

	Total	Provincial Vote 2022					Gender		Age			Education			Income			Gender-Age					
		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Sample size	1058	341	239	219	54	53	525	531	305	365	388	194	480	384	233	325	386	151	184	190	153	181	197

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

QN1. Thinking about this notwithstanding clause, and based on what you have read, seen, or heard about how it is used, would you say the use of the notwithstanding clause generally weakens or strengthens the constitutional rights and freedoms of Canadians?

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		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Much stronger	3%	5%	2%	2%	9%	2%	5%	2%	8%	1%	1%	0%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	13%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Stronger	5%	8%	3%	2%	3%	1%	7%	2%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	9%	5%	6%	4%	1%	3%
Neither weaker nor stronger	16%	25%	9%	12%	16%	19%	13%	15%	18%	16%	16%	18%	15%	16%	18%	16%	14%	23%	20%	15%	13%	13%	
Weaker	26%	30%	24%	22%	23%	19%	24%	27%	18%	26%	31%	27%	28%	23%	27%	24%	27%	13%	26%	31%	22%	26%	32%
Much weaker	34%	21%	45%	48%	39%	52%	35%	33%	30%	36%	35%	29%	32%	39%	29%	39%	34%	37%	32%	36%	24%	41%	35%
Not sure/Can't say	16%	11%	16%	14%	11%	10%	10%	22%	23%	16%	12%	23%	15%	15%	21%	14%	12%	13%	13%	6%	33%	19%	16%
Top2box	8%	13%	5%	5%	12%	3%	12%	4%	14%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	11%	23%	7%	7%	6%	2%	4%
Bottom2box	60%	51%	70%	70%	62%	71%	59%	61%	48%	62%	67%	56%	59%	62%	56%	63%	61%	50%	58%	67%	46%	67%	66%

QN2. How concerned are you about the increased use of the notwithstanding clause in provincial politics?

	Total	Provincial Vote 2022					Gender		Age			Education			Income			Gender-Age					
		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Very concerned	36%	18%	53%	52%	55%	56%	36%	36%	33%	36%	39%	30%	35%	41%	38%	37%	36%	41%	30%	38%	25%	41%	40%
Concerned	31%	39%	27%	27%	21%	18%	32%	30%	29%	33%	31%	31%	33%	29%	30%	35%	28%	27%	37%	33%	32%	28%	30%
Not very concerned	18%	29%	9%	11%	14%	15%	20%	16%	19%	17%	18%	17%	20%	16%	14%	15%	24%	22%	19%	19%	15%	16%	16%
Not at all concerned	4%	7%	1%	2%		8%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%
Not sure	11%	7%	11%	7%	10%	3%	7%	15%	16%	11%	8%	19%	9%	10%	15%	8%	10%	9%	10%	4%	25%	13%	11%
Top2box	67%	58%	79%	80%	76%	73%	68%	66%	62%	68%	70%	61%	68%	69%	68%	72%	63%	67%	67%	71%	56%	69%	70%
Bottom2box	21%	35%	10%	13%	14%	23%	24%	19%	22%	21%	22%	21%	23%	21%	17%	20%	27%	24%	23%	25%	19%	18%	19%

QN3. In an attempt to force a deal with education support workers who were threatening job action in October, the Ontario government passed Bill 28, which imposed a contract on the workers and used the notwithstanding clause to override their right to strike.

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		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Acceptable	24%	47%	8%	8%	18%	36%	32%	17%	24%	23%	26%	26%	27%	21%	21%	23%	29%	32%	31%	34%	16%	15%	19%
Unacceptable	64%	45%	85%	83%	73%	50%	57%	71%	60%	65%	67%	59%	61%	70%	64%	67%	61%	54%	56%	61%	66%	74%	72%
Don't know/ Can't say	11%	8%	7%	9%	9%	14%	11%	12%	16%	12%	7%	14%	12%	9%	15%	9%	11%	14%	13%	5%	18%	10%	9%

QN4. Last year in Quebec, the provincial government used the notwithstanding clause to pass Bill 96, which restricts the use of English in public settings among other restrictions.

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		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Acceptable	8%	12%	7%	6%	17%	2%	12%	4%	14%	4%	6%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	10%	21%	6%	9%	7%	3%	4%
Unacceptable	82%	81%	84%	85%	77%	85%	80%	83%	71%	85%	87%	83%	83%	80%	84%	86%	78%	70%	83%	86%	73%	87%	88%
Don't know/ Can't say	10%	7%	9%	9%	5%	13%	8%	12%	14%	11%	7%	12%	9%	11%	10%	7%	12%	9%	11%	5%	20%	11%	8%

QN5. Overall, do you think that Canada should:

	Total	Provincial Vote 2022					Gender		Age			Education			Income			Gender-Age					
		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Keep this notwithstanding clause in place, it's important for provinces to have this option	40%	59%	23%	31%	52%	28%	43%	37%	46%	35%	40%	37%	40%	42%	40%	36%	44%	48%	40%	42%	44%	29%	39%
Abolish the notwithstanding clause	60%	41%	77%	69%	48%	72%	57%	63%	54%	65%	60%	63%	60%	58%	60%	64%	56%	52%	60%	58%	56%	71%	61%

QN6. Agreement - Provinces that use the notwithstanding clause undermine national unity

	Total	Provincial Vote 2022					Gender		Age			Education			Income			Gender-Age					
		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Strongly agree	27%	15%	39%	39%	35%	26%	28%	26%	28%	29%	25%	28%	26%	28%	27%	29%	28%	34%	28%	23%	21%	30%	27%
Agree	32%	27%	34%	38%	40%	35%	29%	35%	30%	33%	32%	28%	34%	32%	31%	33%	32%	26%	33%	27%	34%	34%	37%
Disagree	21%	36%	12%	10%	7%	26%	25%	17%	16%	21%	25%	22%	22%	19%	22%	21%	21%	23%	32%	12%	18%	19%	
Strongly disagree	3%	6%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	1%		2%
Don't know/ Can't say	17%	16%	13%	12%	15%	11%	13%	21%	23%	16%	13%	21%	15%	17%	19%	13%	16%	13%	13%	12%	33%	18%	15%
Top2box	59%	42%	74%	76%	75%	61%	57%	61%	58%	62%	58%	56%	60%	60%	58%	62%	60%	60%	61%	51%	54%	64%	64%
Bottom2box	24%	42%	13%	12%	10%	28%	30%	18%	20%	22%	29%	23%	25%	23%	23%	25%	24%	26%	26%	37%	13%	18%	22%

QN6. Agreement - The federal government needs to push back harder against provinces that invoke the notwithstanding clause

	Total	Provincial Vote 2022					Gender		Age			Education			Income			Gender-Age					
		PCPO	NDP	Lib	Green	Other	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+
Strongly agree	24%	9%	42%	39%	33%	17%	22%	26%	22%	27%	24%	21%	23%	28%	22%	27%	25%	22%	23%	22%	22%	31%	25%
Agree	35%	29%	36%	43%	39%	22%	31%	38%	36%	36%	33%	27%	35%	37%	34%	32%	36%	35%	31%	28%	37%	40%	37%
Disagree	17%	34%	8%	5%	14%	16%	22%	13%	12%	16%	23%	19%	19%	16%	16%	18%	18%	15%	22%	28%	10%	9%	18%
Strongly disagree	9%	18%	1%	1%	5%	22%	13%	5%	8%	8%	9%	13%	9%	6%	9%	9%	9%	13%	13%	12%	3%	3%	7%
Don't know/ Can't say	15%	11%	13%	13%	9%	23%	12%	18%	21%	13%	12%	20%	14%	13%	19%	14%	13%	15%	11%	11%	28%	16%	13%
Top2box	59%	37%	78%	82%	72%	39%	53%	64%	58%	63%	56%	48%	58%	65%	56%	59%	61%	57%	54%	49%	59%	71%	63%
Bottom2box	26%	52%	9%	6%	19%	38%	35%	18%	21%	24%	32%	32%	28%	21%	25%	27%	27%	28%	35%	40%	13%	13%	25%