

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Sample size	4000	939	971	1017	1072

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.*

QV1. When it comes to facts would you say...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Facts are real established concepts that you can't argue against	70%	69%	66%	65%	81%
Facts are subjective – they can be real to one person and not to another	30%	31%	34%	35%	19%

QV2. Canadian society should work towards...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Greater acceptance of people who are LGBTQ2 (lesbian, gay, bi-sexual, transgender, queer)	66%	16%	57%	85%	100%
More recognition of the importance of traditional families where a man is married to a woman	34%	84%	43%	15%	

QV3. On diversity...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Minorities should do more to fit in better with mainstream Canadian society	50%	86%	63%	42%	12%
We should encourage cultural diversity, with different groups keeping their own customs and languages	50%	14%	37%	58%	88%

QV4. In Canada, we should...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Keep God and religion completely out of public life	64%	42%	58%	68%	85%
Publicly celebrate the role of faith in our collective lives	36%	58%	42%	32%	15%

QV6. Canada should...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Prioritize efforts at Reconciliation with Indigenous peoples in Canada	68%	23%	62%	82%	100%
Put less emphasis on Reconciliation with Indigenous peoples in Canada	32%	77%	38%	18%	

QV7. There should be...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
More public support for the poor, the disadvantaged and those in economic trouble	57%	20%	45%	65%	94%
More emphasis on a system that rewards hard work and initiative	43%	80%	55%	35%	6%

QV8. Overall, Canada's policies should...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Emphasize environmental protection over economic growth	63%	21%	53%	77%	96%
Emphasize economic growth over environmental protection	37%	79%	47%	23%	4%

QV10. In terms of drug use and addiction...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
We should decriminalize all drugs to make it safer for people who use them	57%	15%	40%	68%	100%
We should crack down on people who use drugs to stop them from using	43%	85%	60%	32%	

QV11. When it comes to the Canadian justice system, priority should be given to...

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Crime prevention and the rehabilitation of those convicted of crimes	63%	21%	48%	77%	100%
Longer sentences to punish criminals	37%	79%	52%	23%	

QM1. Typically, how often do you read/consume the news and information?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Multiple times a day	56%	56%	55%	52%	62%
Once a day	22%	21%	24%	25%	19%
Several times a week	11%	11%	9%	12%	9%
Once or twice a week	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Less often than once a week	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%
Never	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%

QM2. And what kind of news and information are you most interested in?

Base = Exclude never in QM1	3951	921	956	1006	1068
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Provincial/Regional news	48%	49%	47%	48%	46%
International news/world events	43%	37%	41%	43%	50%
Local news – events in my city/community where I live	39%	37%	40%	41%	39%
National news	38%	41%	37%	35%	42%
Sports	10%	12%	12%	10%	7%
Business/finance	8%	12%	8%	8%	5%
Entertainment/celebrity news	6%	3%	7%	8%	5%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

QM2. (Rebase to All respondents) And what kind of news and information are you most interested in?

Base = All	4000	939	971	1017	1072
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Provincial/Regional news	47%	48%	47%	47%	46%
International news/world events	42%	36%	40%	42%	49%
Local news – events in my city/community where I live	39%	36%	39%	41%	39%
National news	38%	40%	36%	34%	42%
Sports	10%	12%	12%	10%	7%
Business/finance	8%	11%	8%	8%	5%
Entertainment/celebrity news	6%	3%	7%	8%	5%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Never read/ consume news and info	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%

QM3. Now let's talk about HOW you access or consume news. Which of these sources do you turn to most to get your news and information?

Base = Exclude never in QM1	3951	921	956	1006	1068
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Websites	51%	49%	45%	49%	60%
TV	49%	52%	57%	53%	35%
Social Media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	43%	38%	40%	41%	50%
Radio	24%	24%	24%	24%	25%
Print newspapers	11%	12%	13%	10%	8%
Podcasts	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%
Other	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
None of these	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

QM3. (Rebase to all respondents) Now let's talk about HOW you access or consume news. Which of these sources do you turn to most to get your news and information?

Base = All	4000	939	971	1017	1072
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Websites	50%	48%	44%	48%	60%
TV	48%	51%	56%	53%	35%
Social Media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	42%	38%	40%	41%	50%
Radio	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%
Print newspapers	11%	12%	13%	10%	8%
Podcasts	6%	7%	4%	5%	8%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
None of these	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Never read/ consume news and info	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%

QM4. And, in your view, which is more accurate:

Base = Exclude never in QM1	3951	921	956	1006	1068
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Most of the stories you see in the news can't be trusted	39%	67%	41%	33%	20%
News media do a good job presenting the facts	61%	33%	59%	67%	80%

QM4. (Rebase to all respondents) And, in your view, which is more accurate:

Base = All	4000	939	971	1017	1072
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Most of the stories you see in the news can't be trusted	39%	66%	40%	32%	20%
News media do a good job presenting the facts	60%	32%	58%	67%	79%
Never read/ consume news and info	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%

QM5. When news outlets report on social and political issues, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
News outlets should reflect a range of different views and leave it up to viewers to decide	84%	88%	82%	82%	82%
News outlets should use their own judgement to argue for the views that they think are more beneficial to viewers	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%
Don't Know	10%	7%	10%	11%	11%

QM7. Agreement - When it comes to information on the internet, I am concerned about peoples' ability to figure out what is real and what is fake

Base = All	4000	939	971	1017	1072
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Strongly agree	62%	49%	58%	63%	75%
Agree	29%	34%	32%	28%	24%
Disagree	4%	7%	4%	4%	1%
Strongly disagree	2%	6%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure/Can't say	3%	4%	4%	4%	0%
Top2box	91%	83%	90%	91%	99%
Bottom2box	6%	14%	6%	6%	1%

QM8. [Not enough] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

Base = Exclude never in QM1	3951	921	956	1006	1068
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Your political views	28%	47%	25%	18%	24%
People of your age	35%	34%	35%	32%	37%
People of your gender	21%	23%	19%	18%	23%
Your social and economic class	31%	36%	31%	27%	31%
People of your ethnicity	20%	32%	19%	18%	14%
Events and news in your own community	31%	30%	31%	30%	32%

QM8. [About the right amount] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Your political views	51%	34%	52%	57%	61%
People of your age	53%	54%	51%	55%	53%
People of your gender	62%	63%	64%	65%	57%
Your social and economic class	56%	55%	55%	59%	55%
People of your ethnicity	52%	51%	59%	57%	42%
Events and news in your own community	59%	62%	59%	59%	59%

QM8. [Too much] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Your political views	12%	13%	15%	14%	7%
People of your age	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
People of your gender	7%	4%	5%	6%	12%
Your social and economic class	5%	2%	5%	5%	7%
People of your ethnicity	16%	5%	8%	13%	35%
Events and news in your own community	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%

QM8. [Your political views] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Not enough	28%	47%	25%	18%	24%
About the right amount	51%	34%	52%	57%	61%
Too much	12%	13%	15%	14%	7%
Don't know	8%	6%	8%	11%	8%

QM8. [People of your age] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Not enough	35%	34%	35%	32%	37%
About the right amount	53%	54%	51%	55%	53%
Too much	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Don't know	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%

QM8. [People of your gender] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Not enough	21%	23%	19%	18%	23%
About the right amount	62%	63%	64%	65%	57%
Too much	7%	4%	5%	6%	12%
Don't know	10%	9%	12%	12%	8%

QM8. [Your social and economic class] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Not enough	31%	36%	31%	27%	31%
About the right amount	56%	55%	55%	59%	55%
Too much	5%	2%	5%	5%	7%
Don't know	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%

QM8. [People of your ethnicity] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Not enough	20%	32%	19%	18%	14%
About the right amount	52%	51%	59%	57%	42%
Too much	16%	5%	8%	13%	35%
Don't know	12%	11%	14%	13%	8%

QM8. [Events and news in your own community] Now, thinking overall about the news and information that you read and access, how would you describe the amount of coverage each the following receives?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Not enough	31%	30%	31%	30%	32%
About the right amount	59%	62%	59%	59%	59%
Too much	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Don't know	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%

QM9 [Fairly] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Your political views	44%	22%	40%	48%	61%
People of your age	50%	41%	50%	54%	52%
People of your gender	54%	43%	54%	56%	60%
Your social and economic class	50%	37%	52%	55%	57%
People of your ethnicity	51%	37%	48%	52%	65%
Events and news in your own community	64%	59%	61%	63%	71%

QM9 [Unfairly] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Your political views	39%	67%	39%	29%	23%
People of your age	30%	39%	27%	24%	32%
People of your gender	27%	40%	25%	23%	23%
Your social and economic class	31%	49%	28%	23%	27%
People of your ethnicity	29%	48%	30%	25%	16%
Events and news in your own community	14%	18%	18%	14%	9%

QM9. [Your political views] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Fairly	44%	22%	40%	48%	61%
Unfairly	39%	67%	39%	29%	23%
Don't know	18%	11%	21%	23%	16%

QM9. [People of your age] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Fairly	50%	41%	50%	54%	52%
Unfairly	30%	39%	27%	24%	32%
Don't know	20%	19%	22%	21%	16%

QM9. [People of your gender] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Fairly	54%	43%	54%	56%	60%
Unfairly	27%	40%	25%	23%	23%
Don't know	19%	17%	21%	22%	17%

QM9. [Your social and economic class] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Fairly	50%	37%	52%	55%	57%
Unfairly	31%	49%	28%	23%	27%
Don't know	18%	14%	20%	22%	16%

QM9. [People of your ethnicity] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Fairly	51%	37%	48%	52%	65%
Unfairly	29%	48%	30%	25%	16%
Don't know	20%	16%	22%	23%	19%

QM9. [Events and news in your own community] And thinking overall about thinking overall about the news and information you read and access, do you think news organizations cover each of the following fairly or unfairly?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Fairly	64%	59%	61%	63%	71%
Unfairly	14%	18%	18%	14%	9%
Don't know	22%	23%	21%	22%	20%

QI1. [Complete confidence/ a lot of confidence] How much confidence do you have in each of these elements of the Canadian justice system?

Base = All	4000	939	971	1017	1072
	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
The RCMP	52%	51%	58%	57%	40%
Your provincial police force	58%	62%	64%	61%	45%
Your local municipal police or local RCMP detachment	55%	55%	63%	60%	43%
Criminal courts in your province	40%	25%	38%	48%	47%
The Supreme Court of Canada	54%	32%	51%	63%	66%

Q11. [Not a lot of confidence/ a completely lack of confidence] How much confidence do you have in each of these elements of the Canadian justice system?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
The RCMP	41%	44%	34%	33%	53%
Your provincial police force	37%	34%	32%	32%	47%
Your local municipal police or local RCMP detachment	40%	41%	32%	35%	50%
Criminal courts in your province	52%	71%	55%	44%	41%
The Supreme Court of Canada	38%	62%	41%	28%	23%

Q11. [The RCMP] How much confidence do you have in each of these elements of the Canadian justice system?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Complete confidence	10%	13%	12%	11%	4%
A lot of confidence	42%	38%	46%	47%	36%
Not a lot of confidence	28%	27%	25%	25%	34%
A complete lack of confidence	13%	17%	9%	7%	19%
Don't know	7%	5%	8%	10%	7%
Top2box	52%	51%	58%	57%	40%
Bottom2box	41%	44%	34%	33%	53%

Q11. [Your provincial police force] How much confidence do you have in each of these elements of the Canadian justice system?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Complete confidence	11%	14%	14%	11%	5%
A lot of confidence	47%	48%	50%	50%	40%
Not a lot of confidence	27%	26%	24%	25%	33%
A complete lack of confidence	9%	8%	8%	7%	14%
Don't know	6%	4%	4%	7%	8%
Top2box	58%	62%	64%	61%	45%
Bottom2box	37%	34%	32%	32%	47%

Q11. [Your local municipal police or local RCMP detachment] How much confidence do you have in each of these elements of the Canadian justice system?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Complete confidence	11%	14%	14%	11%	5%
A lot of confidence	44%	41%	49%	49%	38%
Not a lot of confidence	29%	30%	23%	27%	35%
A complete lack of confidence	11%	11%	9%	8%	15%
Don't know	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%
Top2box	55%	55%	63%	60%	43%
Bottom2box	40%	41%	32%	35%	50%

Q11. [Criminal courts in your province] How much confidence do you have in each of these elements of the Canadian justice system?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Complete confidence	6%	4%	6%	9%	6%
A lot of confidence	34%	21%	33%	39%	41%
Not a lot of confidence	38%	44%	41%	36%	33%
A complete lack of confidence	14%	27%	14%	8%	8%
Don't know	8%	4%	6%	9%	12%
Top2box	40%	25%	38%	48%	47%
Bottom2box	52%	71%	55%	44%	41%

Q11. [The Supreme Court of Canada] How much confidence do you have in each of these elements of the Canadian justice system?

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
Complete confidence	13%	6%	12%	17%	17%
A lot of confidence	40%	26%	39%	46%	49%
Not a lot of confidence	28%	40%	31%	23%	19%
A complete lack of confidence	10%	22%	10%	5%	4%
Don't know	9%	6%	8%	9%	11%
Top2box	54%	32%	51%	63%	66%
Bottom2box	38%	62%	41%	28%	23%

Q12. [A lot of confidence/ quite a bit of confidence] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
The federal government	33%	11%	29%	43%	46%
Business leaders	29%	36%	35%	30%	18%
Political leaders	19%	8%	22%	24%	22%
Religious organizations/houses of worship	22%	35%	26%	20%	9%
Teachers	68%	41%	64%	75%	89%
Labour leaders	27%	13%	23%	28%	42%

Q12. [Not much confidence/ none] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
The federal government	29%	60%	32%	18%	11%
Business leaders	21%	18%	19%	19%	28%
Political leaders	28%	44%	30%	23%	17%
Religious organizations/houses of worship	42%	32%	43%	42%	50%
Teachers	9%	20%	10%	6%	3%
Labour leaders	28%	44%	29%	24%	18%

Q12. [The federal government] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
A lot of confidence	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%
Quite a bit of confidence	28%	9%	24%	37%	41%
Not much confidence	38%	29%	39%	39%	43%
None	26%	58%	28%	15%	8%
Not sure/Can't say	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Top2box	33%	11%	29%	43%	46%
Bottom2box	29%	60%	32%	18%	11%

Q12. [Business leaders] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
A lot of confidence	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%
Quite a bit of confidence	27%	34%	31%	28%	17%
Not much confidence	50%	46%	46%	51%	54%
None	15%	12%	12%	11%	24%
Not sure/Can't say	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%
Top2box	29%	36%	35%	30%	18%
Bottom2box	21%	18%	19%	19%	28%

Q12. [Political leaders] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
A lot of confidence	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Quite a bit of confidence	18%	7%	20%	23%	21%
Not much confidence	53%	48%	48%	53%	61%
None	25%	43%	26%	19%	14%
Not sure/Can't say	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Top2box	19%	8%	22%	24%	22%
Bottom2box	28%	44%	30%	23%	17%

Q12. [Religious organizations/houses of worship] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
A lot of confidence	4%	8%	5%	3%	1%
Quite a bit of confidence	18%	28%	20%	17%	8%
Not much confidence	36%	33%	31%	38%	41%
None	32%	22%	33%	31%	42%
Not sure/Can't say	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%
Top2box	22%	35%	26%	20%	9%
Bottom2box	42%	32%	43%	42%	50%

Q12. [Teachers] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
A lot of confidence	20%	7%	16%	24%	32%
Quite a bit of confidence	48%	34%	48%	51%	57%
Not much confidence	22%	39%	26%	19%	8%
None	6%	16%	5%	2%	1%
Not sure/Can't say	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Top2box	68%	41%	64%	75%	89%
Bottom2box	9%	20%	10%	6%	3%

Q12. [Labour leaders] And please tell us how much confidence you have in each of the following groups and institutions to operate in the best interest of Canadians

	Total	Index			
		Right	Centre-right	Centre-left	Left
A lot of confidence	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Quite a bit of confidence	24%	11%	20%	26%	37%
Not much confidence	44%	42%	48%	47%	40%
None	19%	37%	20%	12%	7%
Not sure/Can't say	10%	7%	9%	13%	10%
Top2box	27%	13%	23%	28%	42%
Bottom2box	28%	44%	29%	24%	18%