Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing "*%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Sample size** | 1610 | 205 | 152 | 122 | 125 | 452 | 402 | 152 | 1382 | 228 | 789 | 821 | 446 | 540 | 624 | 226 | 266 | 297 | 220 | 274 | 327 | 94 | 353 | 288 | 252 | 259 | 364 | 404 | 508 | 504 | 135 | 269 | 508 | 317 | 114 | 74 | 622 | 505 | 483 | 438 | 427 | 232 | 99 | 32 | 65 | 13 | 196 |

**T1. [The number of times you're prompted to tip when you're out] Based on your own experiences, what changes, if any, have you noticed in the amount and frequency of tipping over the last few years?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Increased | 64% | 74% | 71% | 63% | 63% | 67% | 52% | 59% | 64% | 64% | 64% | 64% | 64% | 69% | 59% | 66% | 69% | 57% | 62% | 68% | 61% | 50% | 68% | 67% | 70% | 62% | 62% | 52% | 62% | 75% | 49% | 53% | 62% | 71% | 84% | 79% | 59% | 63% | 71% | 65% | 68% | 67% | 47% | 58% | 71% | 65% | 56% |
| Stayed the same | 28% | 21% | 22% | 34% | 22% | 26% | 37% | 30% | 28% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 35% | 27% | 24% | 28% | 30% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 30% | 33% | 37% | 29% | 20% | 35% | 37% | 29% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 32% | 27% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 43% | 37% | 23% | 26% | 31% |
| Decreased | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 1% | | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | | 5% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 5% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 7% | | 4% | 9% | 8% |

**T1. [The amount of the tip when you're prompted to leave one] Based on your own experiences, what changes, if any, have you noticed in the amount and frequency of tipping over the last few years?**

| | Total | BC | AB | Sask | MB | Ont | Quebec | Atlantic | Urban (C1) | Rural (D1) | Male (E1) | Female (F1) | 18-34 (G1) | 35-54 (H1) | 55+ (I1) | M 18-34 (J1) | M 35-54 (K1) | M 55+ (L1) | F 18-34 (M1) | F 35-54 (N1) | F 55+ (O1) | 18-24 (P1) | 25-34 (Q1) | 35-44 (R1) | 45-54 (S1) | 55-64 (T1) | 65+ (U1) | <$50K (V1) | $50K-<$100K (W1) | $100K+ (X1) | <$25K (Y1) | $25K-<$50K (Z1) | $50K-<$100K (A2) | $100K-<$150K (B2) | $150K-<$200K (C2) | $200K+ (D2) | <=HS (E2) | College/Trade school (F2) | Univ+ (G2) | CPC (H2) | Lib (I2) | NDP (J2) | Bloc (K2) | Green (L2) | PPC (M2) | Other (N2) | Did not vote (O2) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Increased | 62% | 73% | 62% | 62% | 61% | 64% | 60% | 42% | 63% | 56% | 61% | 64% | 57% | 64% | 64% | 59% | 60% | 63% | 56% | 68% | 65% | 41% | 62% | 62% | 66% | 65% | 64% | 48% | 63% | 74% | 42% | 51% | 63% | 73% | 78% | 70% | 57% | 58% | 73% | 62% | 66% | 72% | 59% | 59% | 55% | 69% | 66% |
| Stayed the same | 28% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 23% | 26% | 31% | 44% | 28% | 34% | 30% | 27% | 33% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 36% | 23% | 24% | 42% | 31% | 28% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 38% | 29% | 20% | 39% | 38% | 29% | 21% | 18% | 23% | 33% | 30% | 21% | 29% | 25% | 23% | 32% | 31% | 28% | 22% | 35% |
| Decreased | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 5% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 3% | | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% |

**T2. [Almost always Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Hairdresser/barber | 66% | 69% | 68% | 56% | 59% | 65% | 67% | 66% | 67% | 64% | 60% | 72% | 57% | 69% | 71% | 55% | 62% | 62% | 58% | 75% | 67% | 53% | 69% | 70% | 51% | 59% | 69% | 67% | 77% | 72% | 62% | 66% | 71% | 66% | 72% | 70% | 62% | 68% | 71% | 66% | 72% | 70% | 68% | 65% | 70% | 58% | 54% |
| At the coffee shop | 26% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 13% | 52% | 29% | 25% | 34% | 25% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 34% | 16% | 21% | 36% | 23% | 24% | 33% | 24% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 29% | 38% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 59% | 28% | 19% | 21% | 26% |
| Bartender | 55% | 43% | 55% | 52% | 40% | 52% | 68% | 55% | 54% | 60% | 61% | 49% | 50% | 63% | 52% | 52% | 65% | 63% | 48% | 60% | 61% | 41% | 53% | 61% | 65% | 52% | 51% | 46% | 59% | 61% | 46% | 59% | 59% | 58% | 58% | 53% | 55% | 56% | 56% | 55% | 57% | 51% | 73% | 56% | 50% | 73% | 41% |
| Hotel housekeeper | 26% | 22% | 23% | 16% | 14% | 27% | 30% | 23% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 28% | 18% | 23% | 33% | 16% | 17% | 35% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 29% | 25% | 39% | 24% | 28% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 28% | 27% | 23% | 18% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 27% | 33% | 29% | 16% | 12% | 18% |
| Taxi/Uber driver | 37% | 44% | 46% | 37% | 30% | 41% | 48% | 32% | 45% | 29% | 43% | 42% | 37% | 45% | 45% | 36% | 44% | 45% | 38% | 46% | 41% | 24% | 40% | 39% | 51% | 44% | 45% | 40% | 43% | 48% | 33% | 43% | 43% | 46% | 55% | 45% | 40% | 38% | 51% | 40% | 45% | 52% | 49% | 63% | 23% | 39% | 34% |
| Beauty salon/personal service | 48% | 47% | 49% | 44% | 44% | 49% | 49% | 49% | 49% | 45% | 35% | 61% | 39% | 50% | 54% | 27% | 37% | 41% | 53% | 62% | 66% | 37% | 40% | 46% | 54% | 52% | 55% | 45% | 48% | 52% | 43% | 46% | 48% | 51% | 57% | 52% | 47% | 48% | 51% | 47% | 53% | 53% | 44% | 57% | 43% | 49% | 40% |
| Food delivery driver | 54% | 57% | 52% | 54% | 52% | 54% | 54% | 47% | 55% | 43% | 52% | 55% | 50% | 61% | 49% | 46% | 52% | 62% | 52% | 52% | 52% | 40% | 53% | 61% | 61% | 56% | 61% | 51% | 51% | 60% | 51% | 51% | 51% | 59% | 61% | 60% | 53% | 50% | 58% | 46% | 61% | 70% | 43% | 41% | 40% | 53% | 47% |
| Massage/chiropractor/acupuncture etc. | 11% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 3% | 11% |
| UPS/Fed Ex delivery | 2% | 1% | 2% | | 1% | 2% | 4% | 13% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 5% | | | 1% | 4% |

**T2. [Sometimes Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Hairdresser/barber | 14% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 10% | 23% | 12% | 10% | 19% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 21% | 14% | 19% |
| At the coffee shop | 33% | 34% | 39% | 34% | 33% | 33% | 27% | 39% | 34% | 25% | 34% | 32% | 41% | 32% | 25% | 38% | 32% | 43% | 32% | 32% | 25% | 36% | 42% | 37% | 27% | 31% | 26% | 30% | 34% | 35% | 28% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 41% | 28% | 31% | 32% | 36% | 29% | 36% | 36% | 26% | 39% | 21% | 40% | 36% |
| Bartender | 14% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 8% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 4% | 18% | 21% | 19% | 19% |
| Hotel housekeeper | 28% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 23% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 29% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 33% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 30% | 46% | 23% | 25% | 30% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 34% | 27% | 42% | 28% |
| Taxi/Uber driver | 18% | 19% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 23% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 12% | 13% | 27% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 27% | 24% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 17% | 22% | 22% |
| Beauty salon/personal service | 15% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 9% | 22% | 15% | 15% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 9% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 20% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 17% |
| Food delivery driver | 14% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 19% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 15% | 8% | 21% | 15% | 8% | 23% | 14% | 8% | 26% | 21% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 26% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 16% | 23% |
| Massage/chiropractor/acupuncture etc. | 12% | 8% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 18% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 15% |
| UPS/Fed Ex delivery | 4% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 11% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 17% | 5% | | 8% |

**T2. [Almost Never Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Hairdresser/barber | 7% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 8% | | 7% |
| At the coffee shop | 32% | 32% | 37% | 33% | 37% | 41% | 15% | 24% | 32% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 36% | 27% | 38% | 37% | 23% | 28% | 34% | 30% | 33% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 30% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 36% | 32% | 28% | 28% | 40% | 26% | 35% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 38% | 31% | 31% | 12% | 27% | 53% | 30% | 23% |
| Bartender | 5% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 10% | 4% | 9% |
| Hotel housekeeper | 23% | 28% | 26% | 33% | 26% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 17% | 26% | 25% | 18% | 30% | 24% | 20% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 13% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 25% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 13% | 21% | 25% | 30% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 27% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 16% |
| Taxi/Uber driver | 10% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 17% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 15% |
| Beauty salon/personal service | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 14% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 8% | | 20% |
| Food delivery driver | 7% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 15% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 9% | | 8% |
| Massage/chiropractor/acupuncture etc. | 41% | 54% | 39% | 46% | 43% | 32% | 39% | 40% | 47% | 40% | 42% | 39% | 43% | 41% | 41% | 42% | 38% | 38% | 44% | 44% | 23% | 43% | 38% | 49% | 46% | 38% | 33% | 36% | 53% | 26% | 37% | 36% | 53% | 49% | 63% | 36% | 42% | 48% | 47% | 41% | 46% | 36% | 55% | 51% | 31% | | 26% |
| UPS/Fed Ex delivery | 74% | 74% | 78% | 73% | 75% | 75% | 69% | 72% | 74% | 68% | 75% | 72% | 76% | 79% | 68% | 76% | 81% | 69% | 75% | 76% | 67% | 78% | 80% | 77% | 72% | 64% | 60% | 74% | 85% | 52% | 64% | 74% | 83% | 87% | 92% | 66% | 76% | 81% | 75% | 80% | 79% | 60% | 69% | 81% | 75% | | 64% |

## T2. [Almost always Tip/ Sometimes Tip] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

| | Total | Region | | | | | | | Geo Type | | Gender | | Age | | | Gender-Age | | | | | | Age (Fine) | | | | | | Household Income | | | Household Income (Fine) | | | | | | Education | | | 2021 Fed Vote | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
| Hairdresser/barber | 80% | 81% | 83% | 71% | 77% | 81% | 80% | 79% | 80% | 83% | 74% | 86% | 78% | 81% | 81% | 75% | 77% | 72% | 82% | 86% | 89% | 82% | 77% | 77% | 86% | 81% | 81% | 76% | 81% | 82% | 79% | 75% | 81% | 81% | 86% | 85% | 78% | 82% | 82% | 79% | 86% | 82% | 76% | 77% | 80% | 72% | 74% |
| At the coffee shop | 59% | 56% | 59% | 57% | 54% | 47% | 79% | 68% | 59% | 59% | 59% | 60% | 60% | 55% | 63% | 55% | 53% | 68% | 66% | 58% | 58% | 59% | 60% | 56% | 53% | 60% | 64% | 58% | 63% | 56% | 58% | 61% | 63% | 52% | 66% | 56% | 57% | 59% | 62% | 54% | 59% | 62% | 85% | 66% | 40% | 61% | 63% |
| Bartender | 69% | 64% | 70% | 68% | 58% | 65% | 77% | 73% | 68% | 73% | 75% | 63% | 69% | 77% | 62% | 72% | 81% | 73% | 66% | 73% | 52% | 57% | 72% | 78% | 75% | 62% | 62% | 61% | 72% | 76% | 61% | 61% | 72% | 74% | 81% | 79% | 67% | 69% | 71% | 71% | 68% | 72% | 77% | 74% | 65% | 83% | 60% |
| Hotel housekeeper | 54% | 49% | 55% | 36% | 47% | 54% | 58% | 57% | 54% | 54% | 50% | 57% | 45% | 53% | 61% | 39% | 48% | 62% | 50% | 57% | 60% | 43% | 45% | 50% | 57% | 57% | 64% | 49% | 56% | 57% | 45% | 51% | 56% | 57% | 70% | 41% | 53% | 53% | 55% | 51% | 60% | 53% | 61% | 62% | 43% | 55% | 46% |
| Taxi/Uber driver | 61% | 63% | 71% | 56% | 50% | 60% | 61% | 55% | 64% | 45% | 62% | 60% | 62% | 65% | 57% | 59% | 64% | 63% | 65% | 66% | 51% | 47% | 66% | 62% | 68% | 58% | 55% | 60% | 61% | 67% | 60% | 59% | 61% | 64% | 76% | 69% | 58% | 58% | 69% | 58% | 65% | 68% | 57% | 75% | 45% | 65% | 57% |
| Beauty salon/personal service | 64% | 64% | 67% | 62% | 65% | 63% | 64% | 66% | 64% | 64% | 49% | 78% | 61% | 64% | 66% | 47% | 51% | 49% | 75% | 77% | 81% | 62% | 60% | 60% | 68% | 71% | 62% | 62% | 63% | 66% | 62% | 63% | 66% | 65% | 69% | 64% | 67% | 67% | 64% | 61% | 70% | 56% | 58% | 57% | 64% | 61% | 70% |
| Food delivery driver | 68% | 69% | 72% | 65% | 71% | 69% | 66% | 64% | 70% | 53% | 66% | 70% | 73% | 76% | 57% | 70% | 76% | 54% | 75% | 76% | 60% | 66% | 74% | 77% | 75% | 65% | 52% | 68% | 65% | 73% | 73% | 66% | 65% | 72% | 72% | 76% | 68% | 65% | 71% | 61% | 72% | 80% | 55% | 59% | 56% | 69% | 70% |
| Massage/chiropractor/acupuncture etc. | 23% | 13% | 31% | 19% | 23% | 19% | 30% | 23% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 30% | 31% | 19% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 26% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 32% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 27% |
| UPS/Fed Ex delivery | 6% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 16% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 19% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 5% | | 8% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 17% | 5% | 3% | 12% |

## T2. [Hairdresser/barber] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Almost never tip | 7% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 8% | | 7% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 14% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 10% | 23% | 11% | 8% | 30% | 19% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 20% | 11% | 12% | 27% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 21% | 14% | 19% |
| Almost always tip | 66% | 69% | 68% | 56% | 59% | 65% | 67% | 68% | 67% | 64% | 60% | 72% | 57% | 69% | 71% | 55% | 62% | 62% | 58% | 75% | 79% | 53% | 58% | 63% | 75% | 67% | 73% | 56% | 69% | 70% | 51% | 59% | 69% | 67% | 77% | 72% | 62% | 66% | 71% | 66% | 72% | 70% | 68% | 65% | 59% | 58% | 54% |
| Don't use this service | 13% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 28% | 19% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always | 80% | 81% | 83% | 71% | 77% | 81% | 80% | 79% | 80% | 83% | 74% | 86% | 78% | 81% | 81% | 75% | 77% | 72% | 82% | 86% | 89% | 82% | 77% | 77% | 86% | 81% | 81% | 76% | 81% | 82% | 79% | 75% | 81% | 81% | 86% | 85% | 78% | 82% | 82% | 79% | 86% | 82% | 76% | 77% | 80% | 72% | 74% |

## T2. [At the coffee shop] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Almost never tip | 32% | 32% | 37% | 33% | 37% | 41% | 15% | 24% | 32% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 36% | 27% | 38% | 37% | 23% | 28% | 34% | 30% | 33% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 30% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 36% | 32% | 28% | 28% | 40% | 26% | 35% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 38% | 31% | 31% | 12% | 27% | 53% | 30% | 23% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 33% | 34% | 39% | 34% | 33% | 33% | 27% | 39% | 34% | 25% | 34% | 32% | 41% | 32% | 28% | 38% | 32% | 32% | 43% | 32% | 25% | 36% | 42% | 37% | 27% | 31% | 26% | 30% | 34% | 35% | 28% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 41% | 38% | 31% | 32% | 36% | 29% | 36% | 36% | 26% | 39% | 21% | 40% | 36% |
| Almost always tip | 26% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 13% | 52% | 29% | 25% | 34% | 25% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 34% | 16% | 21% | 36% | 23% | 24% | 33% | 24% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 29% | 38% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 20% | 25% | 17% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 59% | 28% | 19% | 21% | 26% |
| Don't use this service | 9% | 12% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 14% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always | 59% | 56% | 59% | 57% | 54% | 47% | 79% | 68% | 59% | 59% | 59% | 60% | 60% | 55% | 63% | 55% | 53% | 68% | 66% | 56% | 58% | 59% | 60% | 56% | 53% | 60% | 64% | 60% | 63% | 56% | 58% | 61% | 63% | 52% | 66% | 56% | 57% | 59% | 62% | 54% | 59% | 62% | 85% | 66% | 40% | 61% | 63% |

## T2. [Bartender] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Almost never tip | 5% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 10% | | 7% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 14% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 8% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 10% | 20% | 15% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 20% | 17% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 4% | 18% | 15% | 9% | 19% |
| Almost always tip | 55% | 43% | 55% | 52% | 40% | 52% | 68% | 55% | 54% | 60% | 61% | 49% | 50% | 63% | 52% | 52% | 66% | 63% | 48% | 60% | 41% | 41% | 53% | 61% | 65% | 52% | 51% | 46% | 59% | 61% | 46% | 59% | 59% | 68% | 58% | 53% | 53% | 56% | 56% | 56% | 55% | 61% | 73% | 56% | 50% | 73% | 41% |
| Don't use this service | 26% | 30% | 23% | 23% | 28% | 29% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 21% | 20% | 32% | 21% | 20% | 34% | 19% | 15% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 44% | 33% | 18% | 19% | 21% | 36% | 33% | 32% | 24% | 19% | 29% | 34% | 24% | 22% | 14% | 16% | 29% | 27% | 22% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 17% | 33% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always | 69% | 64% | 70% | 68% | 58% | 65% | 77% | 73% | 68% | 73% | 75% | 63% | 69% | 77% | 62% | 72% | 81% | 73% | 66% | 73% | 52% | 57% | 72% | 78% | 75% | 62% | 62% | 61% | 72% | 76% | 61% | 61% | 72% | 74% | 81% | 79% | 67% | 69% | 71% | 71% | 68% | 72% | 77% | 74% | 65% | 83% | 60% |

## T2. [Hotel housekeeper] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Almost never tip | 23% | 28% | 26% | 39% | 26% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 28% | 17% | 26% | 24% | 18% | 30% | 34% | 20% | 21% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 22% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 14% | 22% | 29% | 14% | 19% | 22% | 30% | 27% | 41% | 21% | 20% | 27% | 30% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 16% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 28% | 27% | 32% | 9% | 33% | 27% | 27% | 34% | 27% | 33% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 23% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 29% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 33% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 30% | 46% | 22% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 34% | 27% | 42% | 28% |
| Almost always tip | 26% | 22% | 23% | 16% | 14% | 27% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 28% | 18% | 23% | 33% | 16% | 17% | 35% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 29% | 25% | 39% | 24% | 28% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 28% | 27% | 23% | 18% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 27% | 33% | 29% | 16% | 12% | 18% |
| Don't use this service | 23% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 26% | 30% | 22% | 21% | 31% | 18% | 18% | 29% | 25% | 24% | 44% | 26% | 24% | 18% | 23% | 20% | 34% | 22% | 13% | 41% | 30% | 22% | 15% | 7% | 18% | 26% | 26% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 29% | 18% | 20% | 28% | 25% | 39% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always | 54% | 49% | 55% | 36% | 47% | 54% | 58% | 57% | 54% | 54% | 50% | 57% | 45% | 53% | 61% | 39% | 48% | 62% | 50% | 57% | 59% | 43% | 45% | 50% | 57% | 57% | 64% | 49% | 56% | 57% | 45% | 51% | 56% | 57% | 70% | 41% | 53% | 53% | 55% | 51% | 60% | 53% | 61% | 62% | 43% | 55% | 46% |

## T2. [Taxi/Uber driver] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Almost never tip | 10% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 17% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 15% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 18% | 19% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 23% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 12% | 23% | 21% | 13% | 27% | 20% | 10% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 27% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 24% | 22% |
| Almost always tip | 43% | 44% | 46% | 37% | 30% | 41% | 48% | 32% | 45% | 29% | 43% | 42% | 37% | 45% | 46% | 36% | 44% | 46% | 38% | 46% | 41% | 24% | 40% | 39% | 51% | 44% | 45% | 40% | 43% | 48% | 33% | 43% | 43% | 46% | 55% | 45% | 40% | 38% | 51% | 40% | 45% | 52% | 49% | 63% | 23% | 39% | 34% |
| Don't use this service | 29% | 31% | 22% | 32% | 33% | 28% | 29% | 36% | 27% | 43% | 25% | 32% | 24% | 25% | 36% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 25% | 27% | 43% | 37% | 21% | 25% | 25% | 33% | 38% | 28% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 28% | 14% | 17% | 32% | 32% | 22% | 31% | 27% | 25% | 32% | 15% | 40% | 21% | 28% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/ almost always | 61% | 63% | 71% | 56% | 50% | 60% | 61% | 55% | 64% | 45% | 62% | 60% | 62% | 65% | 57% | 59% | 64% | 63% | 65% | 66% | 51% | 47% | 66% | 62% | 68% | 58% | 55% | 60% | 61% | 67% | 60% | 59% | 61% | 64% | 76% | 69% | 58% | 58% | 69% | 58% | 65% | 68% | 57% | 75% | 45% | 65% | 57% |

**T2. [Beauty salon/personal service] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Almost never tip | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 14% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 8% | | 8% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 15% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 9% | 22% | 15% | 15% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 8% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 8% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 17% |
| Almost always tip | 48% | 47% | 49% | 44% | 44% | 49% | 49% | 49% | 49% | 45% | 35% | 61% | 39% | 50% | 54% | 27% | 37% | 41% | 53% | 62% | 66% | 37% | 40% | 46% | 54% | 52% | 55% | 45% | 48% | 52% | 43% | 46% | 48% | 51% | 57% | 52% | 47% | 48% | 51% | 47% | 53% | 53% | 44% | 57% | 43% | 49% | 40% |
| Don't use this service | 29% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 26% | 29% | 28% | 41% | 17% | 29% | 28% | 29% | 40% | 39% | 44% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 24% | 25% | 32% | 31% | 31% | 25% | 29% | 31% | 31% | 27% | 25% | 17% | 31% | 27% | 28% | 27% | 26% | 33% | 28% | 24% | 36% | 42% | 35% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/almost always | 64% | 64% | 67% | 62% | 65% | 63% | 64% | 66% | 64% | 64% | 49% | 78% | 61% | 64% | 66% | 47% | 51% | 49% | 75% | 77% | 81% | 62% | 60% | 60% | 68% | 71% | 62% | 62% | 63% | 66% | 62% | 62% | 63% | 66% | 65% | 69% | 62% | 67% | 64% | 65% | 67% | 64% | 61% | 70% | 56% | 58% | 57% |

**T2. [Food delivery driver] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | Sask | MB | Ont | Quebec | Atlantic | Urban (C1) | Rural (D1) | Male (E1) | Female (F1) | 18-34 (G1) | 35-54 (H1) | 55+ (I1) | M 18-34 (J1) | M 35-54 (K1) | M 55+ (L1) | F 18-34 (M1) | F 35-54 (N1) | F 55+ (O1) | 18-24 (P1) | 25-34 (Q1) | 35-44 (R1) | 45-54 (S1) | 55-64 (T1) | 65+ (U1) | <$50K (V1) | $50K-<$100K (W1) | $100K+ (X1) | <$25K (Y1) | $25K-<$50K (Z1) | $50K-<$100K (A2) | $100K-<$150K (B2) | $150K-<$200K (C2) | $200K+ (D2) | <=HS (E2) | College/Trade school (F2) | Univ+ (G2) | CPC (H2) | Lib (I2) | NDP (J2) | Bloc (K2) | Green (L2) | PPC (M2) | Other (N2) | Did not vote (O2) |
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| Almost never tip | 7% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 9% | 20% | 8% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 14% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 19% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 15% | 8% | 21% | 15% | 8% | 23% | 14% | 8% | 26% | 21% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 23% |
| Almost always tip | 54% | 57% | 52% | 54% | 52% | 54% | 54% | 47% | 55% | 43% | 52% | 55% | 50% | 61% | 49% | 49% | 61% | 46% | 52% | 62% | 52% | 40% | 53% | 61% | 61% | 56% | 45% | 51% | 51% | 60% | 51% | 51% | 51% | 59% | 61% | 60% | 53% | 50% | 58% | 46% | 61% | 70% | 43% | 41% | 40% | 53% | 47% |
| Don't use this service | 25% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 20% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 22% | 40% | 25% | 25% | 17% | 17% | 37% | 20% | 14% | 39% | 14% | 21% | 36% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 31% | 42% | 21% | 28% | 21% | 16% | 24% | 28% | 21% | 21% | 17% | 25% | 27% | 22% | 31% | 22% | 16% | 32% | 37% | 35% | 11% | 21% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/almost always | 68% | 69% | 72% | 65% | 71% | 69% | 66% | 64% | 70% | 53% | 66% | 70% | 73% | 76% | 57% | 70% | 76% | 54% | 75% | 76% | 60% | 66% | 74% | 77% | 75% | 65% | 52% | 68% | 65% | 73% | 73% | 66% | 65% | 72% | 72% | 76% | 68% | 65% | 71% | 61% | 72% | 80% | 55% | 59% | 56% | 69% | 70% |

**T2. [Massage/chiropractor/acupuncture etc.] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Almost never tip | 41% | 54% | 39% | 46% | 47% | 43% | 32% | 39% | 40% | 47% | 40% | 42% | 39% | 43% | 41% | 41% | 42% | 38% | 38% | 44% | 42% | 23% | 43% | 38% | 49% | 46% | 38% | 36% | 36% | 53% | 36% | 37% | 36% | 53% | 49% | 63% | 36% | 42% | 48% | 47% | 41% | 46% | 36% | 55% | 51% | 31% | 26% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 12% | 8% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 18% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 16% | | 10% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 19% | 15% |
| Almost always tip | 11% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 3% | 11% |
| Don't use this service | 36% | 33% | 30% | 35% | 29% | 38% | 39% | 38% | 36% | 36% | 41% | 32% | 37% | 31% | 40% | 42% | 37% | 43% | 32% | 25% | 37% | 52% | 33% | 36% | 25% | 32% | 45% | 45% | 42% | 23% | 47% | 43% | 42% | 26% | 19% | 16% | 43% | 37% | 27% | 32% | 34% | 36% | 39% | 23% | 28% | 47% | 47% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/almost always | 23% | 13% | 31% | 19% | 23% | 19% | 30% | 23% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 30% | 31% | 19% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 26% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 32% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 27% |

**T2. [UPS/Fed Ex delivery] For which of the following services, if any, do you usually tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Almost never tip | 74% | 74% | 78% | 73% | 75% | 75% | 69% | 72% | 74% | 68% | 75% | 72% | 76% | 79% | 68% | 76% | 81% | 69% | 75% | 76% | 67% | 67% | 78% | 80% | 77% | 72% | 64% | 60% | 74% | 85% | 52% | 64% | 74% | 83% | 87% | 92% | 66% | 76% | 81% | 75% | 80% | 79% | 60% | 69% | 81% | 75% | 64% |
| Sometimes tip – depends on the | 4% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 11% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 17% | 5% | | 8% |
| Almost always tip | 2% | 1% | 2% | | 1% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 1% | | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 5% | | 1% | 3% | 4% |
| Don't use this service | 20% | 20% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 20% | 20% | 24% | 19% | 22% | 15% | 17% | 27% | 14% | 16% | 26% | 16% | 19% | 28% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 20% | 23% | 29% | 29% | 21% | 12% | 29% | 29% | 21% | 14% | 8% | 8% | 26% | 19% | 14% | 23% | 15% | 15% | 31% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 25% |
| Net: Sometimes tip/almost always | 6% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 16% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 19% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 5% | | 8% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 17% | 5% | 3% | 12% |

**T3. And whether you have in the past or not, for which of the following do you think people SHOULD tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bartender | 64% | 55% | 55% | 63% | 47% | 63% | 76% | 66% | 63% | 69% | 66% | 62% | 58% | 64% | 67% | 60% | 66% | 71% | 56% | 62% | 65% | 51% | 60% | 62% | 66% | 71% | 65% | 60% | 70% | 62% | 54% | 63% | 70% | 63% | 60% | 62% | 66% | 66% | 59% | 61% | 65% | 63% | 84% | 70% | 64% | 69% | 57% |
| Hairdresser/barber | 60% | 59% | 52% | 57% | 50% | 60% | 64% | 65% | 59% | 62% | 57% | 62% | 49% | 57% | 70% | 47% | 56% | 66% | 51% | 58% | 74% | 49% | 49% | 52% | 62% | 65% | 74% | 57% | 63% | 57% | 50% | 63% | 57% | 60% | 57% | 57% | 60% | 59% | 61% | 57% | 65% | 61% | 64% | 58% | 54% | 51% | 55% |
| Food delivery driver | 58% | 56% | 52% | 56% | 53% | 64% | 54% | 58% | 58% | 56% | 57% | 59% | 55% | 57% | 61% | 58% | 55% | 57% | 52% | 59% | 64% | 57% | 55% | 56% | 58% | 65% | 57% | 57% | 61% | 55% | 51% | 60% | 61% | 57% | 50% | 55% | 59% | 58% | 56% | 54% | 65% | 64% | 49% | 57% | 61% | 44% | 50% |
| Beauty Salon/personal service | 47% | 44% | 42% | 45% | 42% | 54% | 51% | 46% | 47% | 38% | 37% | 57% | 39% | 43% | 57% | 29% | 34% | 47% | 48% | 51% | 66% | 45% | 37% | 42% | 44% | 48% | 58% | 47% | 47% | 48% | 43% | 47% | 47% | 46% | 50% | 52% | 48% | 47% | 47% | 41% | 52% | 50% | 49% | 53% | 40% | 48% | 44% |
| Taxi/Uber driver | 47% | 47% | 44% | 36% | 39% | 47% | 52% | 42% | 48% | 39% | 47% | 47% | 41% | 44% | 54% | 41% | 46% | 53% | 42% | 42% | 55% | 37% | 43% | 41% | 46% | 49% | 57% | 48% | 47% | 47% | 46% | 49% | 47% | 47% | 48% | 42% | 47% | 45% | 48% | 41% | 51% | 52% | 52% | 69% | 40% | 60% | 44% |
| Hotel housekeeper | 42% | 40% | 29% | 30% | 34% | 41% | 55% | 44% | 42% | 43% | 39% | 46% | 33% | 35% | 56% | 28% | 26% | 57% | 38% | 43% | 54% | 41% | 31% | 32% | 38% | 53% | 58% | 40% | 45% | 38% | 35% | 47% | 44% | 55% | 49% | 35% | 44% | 43% | 40% | 35% | 47% | 44% | 55% | 49% | 35% | 53% | 40% |
| At the coffee shop | 37% | 35% | 25% | 36% | 30% | 26% | 60% | 45% | 36% | 47% | 37% | 38% | 29% | 30% | 49% | 26% | 29% | 53% | 33% | 31% | 46% | 32% | 28% | 30% | 31% | 48% | 50% | 40% | 39% | 33% | 36% | 42% | 39% | 31% | 39% | 29% | 40% | 40% | 31% | 33% | 38% | 35% | 68% | 42% | 29% | 37% | 36% |
| Massage/chiropractor/acupuncture etc. | 13% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 3% | 15% |
| UPS/Fed Ex delivery | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 15% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 15% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 7% |
| None of them | 18% | 20% | 28% | 22% | 28% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 12% | 22% | 25% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 12% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 12% | 23% | 20% | 16% | 12% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 14% | 23% | 6% | 12% | 18% | 20% | 22% |

**T4. [Hairdresser/barber] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

Base = Should tip for this service

Column groups: Region (BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, ATL) · Geo Type (Urban, Rural) · Gender (Male, Female) · Age (18-34, 35-54, 55+) · Gender-Age (M 18-34, M 35-54, M 55+, F 18-34, F 35-54, F 55+) · Age (Fine) (18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+) · Household Income (<$50K, $50K-<$100K, $100K+) · Household Income (Fine) (<$25K, $25K-<$50K, $50K-<$100K, $100K-<$150K, $150K-<$200K, $200K+) · Education (<=HS, College/Trade school, Univ+) · 2021 Fed Vote (CPC, Liberal, NDP, BQ, Green, PPC, Other, Did not vote)

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (Base) | 962 | 121 | 83 | 70 | 67 | 275 | 264 | 98 | 813 | 149 | 451 | 512 | 219 | 307 | 436 | 107 | 149 | 195 | 112 | 158 | 241 | 46 | 173 | 149 | 158 | 168 | 268 | 230 | 323 | 286 | 68 | 163 | 323 | 182 | 62 | 42 | 374 | 298 | 290 | 248 | 276 | 142 | 64 | 19 | 35 | 7 | 108 |
| Less than 10% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 16% | 16% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 19% | 10% |
| 10% to 14% | 42% | 44% | 36% | 50% | 43% | 41% | 44% | 34% | 41% | 46% | 43% | 41% | 41% | 42% | 41% | 33% | 47% | 45% | 49% | 38% | 38% | 53% | 38% | 36% | 49% | 38% | 44% | 43% | 44% | 36% | 47% | 42% | 44% | 38% | 27% | 42% | 46% | 42% | 35% | 42% | 38% | 41% | 46% | 48% | 55% | 46% | 39% |
| 15% to 19% | 39% | 43% | 40% | 38% | 41% | 38% | 38% | 38% | 39% | 36% | 36% | 41% | 40% | 37% | 40% | 37% | 31% | 40% | 40% | 44% | 41% | 20% | 43% | 36% | 38% | 42% | 39% | 40% | 38% | 42% | 37% | 41% | 38% | 39% | 52% | 38% | 37% | 39% | 42% | 39% | 39% | 42% | 38% | 27% | 25% | 35% | 41% |
| 20% to 24% | 9% | 5% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 16% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 17% |  | 7% | 9% | 13% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 4% | 11% | 11% |  | 9% |
| 25% or more | 1% |  | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% |  | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |  | 2% |  | 1% | 1% |  |  | 3% |  | 1% | 1% |  |  | 2% | 1% |  | 7% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |  |  |  |  | 2% |
| None | 0% |  |  |  |  | 1% |  |  | 0% |  | 1% |  | 1% |  | 2% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5% |  |  |  |  |  | 1% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4% |  | 1% |  | 1% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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**T4. [At the coffee shop] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

Base = Should tip for this service

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (Base) | 601 | 72 | 41 | 44 | 37 | 122 | 252 | 68 | 495 | 106 | 292 | 309 | 130 | 163 | 308 | 58 | 77 | 157 | 72 | 86 | 151 | 30 | 100 | 85 | 78 | 126 | 183 | 161 | 200 | 165 | 48 | 113 | 200 | 99 | 45 | 21 | 249 | 200 | 152 | 146 | 160 | 81 | 67 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 71 |
| Less than 10% | 17% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 14% | 29% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 24% | 18% | 13% | 33% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 11% | 37% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 8% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 9% | 23% | 12% | 20% | 19% | 15% | 15% | 9% | 19% | 7% | 29% | 16% | 24% |
| 10% to 14% | 47% | 62% | 46% | 42% | 41% | 39% | 49% | 40% | 47% | 45% | 47% | 46% | 46% | 47% | 47% | 33% | 54% | 48% | 48% | 41% | 49% | 32% | 50% | 51% | 43% | 42% | 49% | 54% | 45% | 42% | 41% | 59% | 45% | 37% | 52% | 43% | 51% | 48% | 38% | 48% | 43% | 46% | 47% | 52% | 43% | 76% | 46% |
| 15% to 19% | 32% | 26% | 35% | 35% | 31% | 34% | 33% | 26% | 31% | 36% | 31% | 33% | 28% | 31% | 35% | 23% | 25% | 37% | 31% | 37% | 32% | 24% | 29% | 27% | 36% | 31% | 37% | 29% | 33% | 38% | 37% | 26% | 33% | 43% | 30% | 34% | 33% | 30% | 34% | 30% | 34% | 43% | 33% | 41% | 18% |  | 26% |
| 20% to 24% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 1% |  | 4% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 7% | 1% |  | 3% | 7% | 6% |  | 6% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 6% |  | 3% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 1% | 1% |  | 5% |  | 5% |
| 25% or more | 0% |  |  | 4% |  |  |  |  | 0% |  | 0% |  |  | 0% | 0% |  |  | 0% |  |  |  |  |  | 0% |  | 0% |  | 0% |  |  |  |  | 1% |  |  |  | 0% | 0% |  |  | 0% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None | 0% |  |  |  | 1% |  |  |  | 0% |  | 1% |  |  |  | 1% |  |  | 2% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2% |  |  |  |  | 1% |  |  | 1% |  |  | 4% |  | 1% |  |  | 1% |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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**T4. [Bartender] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

Base = Should tip for this service

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (Base) | 1025 | 112 | 89 | 76 | 62 | 289 | 311 | 101 | 868 | 157 | 520 | 506 | 260 | 345 | 421 | 135 | 175 | 209 | 124 | 170 | 212 | 48 | 212 | 178 | 168 | 184 | 236 | 243 | 356 | 313 | 73 | 170 | 356 | 199 | 69 | 46 | 408 | 331 | 287 | 268 | 279 | 145 | 83 | 22 | 42 | 9 | 111 |
| Less than 10% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 24% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 10% | 19% | 17% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 9% | 10% | 19% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 6% | 15% | 15% | 11% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 13% |
| 10% to 14% | 42% | 49% | 36% | 46% | 43% | 38% | 45% | 38% | 40% | 50% | 43% | 41% | 38% | 40% | 45% | 39% | 42% | 45% | 37% | 39% | 45% | 51% | 35% | 41% | 40% | 36% | 48% | 44% | 44% | 37% | 44% | 33% | 47% | 44% | 37% | 49% | 45% | 37% | 45% | 37% | 41% | 44% | 36% | 41% | 44% | 73% | 45% |
| 15% to 19% | 37% | 35% | 47% | 35% | 32% | 36% | 40% | 28% | 38% | 32% | 37% | 38% | 39% | 36% | 38% | 35% | 39% | 39% | 43% | 37% | 37% | 30% | 40% | 33% | 40% | 36% | 39% | 36% | 34% | 46% | 33% | 43% | 33% | 36% | 51% | 36% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 36% | 41% | 44% | 36% | 20% | 28% | 15% | 37% |
| 20% to 24% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 25% | 8% |  | 5% |
| 25% or more | 0% |  |  | 3% |  |  |  |  | 0% |  | 0% | 0% |  | 0% | 0% |  | 0% | 0% |  | 0% |  |  | 0% | 0% | 0% |  |  | 0% |  |  |  | 0% |  |  | 1% |  | 0% | 0% | 0% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None | 0% | 1% |  |  | 1% | 1% |  |  | 0% |  | 1% | 0% | 1% |  | 0% | 2% |  | 0% |  |  | 0% | 5% |  |  | 0% | 0% |  | 1% | 0% |  | 3% | 0% | 0% |  |  |  | 0% | 1% |  | 1% |  | 1% |  |  |  |  |

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**T4. [Hotel housekeeper] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

Base = Should tip for this service

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| (Base) | 683 | 82 | 48 | 38 | 45 | 180 | 228 | 67 | 579 | 109 | 291 | 397 | 159 | 201 | 328 | 65 | 75 | 151 | 94 | 126 | 177 | 37 | 122 | 106 | 95 | 133 | 195 | 186 | 231 | 188 | 57 | 129 | 231 | 128 | 43 | 17 | 279 | 221 | 188 | 141 | 173 | 136 | 48 | 19 | 32 | 9 | 83 |
| Less than 10% | 25% | 27% | 10% | 24% | 37% | 24% | 30% | 20% | 24% | 29% | 29% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 29% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 20% | 30% | 27% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 22% | 30% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 30% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 25% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 19% | 34% | 22% | 54% | 33% | 22% |
| 10% to 14% | 41% | 50% | 50% | 30% | 43% | 40% | 35% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 39% | 42% | 36% | 49% | 38% | 33% | 53% | 36% | 39% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 34% | 50% | 48% | 36% | 39% | 43% | 39% | 44% | 43% | 42% | 39% | 46% | 35% | 52% | 40% | 45% | 37% | 45% | 39% | 45% | 30% | 32% | 32% | 53% | 39% |
| 15% to 19% | 27% | 20% | 31% | 38% | 12% | 26% | 31% | 27% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 22% | 30% | 24% | 16% | 29% | 31% | 25% | 31% | 21% | 30% | 17% | 26% | 29% | 30% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 17% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 24% | 27% | 25% | 35% | 42% | 10% | 14% | 33% |
| 20% to 24% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 10% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 13% |  | 7% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 11% | 2% | 4% | 4% |  | 3% |
| 25% or more | 1% | 1% |  | 2% | 4% |  | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% |  |  |  | 1% |  |  | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |  |  |  |  | 2% |
| None | 1% |  | 3% | 3% |  | 1% |  |  | 1% |  | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |  | 4% |  | 0% | 1% | 1% |  | 6% | 1% |  |  | 1% |  | 2% |  | 1% | 5% | 1% |  |  | 1% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% |  |  |  | 1% |

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**T4. [Taxi/Uber driver] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

Base = Should tip for this service

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| (Base) | 757 | 94 | 71 | 45 | 51 | 222 | 202 | 70 | 667 | 89 | 371 | 386 | 185 | 236 | 337 | 93 | 121 | 156 | 92 | 114 | 180 | 35 | 150 | 119 | 117 | 128 | 209 | 194 | 237 | 236 | 62 | 132 | 237 | 150 | 55 | 31 | 294 | 229 | 234 | 178 | 216 | 120 | 52 | 22 | 26 | 8 | 87 |
| Less than 10% | 15% | 8% | 19% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 25% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 18% | 11% | 18% | 20% | 11% | 22% | 15% | 11% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 14% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 26% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 14% | 15% |
| 10% to 14% | 49% | 52% | 40% | 57% | 52% | 54% | 47% | 39% | 49% | 52% | 51% | 48% | 44% | 49% | 53% | 46% | 48% | 56% | 42% | 50% | 50% | 47% | 43% | 49% | 49% | 58% | 50% | 49% | 51% | 50% | 36% | 55% | 51% | 49% | 46% | 66% | 46% | 57% | 46% | 47% | 51% | 48% | 58% | 40% | 54% | 73% | 45% |
| 15% to 19% | 30% | 35% | 34% | 28% | 27% | 24% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 24% | 30% | 30% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 28% | 34% | 29% | 29% | 29% | 34% | 27% | 34% | 20% | 34% | 30% | 30% | 32% | 38% | 26% | 30% | 34% | 36% | 17% | 33% | 24% | 33% | 30% | 31% | 34% | 22% | 42% | 17% | 13% | 33% |
| 20% to 24% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% |  | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 9% |  | 6% |
| 25% or more | 0% |  |  | 2% |  | 1% |  |  | 0% |  | 0% | 0% |  | 0% | 0% |  | 1% | 0% |  |  | 1% |  |  | 1% |  |  | 0% | 0% |  | 1% |  |  | 0% |  | 1% |  | 0% |  | 1% |  | 1% | 1% |  |  |  |  |  |
| None | 1% | 1% | 1% |  | 1% | 1% |  |  | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |  | 0% | 1% |  | 0% | 1% |  | 1% | 0% |  |  | 1% | 0% |  | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% |  | 2% | 0% |  | 1% |  | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% |  |  |  |  |  |

**T4. [Food delivery driver] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

Base = Should tip for this service

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| (Base) | 932 | 114 | 83 | 68 | 73 | 289 | 211 | 90 | 804 | 128 | 447 | 485 | 246 | 308 | 378 | 132 | 145 | 170 | 115 | 162 | 208 | 53 | 193 | 162 | 146 | 170 | 208 | 231 | 310 | 278 | 68 | 162 | 310 | 181 | 57 | 41 | 370 | 291 | 272 | 236 | 278 | 148 | 48 | 18 | 40 | 6 | 99 |
| Less than 10% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 26% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 23% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 9% | 24% | 11% | 24% | 6% | 16% |
| 10% to 14% | 50% | 53% | 50% | 57% | 45% | 53% | 43% | 44% | 49% | 58% | 49% | 51% | 46% | 54% | 49% | 46% | 56% | 45% | 47% | 52% | 52% | 48% | 46% | 54% | 54% | 44% | 53% | 50% | 48% | 53% | 44% | 53% | 48% | 54% | 52% | 49% | 47% | 56% | 48% | 45% | 49% | 53% | 55% | 61% | 51% | 70% | 51% |
| 15% to 19% | 28% | 31% | 32% | 27% | 27% | 25% | 32% | 23% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 25% | 29% | 36% | 27% | 25% | 20% | 35% | 24% | 28% | 30% | 24% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 31% | 28% | 24% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 26% | 27% | 30% | 27% | 32% | 20% | 9% | 21% | 23% | 30% |
| 20% to 24% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 6% | | 4% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 18% | 4% | | 3% |
| 25% or more | 0% | | | 2% | 1% | | | | 0% | | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | | | | | 0% | | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | | | | 0% | 0% | 0% | | | | | | 1% | | |
| None | 1% | 1% | | | | 1% | | 2% | 1% | | 1% | 1% | 1% | | 1% | 2% | | 1% | | | 1% | 5% | | | | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 4% | | 1% | 1% | | | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | | | | | |

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**T4. (Rebase=All) [Hairdresser/barber] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

Base = All'

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| (Base) | 1610 | 205 | 152 | 122 | 125 | 452 | 402 | 152 | 1382 | 228 | 789 | 821 | 446 | 540 | 624 | 226 | 266 | 297 | 220 | 274 | 327 | 94 | 353 | 288 | 252 | 259 | 364 | 404 | 508 | 504 | 135 | 269 | 508 | 317 | 114 | 74 | 622 | 505 | 483 | 438 | 427 | 232 | 99 | 32 | 65 | 13 | 196 |
| Less than 10% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 5% |
| 10% to 14% | 25% | 26% | 18% | 28% | 21% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 29% | 15% | 26% | 30% | 20% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 28% | 24% | 32% | 28% | 28% | 22% | 28% | 25% | 28% | 22% | 15% | 23% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 24% | 21% |
| 15% to 19% | 23% | 25% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 19% | 21% | 28% | 17% | 17% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 30% | 10% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 27% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 18% | 25% | 24% | 22% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 22% |
| 20% to 24% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 6% | | 5% |
| 25% or more | 1% | | 1% | 1% | | 1% | 1% | | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | 1% | 0% | | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | | 1% | 0% | | | 4% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | | | | | 1% |
| None | 0% | | | | | | 0% | | 0% | | 0% | | 1% | | | 1% | | | | | | 3% | | | | | | 1% | | | 2% | | | | | | 0% | | 1% | | | 1% | | | | | |
| Should not tip for this service | 40% | 41% | 48% | 43% | 50% | 40% | 36% | 35% | 41% | 35% | 43% | 38% | 51% | 43% | 30% | 53% | 44% | 34% | 49% | 42% | 26% | 51% | 51% | 48% | 38% | 35% | 26% | 43% | 37% | 43% | 50% | 40% | 37% | 43% | 45% | 43% | 40% | 41% | 40% | 43% | 35% | 39% | 36% | 42% | 46% | 49% | 45% |

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**T4. (Rebase=All) [At the coffee shop] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Less than 10% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 5% | 6% | 13% | 6% |
| 10% to 14% | 17% | 22% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 29% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 23% | 11% | 16% | 24% | 16% | 13% | 22% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 25% | 18% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 20% | 19% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 32% | 22% | 14% | 28% | 17% |
| 15% to 19% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 20% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 6% | 7% | 19% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 22% | 17% |
| 20% to 24% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 1% | | 1% | | 2% | 2% |
| 25% or more | 0% | | | 1% | | | | | 0% | | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | | | 0% | | | | | | 0% | | | | | | | | | 0% | 0% | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 0% | | | | | | 0% | | 0% | | 0% | | | 0% | | | 1% | | | | | | | 1% | | | | 0% | | | | | | | | 1% | 0% | | | 0% | | | | | | | |
| Should not tip for this service | 63% | 65% | 75% | 64% | 70% | 74% | 40% | 55% | 64% | 53% | 63% | 62% | 71% | 70% | 51% | 74% | 71% | 47% | 67% | 69% | 54% | 68% | 72% | 70% | 69% | 52% | 50% | 60% | 61% | 67% | 64% | 58% | 61% | 69% | 61% | 71% | 60% | 60% | 69% | 67% | 62% | 65% | 32% | 58% | 71% | 63% | 64% |

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**T4. (Rebase=All) [Bartender] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Less than 10% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 7% |
| 10% to 14% | 27% | 27% | 20% | 28% | 24% | 34% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 25% | 26% | 30% | 26% | 29% | 24% | 28% | 32% | 21% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 31% | 25% | 26% | 29% | 31% | 26% | 31% | 23% | 19% | 30% | 31% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 29% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 14% | 18% | 50% | 25% |
| 15% to 19% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 22% | 15% | 22% | 31% | 18% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 24% | 15% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 27% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 27% | 31% | 22% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 21% |
| 20% to 24% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 0% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 17% | 5% | | 3% |
| 25% or more | 0% | | | 2% | | | | | 0% | | 0% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | 0% | | | | | 0% | 3% | | | | | | 1% | | | 2% | | 0% | 0% | | | | 0% | | | 0% | | | | | | |
| None | 0% | 0% | | | | 1% | 0% | | 0% | | 0% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | | 0% | 3% | | | | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | | 2% | 0% | 0% | | | | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | 1% | | | | | |
| Should not tip for this service | 36% | 45% | 45% | 37% | 53% | 27% | 37% | 24% | 34% | 37% | 31% | 34% | 38% | 42% | 36% | 33% | 40% | 34% | 29% | 44% | 38% | 35% | 49% | 40% | 38% | 34% | 29% | 35% | 40% | 30% | 38% | 46% | 37% | 30% | 37% | 40% | 38% | 34% | 34% | 41% | 39% | 35% | 37% | 16% | 30% | 36% | 31% | 43% |

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**T4. (Rebase=All) [Hotel housekeeper] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Less than 10% | 11% | 11% | 3% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 19% | 17% | 9% |
| 10% to 14% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 21% | 9% | 14% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 16% |
| 15% to 19% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 4% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 17% | 7% | 4% | 16% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 4% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 19% | 21% | 3% | 13% |
| 20% to 24% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 2% | | 2% |
| 25% or more | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | | 1% | 1% | | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | | | | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | | | | 1% |
| None | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | | 1% | | | 0% | | 0% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | 1% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 3% | 0% | | | 1% | | 1% | | 0% | 2% | 0% | | | | 2% | 0% | 1% | | | 0% | | 1% | | | | 0% |
| Should not tip for this service | 58% | 60% | 71% | 70% | 66% | 59% | 45% | 56% | 58% | 57% | 61% | 54% | 67% | 65% | 44% | 72% | 74% | 43% | 62% | 57% | 46% | 59% | 69% | 68% | 62% | 47% | 42% | 55% | 55% | 62% | 62% | 52% | 55% | 60% | 60% | 76% | 56% | 57% | 60% | 65% | 53% | 56% | 45% | 51% | 65% | 47% | 60% |

**T4. (Rebase=All) [Taxi/Uber driver] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Less than 10% | 7% | 4% | 8% | | 6% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 7% |
| 10% to 14% | 23% | 25% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 17% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 29% | 19% | 22% | 29% | 17% | 21% | 28% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 23% | 28% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 17% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 28% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 19% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 27% | 21% | 43% | 20% |
| 15% to 19% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 7% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 17% | 11% | 29% | 7% | 8% | 15% |
| 20% to 24% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | | 3% |
| 25% or more | 0% | | | 1% | | 0% | | | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | 1% | | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | 0% | | | | | |
| None | 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 1% | | 0% | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | 0% | | 1% | | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | | | | |
| Should not tip for this service | 53% | 53% | 56% | 64% | 61% | 53% | 48% | 58% | 52% | 61% | 53% | 53% | 59% | 56% | 46% | 59% | 54% | 47% | 58% | 58% | 45% | 63% | 57% | 59% | 54% | 51% | 43% | 52% | 53% | 53% | 54% | 51% | 53% | 53% | 52% | 58% | 53% | 55% | 52% | 59% | 49% | 48% | 48% | 31% | 60% | 40% | 56% |

**T4. (Rebase=All) [Food delivery driver] In your opinion, what is the standard amount customers should tip for each of these options.**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Less than 10% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 15% | 3% | 8% |
| 10% to 14% | 29% | 30% | 24% | 32% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 23% | 28% | 32% | 28% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 30% | 27% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 31% | 33% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 31% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 32% | 27% | 24% | 32% | 34% | 27% | 35% | 34% | 31% | 25% |
| 15% to 19% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 10% | 15% |
| 20% to 24% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 10% | 2% | | 2% |
| 25% or more | 0% | | | 1% | 0% | | | | 0% | | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | | | | 0% | 0% | 0% | | | 0% | | | | | |
| None | 0% | 0% | | | | 1% | | | 0% | | 0% | 0% | 1% | | 1% | | 0% | | | 1% | | 3% | | | | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | | 1% | 0% | | | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | | | | | |
| Should not tip for this service | 42% | 44% | 48% | 44% | 47% | 36% | 46% | 42% | 42% | 44% | 43% | 41% | 45% | 43% | 39% | 42% | 45% | 43% | 48% | 41% | 36% | 43% | 45% | 44% | 42% | 35% | 43% | 43% | 39% | 45% | 49% | 40% | 39% | 43% | 50% | 45% | 41% | 42% | 44% | 46% | 35% | 36% | 51% | 43% | 39% | 56% | 50% |

**T5. Thinking about the last time you ate at a full-service restaurant (i.e. one where you are waited on at your table) roughly how much did you tip?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Less than 10% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 16% | 5% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 6% | | 5% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 2% | | 2% | 3% | | 4% |
| 10% to 14% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 25% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 20% | 16% | 25% | 24% | 16% | 22% | 16% | 16% | 36% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 9% | 16% | 36% | 20% | 15% | 31% | 24% | 20% | 16% | 9% | 17% | 22% | 21% | 14% | 22% | 13% | 12% | 22% | 13% | 37% | 29% | 30% |
| 15% to 19% | 52% | 51% | 44% | 42% | 42% | 50% | 64% | 56% | 52% | 48% | 48% | 55% | 52% | 52% | 54% | 49% | 48% | 54% | 56% | 53% | 53% | 51% | 58% | 52% | 55% | 50% | 58% | 48% | 54% | 52% | 40% | 55% | 54% | 52% | 59% | 49% | 49% | 52% | 57% | 50% | 56% | 57% | 68% | 48% | 32% | 13% | 41% |
| 20% to 24% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 22% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 21% | 22% | 12% | 19% | 23% | 13% | 22% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 24% | 12% | 20% | 25% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 24% | 30% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 26% | 8% | 32% | 13% | 53% | 41% |
| 25% or more | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | | 2% | 2% | 6% | 1% |
| Don't eat out/Didn't pay/Can't remember | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 2% | 12% | 4% | 2% | 3% | | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 9% | 12% | 10% |

**T6. Which system would you prefer?**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| "Service included" and higher base wages for employees | 59% | 59% | 63% | 47% | 54% | 63% | 53% | 51% | 60% | 52% | 54% | 63% | 63% | 58% | 56% | 59% | 57% | 49% | 68% | 59% | 61% | 58% | 65% | 61% | 55% | 50% | 59% | 54% | 57% | 64% | 55% | 54% | 57% | 65% | 63% | 63% | 49% | 59% | 70% | 44% | 73% | 76% | 48% | 67% | 37% | 60% | 59% |
| The current system, with tipping part of the experience | 32% | 27% | 30% | 41% | 29% | 28% | 38% | 39% | 31% | 38% | 36% | 28% | 27% | 32% | 35% | 30% | 32% | 43% | 23% | 32% | 28% | 32% | 25% | 28% | 37% | 38% | 33% | 35% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 37% | 34% | 28% | 25% | 26% | 39% | 31% | 24% | 46% | 19% | 15% | 43% | 29% | 51% | 27% | 31% |
| No preference | 10% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 12% | 13% | 10% |

**T7. [Top2box] Agreement with statements**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Too many places are asking for tips these | 83% | 89% | 87% | 84% | 80% | 84% | 76% | 80% | 82% | 85% | 84% | 81% | 82% | 87% | 79% | 85% | 87% | 81% | 79% | 87% | 78% | 77% | 83% | 86% | 88% | 84% | 76% | 77% | 82% | 89% | 73% | 78% | 82% | 88% | 92% | 87% | 82% | 81% | 85% | 87% | 83% | 80% | 80% | 71% | 89% | 91% | 77% |
| Customer service has generally improved over the last couple of years | 13% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 10% | 11% | 21% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 12% | 8% | 26% | 19% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 22% | 13% | 8% | 33% | 17% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 11% | 5% | 16% |
| Tipping is no longer about showing appreciation for a job well done | 78% | 81% | 85% | 82% | 80% | 82% | 65% | 78% | 79% | 73% | 79% | 76% | 81% | 79% | 74% | 83% | 82% | 73% | 78% | 77% | 75% | 78% | 81% | 78% | 81% | 71% | 77% | 68% | 76% | 86% | 63% | 71% | 76% | 86% | 87% | 85% | 73% | 77% | 85% | 77% | 83% | 84% | 60% | 83% | 74% | 85% | 72% |
| I go out less now because of the extra cost of tipping | 42% | 50% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 42% | 36% | 33% | 43% | 37% | 41% | 43% | 49% | 48% | 31% | 52% | 46% | 28% | 46% | 50% | 34% | 44% | 50% | 48% | 47% | 37% | 27% | 43% | 42% | 41% | 44% | 42% | 42% | 41% | 41% | 35% | 41% | 42% | 43% | 38% | 42% | 43% | 30% | 38% | 50% | 40% | 50% |
| Tips are the only thing that make some jobs worthwhile | 69% | 65% | 68% | 70% | 67% | 69% | 71% | 78% | 68% | 78% | 71% | 68% | 66% | 66% | 75% | 66% | 69% | 77% | 67% | 63% | 72% | 67% | 66% | 64% | 69% | 72% | 77% | 70% | 71% | 70% | 69% | 70% | 71% | 72% | 71% | 58% | 70% | 71% | 67% | 71% | 68% | 73% | 77% | 73% | 71% | 77% | 66% |
| Tips just allow employers to underpay their employees | 73% | 75% | 78% | 64% | 71% | 78% | 63% | 72% | 73% | 72% | 76% | 71% | 76% | 76% | 69% | 78% | 79% | 71% | 74% | 74% | 67% | 74% | 76% | 78% | 74% | 62% | 73% | 68% | 72% | 79% | 63% | 71% | 73% | 80% | 78% | 77% | 70% | 71% | 79% | 66% | 81% | 85% | 54% | 71% | 74% | 73% | 71% |

**T7. [Bottom2box] Agreement with statements**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Too many places are asking for tips these | 12% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 7% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 15% | 27% | 7% | 3% | 16% |
| Customer service has generally improved over the last couple of years | 71% | 77% | 70% | 76% | 67% | 71% | 68% | 73% | 70% | 77% | 71% | 72% | 62% | 77% | 73% | 62% | 80% | 70% | 61% | 75% | 76% | 52% | 64% | 75% | 80% | 78% | 69% | 60% | 71% | 79% | 49% | 65% | 71% | 79% | 81% | 76% | 71% | 73% | 71% | 80% | 71% | 63% | 69% | 67% | 83% | 83% | 61% |
| Tipping is no longer about showing appreciation for a job well done | 19% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 32% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 23% | 13% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 28% | 21% | 12% | 32% | 25% | 21% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 24% | 19% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 38% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 23% |
| I go out less now because of the extra cost of tipping | 48% | 41% | 43% | 54% | 47% | 46% | 56% | 55% | 48% | 51% | 50% | 47% | 42% | 44% | 57% | 41% | 43% | 63% | 43% | 46% | 51% | 41% | 42% | 44% | 45% | 50% | 61% | 47% | 51% | 49% | 49% | 46% | 51% | 47% | 51% | 56% | 48% | 49% | 48% | 50% | 49% | 47% | 62% | 56% | 40% | 54% | 41% |
| Tips are the only thing that make some jobs worthwhile | 18% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 14% | 22% | 18% | 14% | 22% | 20% | 14% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 22% | 14% | 20% |
| Tips just allow employers to underpay their employees | 19% | 16% | 13% | 25% | 19% | 16% | 28% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 22% | 15% | 16% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 29% | 18% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 26% | 22% | 20% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 21% | 21% | 15% | 24% | 13% | 10% | 38% | 27% | 18% | 20% | 19% |

**T7. Agreement - Too many places are asking for tips these days**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Strongly agree | 54% | 64% | 64% | 48% | 52% | 52% | 50% | 46% | 55% | 46% | 55% | 53% | 55% | 63% | 45% | 59% | 68% | 41% | 51% | 58% | 49% | 51% | 57% | 61% | 66% | 53% | 40% | 46% | 53% | 62% | 41% | 48% | 53% | 58% | 69% | 66% | 52% | 54% | 57% | 58% | 52% | 52% | 55% | 41% | 54% | 51% | 53% |
| Agree | 29% | 26% | 23% | 36% | 29% | 31% | 26% | 34% | 27% | 39% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 24% | 34% | 26% | 19% | 40% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 22% | 32% | 36% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 32% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 22% | 21% | 30% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 31% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 35% | 40% | 24% |
| Disagree | 9% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 14% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 23% | 6% | 3% | 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 12% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| Top2box | 83% | 89% | 87% | 84% | 80% | 84% | 76% | 80% | 82% | 85% | 84% | 81% | 82% | 87% | 79% | 85% | 87% | 81% | 79% | 87% | 78% | 77% | 83% | 86% | 88% | 84% | 76% | 77% | 82% | 89% | 73% | 78% | 82% | 88% | 92% | 87% | 82% | 81% | 85% | 87% | 83% | 80% | 80% | 71% | 89% | 91% | 77% |
| Bottom2box | 12% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 7% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 15% | 27% | 7% | 3% | 16% |

**T7. Agreement - Customer service has generally improved over the last couple of years**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Strongly agree | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| Agree | 11% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 19% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 7% | 25% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 11% | | 12% |
| Disagree | 43% | 42% | 35% | 48% | 38% | 46% | 42% | 45% | 42% | 48% | 43% | 43% | 47% | 44% | 46% | 34% | 44% | 49% | 49% | 44% | 44% | 36% | 37% | 42% | 47% | 48% | 44% | 35% | 47% | 46% | 28% | 38% | 47% | 49% | 42% | 52% | 44% | 43% | 41% | 49% | 44% | 39% | 42% | 52% | 35% | 54% | 36% |
| Strongly disagree | 28% | 34% | 35% | 28% | 29% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 28% | 25% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 36% | 21% | 20% | 31% | 32% | 15% | 27% | 33% | 33% | 30% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 33% | 21% | 27% | 25% | 30% | 40% | 35% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 31% | 27% | 23% | 27% | 16% | 48% | 29% | 25% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 15% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 17% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 22% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 9% | 4% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 23% | 15% | 14% | 6% | | 23% |
| Top2box | 13% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 10% | 11% | 21% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 12% | 8% | 26% | 19% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 22% | 13% | 8% | 33% | 17% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 11% | 5% | 16% |
| Bottom2box | 71% | 77% | 70% | 76% | 67% | 71% | 68% | 73% | 70% | 77% | 71% | 72% | 62% | 77% | 73% | 62% | 80% | 70% | 61% | 75% | 76% | 52% | 64% | 75% | 80% | 78% | 69% | 60% | 71% | 79% | 49% | 65% | 71% | 79% | 81% | 76% | 71% | 73% | 71% | 80% | 71% | 63% | 69% | 67% | 83% | 83% | 61% |

**T7. Agreement - Tipping is no longer about showing appreciation for a job well done**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Strongly agree | 43% | 51% | 51% | 40% | 46% | 43% | 37% | 37% | 44% | 39% | 45% | 42% | 51% | 48% | 34% | 54% | 52% | 31% | 48% | 44% | 36% | 38% | 55% | 48% | 49% | 41% | 29% | 38% | 38% | 53% | 32% | 41% | 38% | 50% | 60% | 51% | 39% | 42% | 51% | 44% | 42% | 54% | 35% | 29% | 46% | 41% | 44% |
| Agree | 34% | 31% | 34% | 42% | 34% | 38% | 28% | 40% | 34% | 33% | 34% | 34% | 29% | 31% | 41% | 29% | 29% | 43% | 30% | 33% | 39% | 40% | 27% | 30% | 32% | 30% | 48% | 30% | 38% | 33% | 31% | 30% | 38% | 35% | 27% | 34% | 34% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 41% | 30% | 25% | 55% | 29% | 44% | 28% |
| Disagree | 13% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 22% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 8% | 26% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 24% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 1% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 14% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 8% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | | | 5% |
| Top2box | 78% | 81% | 85% | 82% | 80% | 82% | 65% | 78% | 79% | 73% | 79% | 76% | 81% | 79% | 74% | 83% | 82% | 73% | 78% | 77% | 75% | 78% | 81% | 78% | 81% | 71% | 77% | 68% | 76% | 86% | 63% | 71% | 76% | 86% | 87% | 85% | 73% | 77% | 85% | 77% | 83% | 84% | 60% | 83% | 74% | 85% | 72% |
| Bottom2box | 19% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 32% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 23% | 13% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 28% | 21% | 12% | 32% | 25% | 21% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 24% | 19% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 38% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 23% |

**T7. Agreement - I go out less now because of the extra cost of tipping**

| | Total | BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Strongly agree | 16% | 25% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 19% | 10% | 23% | 22% | 9% | 17% | 17% | 11% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 15% | 6% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 5% | 11% | 17% | 30% | 18% |
| Agree | 26% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 28% | 31% | 21% | 29% | 31% | 19% | 29% | 35% | 32% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 21% | 14% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 27% | 21% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 42% | 35% | 35% | 46% | 32% |
| Disagree | 37% | 34% | 36% | 41% | 32% | 36% | 37% | 41% | 36% | 41% | 36% | 37% | 31% | 32% | 44% | 28% | 32% | 47% | 35% | 32% | 42% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 38% | 48% | 34% | 36% | 39% | 33% | 35% | 36% | 38% | 43% | 40% | 36% | 38% | 36% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 42% | 35% | 35% | 46% | 29% |
| Strongly disagree | 12% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 6% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 12% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 10% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 12% |
| Top2box | 42% | 50% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 42% | 36% | 33% | 41% | 37% | 41% | 42% | 48% | 49% | 31% | 52% | 46% | 28% | 46% | 50% | 34% | 44% | 50% | 48% | 47% | 37% | 22% | 40% | 44% | 41% | 43% | 42% | 41% | 44% | 42% | 43% | 41% | 35% | 42% | 43% | 38% | 42% | 43% | 47% | 62% | 56% | 40% | 50% |
| Bottom2box | 48% | 41% | 43% | 54% | 47% | 46% | 56% | 55% | 48% | 51% | 50% | 47% | 42% | 44% | 57% | 41% | 43% | 63% | 43% | 46% | 51% | 41% | 42% | 44% | 45% | 50% | 61% | 47% | 51% | 49% | 49% | 46% | 51% | 47% | 51% | 56% | 48% | 49% | 48% | 50% | 49% | 47% | 62% | 56% | 40% | 54% | 41% |

## T7. Agreement - Tips are the only thing that make some jobs worthwhile

| | Total | Region BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Geo Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Age 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Strongly agree | 25% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 16% | 26% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 21% | 27% | 25% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 18% | 22% | 29% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 18% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 36% | 16% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 33% | 26% | 17% | 28% | 30% | 21% |
| Agree | 45% | 43% | 40% | 46% | 51% | 44% | 46% | 53% | 43% | 52% | 46% | 43% | 39% | 38% | 54% | 39% | 44% | 54% | 39% | 33% | 54% | 45% | 38% | 38% | 39% | 47% | 59% | 45% | 46% | 44% | 47% | 44% | 46% | 48% | 35% | 42% | 44% | 46% | 44% | 46% | 45% | 40% | 51% | 56% | 43% | 47% | 45% |
| Disagree | 12% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 21% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 20% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 10% | 13% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 11% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 13% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 19% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 5% | 16% | 7% | 8% | 14% |
| Top2box | 69% | 65% | 68% | 70% | 67% | 69% | 71% | 78% | 68% | 78% | 71% | 68% | 66% | 66% | 75% | 66% | 69% | 77% | 67% | 63% | 72% | 67% | 66% | 64% | 69% | 72% | 77% | 70% | 71% | 70% | 69% | 70% | 71% | 72% | 71% | 58% | 70% | 71% | 67% | 71% | 68% | 73% | 77% | 73% | 71% | 77% | 66% |
| Bottom2box | 18% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 14% | 22% | 18% | 14% | 22% | 20% | 14% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 22% | 14% | 20% |

## T7. Agreement - Tips just allow employers to underpay their employees

| | Total | Region BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Geo Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Age 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Strongly agree | 39% | 41% | 50% | 31% | 40% | 44% | 29% | 32% | 40% | 34% | 42% | 37% | 49% | 42% | 30% | 53% | 46% | 30% | 45% | 38% | 30% | 50% | 49% | 44% | 40% | 29% | 31% | 35% | 36% | 46% | 37% | 34% | 36% | 45% | 51% | 43% | 38% | 37% | 43% | 33% | 45% | 55% | 19% | 27% | 36% | 46% | 40% |
| Agree | 34% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 30% | 35% | 34% | 40% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 27% | 34% | 39% | 25% | 33% | 41% | 28% | 36% | 37% | 24% | 27% | 35% | 34% | 34% | 42% | 33% | 36% | 33% | 26% | 37% | 36% | 34% | 27% | 33% | 32% | 34% | 36% | 33% | 36% | 30% | 35% | 44% | 38% | 28% | 31% |
| Disagree | 15% | 14% | 11% | 22% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 24% | 16% | 19% | 14% | 12% | 22% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 9% | 31% | 25% | 15% | 20% | 11% |
| Strongly disagree | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 8% |
| Not sure/ Can't say | 8% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 10% |
| Top2box | 73% | 75% | 78% | 64% | 71% | 78% | 63% | 72% | 73% | 72% | 76% | 71% | 76% | 76% | 69% | 78% | 79% | 71% | 74% | 74% | 67% | 74% | 76% | 78% | 74% | 62% | 73% | 68% | 73% | 79% | 63% | 71% | 73% | 80% | 78% | 77% | 70% | 71% | 79% | 66% | 81% | 85% | 54% | 71% | 74% | 73% | 71% |
| Bottom2box | 19% | 16% | 13% | 25% | 19% | 16% | 28% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 22% | 15% | 16% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 29% | 18% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 26% | 22% | 20% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 21% | 21% | 15% | 24% | 13% | 10% | 38% | 27% | 18% | 20% | 19% |

## T8. Have you ever worked at a job where tips were a part of your income?

| | Total | Region BC | AB | SK | MB | ON | QC | ATL | Geo Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Age 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | M 18-34 | M 35-54 | M 55+ | F 18-34 | F 35-54 | F 55+ | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | <$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K+ | <$25K | $25K-<$50K | $50K-<$100K | $100K-<$150K | $150K-<$200K | $200K+ | <=HS | College/Trade school | Univ+ | CPC | Liberal | NDP | BQ | Green | PPC | Other | Did not vote |
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| Yes | 38% | 48% | 45% | 33% | 40% | 35% | 33% | 41% | 37% | 43% | 36% | 40% | 44% | 42% | 30% | 38% | 39% | 31% | 49% | 46% | 30% | 40% | 45% | 42% | 43% | 29% | 32% | 44% | 37% | 36% | 53% | 39% | 37% | 35% | 42% | 32% | 38% | 40% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 47% | 35% | 65% | 46% | 28% | 40% |
| No | 62% | 52% | 55% | 67% | 60% | 65% | 67% | 59% | 63% | 57% | 64% | 60% | 56% | 58% | 70% | 62% | 61% | 69% | 51% | 54% | 70% | 60% | 55% | 58% | 57% | 71% | 68% | 56% | 63% | 64% | 47% | 61% | 63% | 65% | 58% | 68% | 62% | 60% | 64% | 67% | 65% | 53% | 65% | 35% | 54% | 72% | 60% |