

	Total	2022 Provincial Vote					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			Language	
		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Sample size	849	206	86	122	128	142	412	432	226	282	341	110	134	168	112	147	173	235	280	249	326	316	207	225	624

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “%” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

QN1. Thinking about this notwithstanding clause, and based on what you have read, seen, or heard about how it is used, would you say the use of the notwithstanding clause generally weakens or strengthens the constitutional rights and freedoms of Canadians?

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		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Much stronger	4%	4%	17%	2%	2%	1%	7%	2%	5%	2%	6%	8%	2%	10%	3%	1%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	6%	1%	5%
Stronger	8%	14%	10%	2%	3%	4%	9%	7%	3%	4%	14%	1%	6%	17%	6%	3%	11%	10%	8%	5%	8%	11%	5%	3%	10%
Neither weaker nor stronger	25%	39%	27%	15%	10%	15%	30%	20%	16%	25%	29%	22%	29%	37%	11%	21%	23%	27%	23%	24%	31%	22%	19%	9%	29%
Weaker	19%	13%	17%	30%	31%	20%	18%	19%	20%	20%	17%	21%	21%	13%	18%	19%	20%	12%	20%	26%	15%	18%	25%	25%	17%
Much weaker	15%	3%	7%	14%	35%	41%	19%	11%	16%	16%	12%	26%	21%	11%	7%	11%	13%	11%	16%	17%	13%	20%	32%	32%	9%
Not sure/Can't say	30%	28%	22%	36%	18%	18%	17%	41%	39%	33%	22%	21%	21%	11%	55%	44%	31%	35%	27%	24%	30%	33%	25%	29%	30%
Top2box	13%	18%	27%	5%	5%	5%	16%	9%	9%	6%	20%	9%	8%	27%	8%	5%	14%	14%	15%	9%	12%	14%	11%	5%	15%
Bottom2box	33%	15%	25%	44%	66%	61%	36%	30%	37%	36%	29%	48%	42%	24%	25%	30%	33%	24%	35%	42%	28%	31%	45%	57%	26%

QN2. How concerned are you about the increased use of the notwithstanding clause in provincial politics?

	Total	2022 Provincial Vote					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			Language	
		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Very concerned	15%	3%	4%	15%	40%	41%	19%	12%	21%	17%	11%	30%	20%	10%	11%	14%	12%	11%	14%	20%	12%	15%	20%	37%	9%
Concerned	26%	21%	20%	33%	32%	29%	26%	25%	28%	26%	23%	34%	28%	19%	22%	25%	27%	27%	24%	28%	25%	23%	30%	30%	24%
Not very concerned	31%	53%	33%	24%	13%	18%	32%	31%	20%	30%	40%	14%	30%	46%	26%	30%	34%	27%	33%	34%	34%	34%	25%	14%	37%
Not at all concerned	9%	9%	26%	5%	4%	3%	12%	5%	6%	5%	13%	7%	7%	20%	3%	3%	8%	9%	11%	5%	8%	10%	3%	10%	
Not sure	19%	14%	18%	23%	12%	9%	11%	26%	26%	22%	13%	15%	15%	5%	37%	28%	19%	26%	18%	13%	21%	20%	15%	15%	20%
Top2box	41%	24%	24%	48%	72%	71%	45%	37%	49%	43%	34%	65%	48%	29%	34%	39%	38%	38%	38%	48%	37%	39%	50%	67%	33%
Bottom2box	40%	62%	59%	29%	17%	20%	44%	36%	26%	35%	53%	20%	37%	66%	30%	33%	42%	36%	44%	39%	42%	42%	35%	18%	47%

QN3. In an attempt to force a deal with education support workers who were threatening job action in October, the Ontario government passed Bill 28, which imposed a contract on the workers and used the notwithstanding clause to override their right to strike.

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		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Acceptable	19%	32%	27%	4%	5%	12%	23%	16%	13%	17%	25%	16%	16%	34%	11%	18%	17%	17%	21%	20%	21%	20%	16%	12%	22%
Unacceptable	57%	41%	63%	75%	77%	72%	59%	54%	59%	58%	54%	70%	62%	50%	47%	55%	57%	49%	57%	64%	47%	60%	65%	72%	52%
Don't know/ Can't say	24%	27%	10%	20%	17%	15%	18%	30%	29%	25%	21%	15%	22%	16%	42%	27%	25%	34%	22%	16%	32%	20%	18%	17%	26%

QN4. Last year in Quebec, the provincial government used the notwithstanding clause to pass Bill 96, which restricts the use of English in public settings among other restrictions.

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		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Acceptable	44%	71%	74%	28%	9%	20%	47%	42%	25%	43%	57%	24%	41%	69%	28%	45%	47%	39%	50%	45%	48%	46%	36%	6%	56%
Unacceptable	41%	16%	19%	52%	84%	73%	44%	38%	53%	44%	31%	66%	47%	26%	40%	40%	37%	37%	48%	33%	41%	53%	84%	28%	
Don't know/ Can't say	15%	13%	6%	20%	7%	6%	9%	20%	22%	13%	12%	11%	12%	6%	32%	15%	17%	23%	13%	7%	19%	13%	11%	10%	16%

QN5. Overall, do you think that Canada should:

	Total	2022 Provincial Vote					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			Language	
		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Keep this notwithstanding clause in place, it's important for provinces to have this option	63%	83%	83%	50%	32%	37%	65%	61%	52%	59%	72%	48%	63%	78%	56%	55%	67%	65%	63%	62%	64%	62%	61%	29%	73%
Abolish the notwithstanding clause	37%	17%	17%	50%	68%	63%	35%	39%	48%	41%	28%	52%	37%	22%	44%	45%	33%	35%	37%	38%	36%	38%	39%	71%	27%

QN6. Agreement - Provinces that use the notwithstanding clause undermine national unity

	Total	2022 Provincial Vote					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			Language	
		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Strongly agree	13%	4%	4%	16%	26%	26%	14%	12%	20%	14%	7%	29%	12%	5%	11%	15%	10%	11%	12%	13%	9%	14%	16%	31%	7%
Agree	24%	19%	17%	26%	43%	31%	24%	23%	24%	24%	23%	28%	25%	21%	20%	23%	25%	26%	24%	25%	26%	21%	25%	36%	20%
Disagree	32%	48%	34%	30%	13%	17%	35%	29%	23%	33%	37%	25%	35%	42%	21%	31%	32%	26%	35%	29%	36%	32%	13%	38%	
Strongly disagree	10%	11%	30%	6%	2%	6%	14%	7%	5%	9%	14%	4%	12%	22%	5%	6%	7%	9%	12%	10%	10%	9%	12%	2%	12%
Don't know/ Can't say	22%	17%	15%	22%	17%	19%	13%	29%	28%	21%	18%	14%	16%	10%	43%	24%	26%	28%	18%	17%	27%	21%	16%	18%	23%
Top2box	36%	23%	21%	42%	68%	57%	38%	35%	44%	38%	31%	57%	37%	26%	31%	38%	35%	37%	36%	38%	35%	35%	41%	67%	27%
Bottom2box	42%	60%	63%	36%	15%	24%	49%	36%	28%	42%	51%	29%	47%	64%	26%	37%	39%	35%	47%	45%	38%	45%	44%	15%	50%

QN6. Agreement - The federal government needs to push back harder against provinces that invoke the notwithstanding clause

	Total	2022 Provincial Vote					Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			Language	
		Coalition Avenir Quebec	Parti Quebecois	Quebec Solidaire	Liberal	Conservatives	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	English	French
Strongly agree	12%	2%	3%	14%	33%	23%	12%	13%	18%	14%	8%	23%	10%	5%	12%	17%	10%	9%	11%	14%	9%	13%	16%	33%	6%
Agree	22%	15%	15%	26%	42%	29%	24%	20%	28%	20%	19%	36%	23%	17%	20%	17%	21%	23%	17%	26%	21%	19%	26%	35%	18%
Disagree	27%	35%	32%	29%	10%	18%	29%	24%	20%	29%	29%	19%	31%	35%	21%	28%	24%	23%	30%	27%	27%	26%	11%	32%	
Strongly disagree	18%	27%	33%	8%	2%	13%	23%	13%	9%	14%	26%	13%	16%	35%	5%	13%	17%	15%	22%	17%	15%	20%	18%	5%	21%
Don't know/ Can't say	22%	20%	17%	22%	13%	16%	12%	30%	25%	22%	19%	9%	19%	8%	41%	26%	29%	30%	19%	15%	28%	20%	14%	17%	23%
Top2box	34%	17%	19%	40%	75%	52%	36%	32%	46%	34%	26%	59%	33%	22%	33%	34%	30%	33%	29%	40%	30%	33%	43%	68%	24%
Bottom2box	44%	63%	65%	38%	12%	31%	52%	37%	29%	44%	54%	32%	48%	70%	26%	40%	41%	37%	53%	44%	42%	47%	43%	15%	53%