Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing "**" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

**QP1. In your opinion, what best describes the relationship between Canada and Indigenous peoples in Canada?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Improving a great deal</th>
<th>Improving</th>
<th>Staying about the same</th>
<th>Worsening</th>
<th>Not sure/Can't say</th>
<th>Improving a great deal/ Improving</th>
<th>Worsening/ Worsening a lot</th>
<th>Very closely</th>
<th>Not following closely</th>
<th>Not following it at all</th>
<th>Very closely/ Closely</th>
<th>Not following closely/ not following at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staying about the same</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worsening</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure/Can't say</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not: Improving</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not: Worsening</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QP2. Recently, Pope Francis was in Canada for a week-long tour, styled as the “pilgrimage of penance”, and included stops in major cities and Indigenous communities. How closely, if at all, have you been following this?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Improving a great deal</th>
<th>Improving</th>
<th>Staying about the same</th>
<th>Worsening</th>
<th>Not sure/Can't say</th>
<th>Improving a great deal/ Improving</th>
<th>Worsening/ Worsening a lot</th>
<th>Very closely</th>
<th>Not following closely</th>
<th>Not following it at all</th>
<th>Very closely/ Closely</th>
<th>Not following closely/ not following at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very closely – Reading a lot of stories and discussing it with friends and family</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closely, following the issue, and having the odd conversation about it</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not following that closely, just scanning the headlines</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not following it at all</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QP3. Based on what you know have read, seen, or heard, would you say his apology was...?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Improving a great deal</th>
<th>Improving</th>
<th>Staying about the same</th>
<th>Worsening</th>
<th>Not sure/Can't say</th>
<th>Improving a great deal/ Improving</th>
<th>Worsening/ Worsening a lot</th>
<th>Very closely</th>
<th>Not following closely</th>
<th>Not following it at all</th>
<th>Very closely/ Closely</th>
<th>Not following closely/ not following at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sincere</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insincere</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure/Can't say</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
QP4. Do you think Pope Francis’ apology is a meaningful step towards reconciliation or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Relationship</th>
<th>Following Visit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Improving a great deal</td>
<td>Improving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, it was a significant meaningful step towards reconciliation</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes it was a small step towards reconciliation</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, it didn’t make a difference</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure/ Can’t say</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net: Yes</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QP5. Which statement best reflects your own point of view, even if you don’t totally agree?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Relationship</th>
<th>Following Visit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Improving a great deal</td>
<td>Improving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The harm from residential schools continues and further investigations are needed</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enough attention has been paid to residential schools, it’s time to focus on the future</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QP6. Thinking about this, which of the following do you think was MOST responsible:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Relationship</th>
<th>Following Visit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Improving a great deal</td>
<td>Improving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The federal government – for creating and enforcing attendance at residential schools</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Churches in Canada, mainly the Catholic Church – for operating the schools</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society as a whole at the time – for accepting the residential school system</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All are equally responsible</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>