22%	21%	24%	27%	31%	22%	24%	25%	25%	25%	25%	22%	27%	28%	30%	14%	18%	10%	21%		
20% to 24%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%		
25% or more	0%	0%		2%	1%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
None	0%	0%			1%	0%		0%		0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%							3%						0%				2%																		
Should not tip for this service	36%	45%	45%	37%	53%	37%	24%	34%	37%	31%	34%	38%	42%	36%	33%	40%	34%	29%	44%	38%	35%	49%	40%	38%	34%	29%	35%	40%	30%	38%	46%	37%	30%	37%	40%	38%	34%	34%	41%	39%	35%	37%	16%	30%	36%	31%	43%			

T4. (Rebase=All) [Hotel housekeeper] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

Base = All	1610 205 152 122 125 452 402 152 1382 228 789 821 446 540 624 226 266 297 220 274 327 84 353 288 252 259 364 404 508 504 135 269 508 317 114 74 622 505 483 438 427 232 99 32 65 13 199																																							
	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote				
	BC	AB</																																						

T4. (Rebase=All) [Taxi/Uber driver] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K +	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K +	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		Less than 10%	7%	4%	8%	3%	5%	7%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	10%	11%	8%	9%	7%	

T4. (Rebase=All) [Food delivery driver] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K +	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K +	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		Less than 10%	10%	8%	6%	6%	11%	10%	11%	15%	10%	7%	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	8%	12%	8%	11%	8%	13%	8%	9%	11%	9%	6%	13%	11%	9%	10%	11%	6%	11%	6%	15%	3%	8%			

T5. Thinking about the last time you ate at a full-service restaurant (i.e. one where you are waited on at your table) roughly how much did you tip?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K +	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K +	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		Less than 10%	4%	3%	2%	2%	16%	5%	1%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%		

T6. Which system would you prefer?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K +	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K +	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		"Service included" and higher base wages for employees	59%	59%	63%	47%	54%	63%	53%	51%	60%	52%	54%	63%	63%	58%	56%	59%	57%	49%	68%	59%	61%	58%	65%	61%	55%	50%	59%	54%	57%	64%	55%	54%	57%	65%	63%	63%	49%	59%	70%	44%	73%	76%	48%	67%	37%

T7. [Top2box] Agreement with statements

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K +	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100 K	\$100K-<\$150 K	\$150K-<\$200 K	\$200K +	<HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		Too many places are asking for tips these	83%	89%	87%	84%	80%	84%	76%	80%	82%	85%	84%	81%	82%	87%	79%	85%	87%	81%	79%	87%	78%	77%	83%	86%	88%	84%	76%	77%	82%	89%	73%	78%	82%	88%	92%	87%	81%	85%	87%	83%	80%	80%	71%	89%	91%

T7. (Bottombox) Agreement with statements

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
		Too many places are asking for tips these days	12%	8%	7%	11%	15%	10%	17%	14%	12%	10%	11%	12%	13%	9%	12%	10%	9%	13%	16%	10%	12%	13%	13%	11%	8%	12%	13%	15%	14%	7%	18%	13%	14%	8%	5%	9%	12%	12%	10%	8%	9%	15%	15%	27%	7%	3%
Customer service has generally improved over the last couple of years	71%	77%	70%	76%	67%	71%	68%	73%	70%	77%	71%	72%	62%	77%	73%	62%	80%	70%	61%	75%	76%	52%	64%	75%	80%	78%	69%	60%	71%	79%	49%	65%	71%	79%	81%	76%	71%	73%	71%	80%	71%	63%	69%	67%	63%	83%	61%	
Tippling is no longer about showing appreciation for a job well done	19%	15%	12%	17%	16%	15%	32%	18%	18%	23%	18%	20%	15%	18%	23%	13%	15%	23%	17%	20%	22%	16%	15%	19%	17%	26%	20%	28%	21%	12%	32%	25%	21%	13%	10%	10%	24%	19%	12%	20%	14%	14%	38%	17%	24%	15%	23%	
I go out less now because of the extra cost of tipping	48%	41%	43%	54%	47%	46%	56%	55%	48%	51%	50%	47%	42%	44%	57%	41%	43%	63%	43%	46%	51%	41%	42%	44%	45%	50%	61%	47%	51%	49%	49%	46%	51%	47%	51%	56%	48%	49%	48%	50%	49%	47%	62%	56%	40%	54%	41%	
Tips are the only thing that make some jobs worthwhile	18%	20%	16%	15%	24%	19%	18%	12%	19%	14%	18%	18%	22%	19%	14%	22%	18%	14%	22%	20%	14%	24%	21%	20%	18%	17%	12%	20%	16%	19%	23%	18%	16%	17%	20%	22%	18%	17%	19%	16%	18%	16%	18%	12%	22%	14%	20%	
Tips just allow employers to underpay their employees	19%	16%	13%	25%	19%	16%	28%	19%	19%	22%	18%	20%	17%	18%	22%	15%	16%	23%	18%	19%	22%	16%	17%	16%	20%	29%	18%	23%	20%	15%	26%	22%	20%	14%	19%	14%	21%	21%	15%	24%	13%	10%	38%	27%	18%	20%	19%	

T7. Agreement - Too many places are asking for tips these days

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
		Strongly agree	54%	64%	64%	48%	52%	50%	46%	55%	46%	55%	53%	55%	63%	45%	59%	68%	41%	51%	58%	49%	51%	57%	61%	66%	53%	40%	46%	53%	62%	41%	48%	53%	58%	69%	66%	52%	54%	57%	58%	52%	52%	55%	41%	54%	51%	53%
Agree	29%	28%	23%	36%	29%	31%	26%	34%	27%	33%	29%	28%	27%	24%	34%	26%	19%	40%	27%	28%	29%	26%	27%	23%	22%	32%	36%	31%	29%	27%	32%	30%	29%	30%	22%	21%	30%	27%	28%	29%	31%	28%	25%	30%	35%	40%	24%	
Disagree	9%	6%	7%	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	6%	8%	12%	14%	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%	6%	11%	10%	12%	10%	6%	13%	11%	10%	6%	5%	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	12%	10%	23%	6%	3%	12%	
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%				
Not sure/Can't say	8%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	10%	10%	3%	8%	4%	3%	12%	8%	5%	4%	9%	8%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	7%			
Topbox	83%	89%	87%	84%	80%	84%	76%	89%	85%	88%	81%	82%	87%	78%	85%	87%	81%	78%	87%	83%	77%	83%	86%	88%	84%	76%	77%	82%	89%	73%	78%	82%	88%	92%	87%	82%	81%	85%	87%	83%	80%	80%	71%	89%	91%	77%		
Bottombox	12%	8%	7%	11%	15%	10%	17%	14%	12%	10%	11%	12%	13%	9%	12%	10%	9%	13%	16%	10%	12%	13%	13%	11%	8%	12%	13%	15%	14%	7%	18%	13%	14%	8%	5%	9%	12%	12%	10%	8%	9%	15%	15%	27%	7%	3%	16%	

T7. Agreement - Customer service has generally improved over the last couple of years

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote		
		Strongly agree	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	5%	2%	0%	7%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	7%	2%	1%	8%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	0%	5%	4%
Agree	11%	9%	10%	10%	15%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	15%	8%	9%	15%	7%	11%	15%	10%	8%	19%	14%	9%	7%	9%	10%	16%	11%	7%	25%	11%	11%	6%	9%	6%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	14%	15%	11%	12%	12%		
Disagree	43%	42%	35%	48%	38%	46%	42%	45%	42%	48%	43%	43%	37%	44%	46%	34%	44%	49%	40%	44%	44%	38%	37%	42%	47%	40%	46%	35%	47%	46%	28%	38%	47%	49%	42%	42%	44%	43%	41%	49%	44%	39%	42%	52%	35%	54%	36%		
Strongly disagree	28%	34%	35%	28%	29%	25%	27%	28%	28%	29%	25%	27%	28%	28%	29%	28%	25%	33%	27%	29%	36%	21%	20%	31%	32%	15%	27%	33%	33%	24%	25%	33%	21%	27%	25%	30%	40%	35%	28%	30%	29%	31%	27%	23%	27%	16%	48%	29%	25%
Not sure/Can't say	15%	13%	18%	13%	15%	15%	16%	13%	16%	12%	15%	16%	18%	12%	16%	17%	12%	17%	19%	13%	16%	22%	16%	14%	11%	12%	19%	18%	15%	13%	18%	18%	15%	14%	9%	14%	14%	15%	17%	9%	17%	23%	15%	14%	6%	12%	23%		
Topbox	13%	10%	12%	11%	18%	13%	15%	14%	14%	11%	14%	13%	21%	10%	11%	21%	9%	13%	20%	12%	8%	26%	19%	11%	9%	10%	11%	22%	13%	8%	33%	17%	13%	7%	10%	10%	15%	12%	12%	10%	12%	14%	16%	19%	11%	5%	16%		
Bottombox	71%	77%	70%	76%	67%	71%	68%	73%	70%	77%	71%	72%	62%	77%	73%	62%	80%	70%	61%	75%	76%	52%	64%	75%	80%	78%	69%	60%	71%	79%	49%	65%	71%	79%	81%	76%	71%	73%	71%	80%	71%	63%	69%	67%	63%	83%	61%		

T7. Agreement - Tippling is no longer about showing appreciation for a job well done

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
		Strongly agree	43%	51%	51%	40%	46%	43%	37%	37%	44%	39%	45%	42%	51%	48%	34%	54%	52%	31%	45%	44%	36%	38%	55%	48%	49%	41%	29%	35%	38%	53%	32%	41%	38%	50%	69%	51%	39%	42%	51%	44%	42%	54%	35%	29%	46%	41%
Agree	34%	31%	34%	42%	34%	38%	28%	40%	34%	33%	34%	34%	29%	31%	41%	29%	29%	43%	30%	33%	39%	40%	27%	30%	32%	30%	48%	30%	39%	33%	31%	30%	38%	35%	27%	34%	34%	34%	34%	33%	41%	30%	25%	55%	29%	44%	28%	
Disagree	13%	9%	8%	12%	10%	11%	22%	13%	13%	17%	11%	16%	12%	11%	16%	8%	9%	14%	16%	13%	17%	11%	12%	11%	11%	17%	15%	20%	13%	8%	26%	17%	13%	9%	6%	4%	17%	14%	8%	12%	11%	11%	24%	14%	18%	11%	15%	
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	11%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	9%	1%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	3%	14%	2%	6%	2%	6%	8%			
Not sure/Can't say	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%			
Topbox	78%	81%	85%	82%	80%	82%	65%	78%	79%	73%	79%	76%	81%	79%	74%	83%	82%	73%	78%	77%	75%	78%	81%	78%	81%	71%	77%	68%	76%	86%	63%	71%	76%	86%	87%	85%	73%	77%	85%	77%	83%	84%	60%	83%	74%	85%	72%	
Bottombox	19%	15%	12%	17%	16%	15%	32%	18%	18%	23%	18%	20%	15%	18%	23%	13%	15%	23%	17%	20%	22%	16%	15%	19%	17%	26%	20%	28%	21%	12%	32%	25%	21%	13%	10%	10%	24%	19%	12%	20%	14%	14%	38%	17%	24%	15%	23%	

T7. Agreement - I go out less now because of the extra cost of tipping

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education					2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
		Strongly agree	16%	25%	18%	15%	20%	16%	1																																							

T7. Agreement - Tips are the only thing that make some jobs worthwhile

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education		2021 Fed Vote											
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		Strongly agree	25%	21%	28%	23%	16%	38%	25%	25%	25%	26%	25%	25%	27%	28%	21%	27%	25%	23%	27%	31%	18%	22%	29%	26%	30%	24%	18%	25%	25%	26%	22%	26%	25%	24%	36%	16%	26%	25%	23%	25%	24%	33%	26%	17%	28%
Agree	45%	43%	40%	46%	51%	44%	46%	53%	43%	52%	46%	43%	39%	38%	54%	39%	44%	54%	39%	33%	54%	45%	38%	39%	39%	47%	59%	45%	46%	44%	47%	44%	46%	48%	35%	42%	44%	46%	44%	46%	45%	40%	51%	56%	43%	47%	45%
Disagree	12%	13%	10%	12%	17%	13%	12%	6%	12%	11%	10%	14%	14%	12%	11%	11%	11%	9%	17%	14%	12%	21%	12%	11%	14%	11%	10%	15%	11%	11%	20%	13%	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	16%	10%	13%
Strongly disagree	6%	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	2%	7%	4%	8%	7%	4%	11%	8%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	9%	9%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	11%	5%	5%	6%	8%	3%	8%	6%	4%	7%			
Not sure/ Can't say	13%	15%	16%	15%	9%	12%	11%	10%	13%	8%	11%	14%	12%	15%	11%	12%	13%	8%	12%	17%	13%	9%	13%	16%	13%	11%	11%	13%	12%	7%	12%	13%	11%	9%	19%	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	9%	16%	7%	8%	14%	
Top2box	69%	65%	68%	70%	67%	69%	71%	78%	68%	78%	71%	68%	66%	66%	75%	66%	69%	77%	67%	63%	72%	67%	66%	64%	69%	72%	77%	70%	71%	70%	69%	70%	71%	72%	71%	58%	70%	71%	67%	71%	68%	73%	77%	73%	71%	77%	66%
Bottom2box	18%	20%	16%	15%	24%	19%	18%	12%	19%	14%	18%	18%	22%	19%	14%	22%	18%	14%	22%	20%	14%	24%	21%	20%	18%	17%	12%	20%	16%	19%	23%	18%	16%	17%	20%	22%	18%	17%	19%	16%	18%	16%	18%	12%	22%	14%	20%

T7. Agreement - Tips just allow employers to underpay their employees

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education		2021 Fed Vote											
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		Strongly agree	39%	41%	50%	31%	40%	44%	29%	32%	40%	34%	42%	37%	49%	42%	30%	53%	46%	30%	45%	38%	30%	50%	49%	44%	40%	29%	31%	35%	36%	46%	37%	34%	36%	45%	51%	43%	38%	37%	43%	33%	45%	55%	19%	27%	36%
Agree	34%	34%	29%	33%	30%	35%	34%	40%	33%	38%	34%	34%	27%	34%	39%	25%	33%	41%	28%	36%	37%	24%	27%	35%	34%	34%	42%	33%	36%	33%	26%	37%	36%	34%	27%	33%	32%	34%	36%	33%	36%	30%	35%	44%	36%	26%	31%
Disagree	15%	14%	11%	22%	14%	14%	19%	16%	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%	12%	19%	12%	10%	20%	14%	15%	19%	14%	12%	11%	14%	24%	16%	19%	14%	12%	22%	18%	14%	12%	15%	10%	16%	18%	12%	19%	11%	9%	31%	25%	15%	20%	11%
Strongly disagree	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	9%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	6%	1%	3%	8%		
Not sure/ Can't say	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	5%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	12%	10%	7%	6%	6%	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	8%	8%	6%	3%	10%	9%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	8%	2%	8%	7%	10%
Top2box	73%	75%	78%	64%	71%	78%	63%	72%	73%	72%	76%	71%	76%	76%	69%	78%	79%	71%	74%	74%	67%	74%	76%	78%	74%	62%	73%	68%	73%	79%	63%	71%	73%	80%	76%	77%	70%	71%	79%	66%	81%	85%	54%	71%	74%	73%	71%
Bottom2box	19%	16%	13%	25%	19%	16%	28%	19%	19%	22%	18%	20%	17%	18%	22%	15%	16%	23%	18%	19%	22%	16%	17%	16%	20%	20%	18%	23%	20%	15%	26%	22%	20%	14%	19%	14%	21%	21%	15%	24%	13%	10%	38%	27%	18%	20%	19%

T8. Have you ever worked at a job where tips were a part of your income?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Household Income (Fine)					Education		2021 Fed Vote											
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<\$25K	\$25K-<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K-<\$200K	\$200K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
		Yes	38%	48%	45%	33%	40%	35%	33%	41%	37%	43%	36%	40%	44%	42%	30%	38%	39%	31%	49%	46%	30%	40%	45%	42%	43%	29%	32%	44%	37%	36%	53%	39%	37%	35%	42%	32%	38%	40%	36%	33%	35%	47%	35%	65%	46%
No	62%	52%	55%	67%	60%	65%	67%	59%	63%	57%	64%	60%	56%	58%	70%	62%	61%	69%	51%	54%	70%	60%	55%	58%	57%	71%	68%	56%	63%	64%	47%	61%	63%	65%	58%	68%	62%	60%	64%	67%	65%	53%	65%	35%	54%	72%	60%