

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1290	350	317	321	302	317	154	705	84	551	723	314	522	262	134	271	883	262	419	450	95	375	437	383

Regional sample sizes and religious group sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

QA1. Which of the following best describes your own cultural or religious heritage/background?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Hindu	22%	100%			20%	20%	25%	8%	24%	21%	21%	23%	16%	17%	17%	24%	22%	24%	24%	25%	27%	26%	11%	
Jewish	13%		100%		9%	10%	14%	21%	14%	12%	4%	9%	33%	12%	12%	13%	10%	14%	14%	32%	21%	10%	3%	
Muslim	47%			100%	35%	51%	48%	68%	47%	47%	65%	55%	42%	43%	43%	48%	50%	49%	42%	26%	32%	42%	72%	
Sikh	18%			100%	36%	19%	13%	3%	14%	21%	10%	14%	9%	27%	28%	14%	19%	18%	19%	17%	20%	21%	13%	

C1. How would you describe the overall contribution religious and faith communities are making to Canada and Canadian society today?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	17%	11%	11%	21%	19%	11%	20%	19%	18%	16%	19%	12%	20%	16%	17%	19%	17%	21%	16%	16%	4%	6%	16%	32%
More good than bad	29%	21%	26%	34%	26%	32%	28%	28%	30%	28%	29%	34%	28%	26%	32%	34%	27%	36%	29%	24%	11%	21%	34%	34%
A mix of good and bad	44%	53%	50%	37%	48%	50%	46%	42%	42%	43%	45%	44%	43%	46%	43%	38%	46%	36%	45%	48%	58%	54%	44%	31%
More bad than good	8%	13%	11%	6%	5%	5%	4%	10%	7%	11%	6%	8%	8%	9%	6%	9%	8%	8%	10%	20%	16%	5%	2%	
Very bad	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	8%	2%	1%	*%	
Top2box	46%	33%	37%	55%	46%	43%	48%	46%	48%	44%	48%	46%	48%	42%	50%	53%	44%	57%	46%	40%	14%	28%	51%	67%
Bottom2box	10%	14%	13%	8%	7%	7%	6%	12%	10%	13%	7%	9%	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	7%	10%	12%	27%	18%	5%	2%

C2. [Top2box] Agreement with statements

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
It's important for parents to teach their children religious beliefs	73%	67%	63%	79%	73%	66%	76%	75%	79%	71%	75%	65%	77%	77%	71%	75%	73%	75%	76%	70%	17%	51%	82%	98%
Having a religious or faith-focused upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics	66%	54%	58%	76%	63%	61%	74%	66%	74%	64%	68%	61%	70%	71%	69%	71%	65%	70%	68%	61%	24%	48%	71%	89%
I'm public about my religion and faith	67%	54%	68%	70%	71%	60%	74%	68%	61%	63%	69%	69%	67%	64%	69%	68%	66%	70%	66%	64%	45%	51%	69%	85%
Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society	42%	55%	53%	33%	42%	43%	38%	42%	35%	45%	39%	39%	39%	48%	34%	37%	45%	40%	40%	47%	83%	56%	40%	20%

C2. [Bottom2box] Agreement with statements

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
It's important for parents to teach their children religious beliefs	27%	33%	37%	21%	27%	34%	24%	25%	21%	29%	25%	35%	23%	23%	29%	25%	27%	25%	24%	30%	83%	49%	18%	2%
Having a religious or faith-focused upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics	34%	46%	42%	24%	37%	39%	26%	34%	26%	36%	32%	39%	30%	29%	31%	29%	35%	30%	32%	39%	76%	52%	29%	11%
I'm public about my religion and faith	33%	46%	32%	30%	29%	40%	26%	32%	39%	37%	31%	31%	33%	36%	31%	32%	34%	30%	34%	36%	55%	49%	31%	15%
Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society	58%	45%	47%	67%	58%	57%	62%	58%	65%	55%	61%	61%	61%	52%	66%	63%	55%	60%	60%	53%	17%	44%	60%	80%

C2. Agreement - It's important for parents to teach their children religious beliefs

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Strongly Agree	35%	24%	14%	47%	30%	25%	44%	36%	33%	33%	35%	31%	37%	35%	43%	39%	32%	41%	38%	28%	3%	8%	30%	73%
Moderately Agree	38%	43%	49%	32%	42%	41%	32%	38%	46%	38%	39%	34%	40%	42%	28%	36%	41%	35%	38%	42%	15%	43%	52%	24%
Moderately Disagree	17%	21%	25%	13%	19%	23%	18%	15%	12%	17%	18%	23%	14%	15%	19%	15%	18%	15%	19%	19%	35%	35%	13%	1%
Strongly Disagree	10%	11%	12%	9%	9%	11%	6%	10%	9%	12%	8%	12%	9%	8%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	48%	14%	5%	2%	
Top2box	73%	67%	63%	79%	73%	66%	76%	75%	79%	71%	75%	65%	77%	77%	71%	75%	73%	75%	76%	70%	17%	51%	82%	98%
Bottom2box	27%	33%	37%	21%	27%	34%	24%	25%	21%	29%	25%	35%	23%	23%	29%	25%	27%	25%	24%	30%	83%	49%	18%	2%

C2. Agreement - Having a religious or faith-focused upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Strongly Agree	25%	16%	13%	33%	21%	20%	24%	25%	35%	24%	25%	18%	28%	28%	27%	31%	22%	27%	25%	22%	3%	5%	24%	50%
Moderately Agree	42%	38%	44%	42%	43%	41%	49%	41%	40%	40%	43%	43%	41%	43%	43%	40%	42%	43%	43%	39%	21%	43%	48%	39%
Moderately Disagree	21%	27%	27%	15%	26%	26%	21%	20%	16%	22%	21%	26%	18%	19%	22%	19%	22%	19%	22%	24%	32%	34%	21%	7%
Strongly Disagree	12%	19%	15%	9%	10%	13%	6%	14%	9%	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	8%	10%	13%	11%	10%	16%	45%	18%	7%	4%
Top2box	66%	54%	58%	76%	63%	61%	74%	66%	74%	64%	68%	61%	70%	71%	69%	71%	65%	70%	68%	61%	24%	48%	71%	89%
Bottom2box	34%	46%	42%	24%	37%	39%	26%	34%	26%	36%	32%	39%	30%	29%	31%	29%	35%	30%	32%	39%	76%	52%	29%	11%

C2. Agreement - I'm public about my religion and faith

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Strongly Agree	29%	17%	27%	37%	27%	22%	34%	32%	22%	29%	30%	32%	29%	31%	35%	33%	28%	38%	31%	25%	16%	13%	26%	53%
Moderately Agree	37%	37%	41%	34%	44%	38%	40%	36%	40%	34%	40%	37%	38%	33%	34%	35%	38%	32%	35%	40%	29%	38%	42%	32%
Moderately Disagree	20%	28%	24%	16%	17%	23%	16%	20%	17%	22%	18%	19%	21%	18%	21%	20%	20%	16%	19%	24%	30%	27%	21%	9%
Strongly Disagree	14%	19%	8%	13%	13%	17%	10%	12%	21%	15%	12%	12%	12%	18%	11%	12%	14%	14%	15%	12%	26%	21%	10%	7%
Top2box	67%	54%	68%	70%	71%	60%	74%	68%	61%	63%	69%	67%	64%	69%	68%	66%	70%	66%	64%	64%	45%	51%	69%	85%
Bottom2box	33%	46%	32%	30%	29%	40%	26%	32%	39%	37%	31%	31%	33%	36%	31%	32%	34%	30%	34%	36%	55%	49%	31%	15%

C2. Agreement - Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Strongly Agree	15%	20%	18%	12%	11%	14%	14%	15%	12%	18%	11%	12%	13%	22%	9%	13%	16%	12%	13%	18%	45%	20%	11%	5%
Moderately Agree	27%	35%	35%	20%	31%	30%	24%	27%	22%	27%	28%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%	29%	28%	27%	29%	38%	36%	28%	15%
Moderately Disagree	29%	25%	29%	29%	31%	30%	30%	28%	28%	29%	29%	29%	29%	25%	29%	30%	28%	26%	27%	29%	11%	30%	32%	27%
Strongly Disagree	29%	20%	17%	38%	27%	27%	32%	30%	37%	26%	33%	31%	31%	27%	37%	34%	27%	34%	33%	24%	6%	14%	28%	53%
Top2box	42%	55%	53%	33%	42%	43%	38%	42%	35%	45%	39%	39%	39%	48%	34%	37%	45%	40%	40%	47%	83%	56%	40%	20%
Bottom2box	58%	45%	47%	67%	57%	57%	62%	58%	65%	55%	61%	61%	61%	52%	66%	63%	55%	60%	60%	53%	17%	44%	60%	80%

C3. [Catholicism] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	556	134	137	166	81	118	58	290	37	240	313	162	262	129	46	114	394	113	181	190	40	159	187	169
	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	24%	30%	36%	19%	23%	24%	27%	25%	16%	21%	26%	26%	23%	24%	8%	29%	24%	18%	22%	30%	47%	32%	21%	13%
No real impact	35%	36%	31%	37%	26%	31%	35%	36%	39%	38%	33%	33%	35%	37%	40%	42%	32%	33%	32%	39%	31%	33%	41%	31%
Benefitting	21%	16%	21%	22%	25%	25%	15%	20%	26%	28%	16%	18%	20%	27%	38%	17%	20%	21%	27%	17%	9%	18%	19%	30%
Don't know/Can't say	20%	19%	11%	22%	26%	21%	22%	19%	19%	13%	25%	23%	22%	12%	15%	11%	23%	28%	19%	14%	13%	17%	19%	26%

C3. [Protestantism] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	542	122	145	156	95	120	60	288	38	246	295	159	252	129	49	103	388	102	158	206	40	162	183	157
	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	10%	18%	11%	8%	8%	12%	4%	10%	15%	13%	8%	10%	10%	11%	6%	11%	11%	13%	8%	12%	26%	14%	6%	8%
No real impact	35%	36%	41%	31%	43%	39%	38%	35%	29%	37%	34%	40%	33%	34%	44%	40%	33%	38%	32%	36%	30%	42%	42%	21%
Benefitting	18%	8%	21%	23%	9%	15%	27%	18%	9%	23%	15%	14%	17%	26%	25%	14%	19%	13%	17%	23%	10%	11%	17%	28%
Don't know/Can't say	37%	38%	27%	38%	39%	34%	30%	37%	47%	28%	44%	36%	41%	29%	25%	35%	38%	36%	43%	29%	35%	33%	35%	43%

C3. [Evangelical Christianity] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	550	151	130	165	63	115	55	289	37	246	304	155	259	136	50	108	391	92	179	201	38	149	195	168
	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	29%	26%	55%	26%	21%	30%	27%	30%	28%	35%	24%	27%	30%	31%	18%	27%	31%	23%	27%	36%	59%	47%	23%	14%
No real impact	27%	29%	22%	26%	32%	30%	36%	25%	15%	26%	27%	30%	27%	23%	40%	28%	25%	33%	32%	24%	15%	23%	30%	29%
Benefitting	17%	10%	9%	21%	19%	16%	15%	16%	30%	21%	13%	10%	15%	28%	19%	16%	17%	18%	14%	18%	7%	12%	18%	22%
Don't know/Can't say	27%	34%	14%	27%	29%	24%	23%	30%	26%	18%	35%	33%	29%	19%	23%	29%	27%	26%	27%	22%	19%	18%	29%	35%

C3. [Judaism] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	549	136	142	164	72	120	58	287	37	245	302	150	268	129	52	93	402	98	175	209	39	159	176	174
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Damaging	5%	8%	1%	4%	6%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	16%	5%	3%	4%	
No real impact	37%	41%	32%	35%	38%	31%	38%	35%	39%	35%	42%	40%	24%	52%	38%	35%	33%	37%	39%	33%	47%	39%	26%	
Benefitting	32%	18%	59%	31%	25%	30%	31%	32%	40%	42%	23%	24%	25%	33%	28%	33%	25%	28%	37%	32%	29%	31%	34%	
Don't know/Can't say	27%	32%	8%	29%	26%	28%	36%	25%	22%	15%	36%	28%	30%	17%	12%	29%	28%	34%	30%	19%	19%	20%	26%	36%

C3. [Islam] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	542	136	131	160	80	120	57	284	36	244	299	151	265	126	58	118	366	107	172	204	40	156	197	150
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Damaging	18%	42%	19%	8%	28%	21%	9%	20%	13%	25%	13%	9%	19%	26%	19%	15%	19%	9%	18%	22%	31%	28%	18%	5%
No real impact	30%	26%	23%	31%	38%	38%	28%	29%	19%	29%	31%	33%	30%	25%	22%	31%	31%	30%	25%	33%	40%	31%	32%	22%
Benefitting	37%	10%	30%	52%	20%	22%	52%	37%	54%	36%	37%	42%	36%	32%	48%	43%	33%	50%	42%	29%	11%	23%	32%	64%
Don't know/Can't say	15%	23%	28%	9%	15%	19%	11%	15%	15%	10%	19%	15%	14%	17%	11%	11%	17%	10%	15%	16%	19%	17%	17%	9%

C3. [Hinduism] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	537	140	143	152	80	123	59	285	38	241	295	150	249	137	49	120	367	95	170	203	38	153	172	174
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Damaging	7%	4%	2%	11%	6%	5%	14%	7%	4%	10%	5%	7%	6%	12%	5%	10%	7%	7%	9%	6%	5%	5%	9%	9%
No real impact	44%	49%	43%	38%	60%	57%	28%	41%	46%	42%	45%	44%	44%	42%	42%	44%	43%	34%	45%	47%	51%	56%	49%	26%
Benefitting	29%	41%	36%	23%	24%	21%	34%	31%	20%	32%	26%	26%	29%	32%	30%	26%	29%	29%	23%	35%	22%	25%	29%	33%
Don't know/Can't say	20%	7%	20%	28%	10%	17%	24%	20%	29%	16%	24%	24%	22%	14%	24%	20%	20%	30%	24%	12%	23%	14%	13%	33%

C3. [Sikhism] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	535	136	142	152	83	119	59	285	38	238	295	152	255	127	53	101	379	103	175	193	34	152	173	176
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Damaging	6%	16%	1%	5%	1%	6%	7%	7%	2%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	11%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%
No real impact	33%	36%	34%	35%	19%	32%	33%	34%	30%	36%	31%	32%	33%	35%	38%	31%	33%	26%	31%	38%	37%	39%	40%	20%
Benefitting	43%	32%	40%	40%	75%	52%	35%	42%	33%	46%	40%	45%	45%	37%	43%	49%	41%	36%	43%	46%	29%	33%	43%	53%
Don't know/Can't say	18%	16%	25%	20%	5%	10%	26%	17%	35%	12%	23%	16%	17%	22%	16%	15%	19%	27%	19%	12%	30%	21%	12%	33%

C3. [Atheism] In your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

Base = Split sample	541	145	134	157	74	117	58	288	35	246	295	152	258	131	44	108	389	114	181	175	37	150	187	167
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Damaging	15%	6%	7%	22%	7%	7%	16%	17%	19%	16%	14%	13%	16%	15%	10%	20%	14%	16%	18%	8%	4%	7%	11%	28%
No real impact	49%	53%	55%	47%	43%	48%	50%	51%	35%	47%	51%	48%	47%	54%	64%	48%	48%	44%	49%	57%	32%	51%	58%	41%
Benefitting	18%	21%	24%	13%	26%	22%	18%	15%	18%	21%	15%	24%	15%	15%	17%	13%	19%	14%	17%	20%	52%	29%	12%	6%
Don't know/Can't say	18%	20%	13%	18%	24%	23%	15%	17%	27%	16%	21%	15%	21%	17%	9%	19%	19%	25%	16%	15%	12%	13%	18%	26%

C4. Overall, do you feel Canadian society today tends to make room for or shuts out your own personal values and faith?

Base = All	1290	350	317	321	302	317	154	705	84	551	723	314	522	262	134	271	883	262	419	450	95	375	437	383
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Makes room for	37%	36%	35%	38%	39%	32%	37%	39%	43%	39%	37%	32%	41%	37%	37%	34%	39%	33%	38%	39%	28%	34%	37%	44%
Shuts out	20%	11%	22%	26%	13%	19%	25%	19%	27%	19%	21%	25%	20%	20%	16%	22%	20%	22%	17%	10%	16%	23%	24%	
No real impact either way	33%	43%	36%	26%	35%	37%	28%	33%	22%	33%	32%	35%	30%	33%	39%	35%	31%	33%	29%	35%	43%	40%	32%	24%
Don't know/can't say	10%	9%	8%	9%	13%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	11%	9%	19%	11%	8%	8%

C5. In your view, does having "freedom of conscience and religion" make Canada a better or worse country?

Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Better	77%	67%	88%	83%	68%	70%	77%	80%	86%	74%	79%	78%	78%	84%	70%	77%	79%	73%	78%	78%	78%	75%	76%	82%
Worse	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%	1%	7%	3%	7%	4%	3%	7%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%
No real impact either way	13%	18%	8%	9%	21%	15%	14%	12%	7%	15%	12%	10%	13%	11%	16%	14%	12%	16%	11%	14%	14%	14%	14%	10%
Can't say/No idea	5%	7%	2%	4%	8%	8%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	4%

C6. And would you say, generally speaking, that freedom of conscience and religion is becoming stronger or weaker here in Canada?

Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Becoming stronger	25%	28%	17%	22%	34%	27%	20%	26%	20%	23%	27%	23%	27%	19%	30%	30%	23%	24%	27%	23%	21%	22%	28%	26%
Becoming weaker	31%	23%	39%	36%	20%	29%	36%	29%	37%	33%	29%	33%	30%	34%	28%	25%	33%	31%	31%	30%	21%	31%	31%	33%
Staying about the same	30%	32%	29%	28%	33%	28%	33%	31%	24%	32%	28%	28%	30%	33%	32%	30%	29%	29%	29%	34%	32%	30%	29%	30%
Not sure/can't say	14%	17%	15%	13%	13%	16%	11%	14%	19%	12%	16%	16%	13%	14%	9%	15%	17%	13%	13%	27%	16%	12%	11%	

D1. Do you believe - That God or a higher power exists?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, I definitely do believe	54%	45%	24%	70%	45%	42%	65%	57%	56%	50%	57%	53%	61%	48%	58%	60%	52%	59%	56%	48%		11%	67%	95%
Yes, I think so	28%	36%	34%	18%	36%	38%	17%	25%	33%	30%	25%	25%	30%	24%	25%	29%	23%	29%	30%			55%	30%	5%
No, I don't think so	13%	15%	26%	9%	14%	15%	16%	13%	7%	15%	12%	19%	9%	15%	13%	12%	14%	13%	10%	17%	45%	30%	4%	*%
No, I definitely do not believe	5%	5%	16%	2%	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	55%	4%	*%	
Net: Yes	82%	80%	58%	88%	81%	80%	82%	82%	90%	80%	83%	78%	87%	79%	82%	85%	81%	83%	85%	78%		66%	96%	100%
Net: No	18%	20%	42%	12%	19%	20%	18%	18%	10%	20%	17%	22%	13%	21%	18%	15%	19%	17%	15%	22%	100%	34%	4%	*%

D1. Do you believe - In life after death?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, I definitely do believe	41%	27%	11%	62%	24%	27%	51%	44%	42%	40%	42%	46%	46%	35%	40%	50%	38%	48%	45%	35%	2%	6%	42%	84%
Yes, I think so	26%	35%	30%	18%	34%	34%	18%	26%	25%	27%	26%	23%	27%	25%	28%	23%	27%	25%	22%	31%	4%	38%	36%	9%
No, I don't think so	24%	30%	41%	14%	32%	28%	24%	23%	22%	25%	24%	24%	20%	29%	23%	21%	25%	19%	24%	28%	40%	47%	18%	6%
No, I definitely do not believe	8%	8%	18%	5%	11%	11%	7%	7%	11%	9%	8%	6%	6%	12%	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	7%	54%	9%	5%	1%
Net: Yes	67%	62%	41%	81%	57%	61%	69%	70%	67%	67%	68%	74%	59%	68%	73%	65%	73%	67%	65%	6%	4%	44%	78%	93%
Net: No	33%	38%	59%	19%	43%	39%	31%	30%	33%	33%	32%	30%	26%	41%	32%	27%	35%	27%	33%	35%	94%	56%	22%	7%

D2. Just to confirm, how would you describe yourself when it comes to the whole area of personal faith or spirituality?

Base = Don't think/Definitely do not believe God or a higher power exists	238	69	132	37	56	71	32	165	15	109	124	70	70	56	24	41	171	46	62	99	95	126	16	1
	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
You do not have any feelings of faith or spirituality	31%	35%	37%	24%	27%	26%	32%	46%	35%	27%	23%	37%	35%	36%	20%	33%	27%	30%	34%	77%				
Have some/at some times	52%	43%	42%	65%	61%	63%	49%	50%	38%	51%	54%	64%	45%	44%	53%	49%	52%	55%	52%	49%	15%	78%	71%	100%
You do have feelings of faith or spirituality in your life	17%	22%	21%	11%	12%	11%	24%	18%	16%	15%	19%	13%	18%	21%	11%	31%	14%	17%	18%	17%	8%	22%	29%	

D3. How often, if at all, do you: Pray to God or some higher power?

Base = All	1290	350	317	321	302	317	154	705	84	551	723	314	522	262	134	271	883	262	419	450	95	375	437	383
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Everyday	37%	28%	13%	49%	32%	28%	44%	40%	30%	35%	38%	31%	43%	36%	34%	43%	35%	41%	43%	30%		4%	33%	82%
A few times a week	10%	12%	6%	9%	13%	11%	7%	11%	9%	8%	12%	9%	11%	8%	12%	8%	10%	14%	6%	9%	1%	2%	18%	12%
Once a week or so	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	13%	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%	11%	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	3%	2%	18%	5%
Once or twice a month	7%	8%	4%	6%	9%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10%	7%	3%	4%	8%	7%	4%	8%	9%	3%	8%	12%	1%
A few times a year	12%	10%	15%	11%	15%	14%	7%	12%	19%	14%	10%	16%	10%	12%	17%	10%	12%	8%	11%	15%	1%	24%	14%	**
Only rarely	14%	18%	22%	10%	14%	16%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	13%	12%	18%	11%	14%	12%	13%	16%	11%	42%	4%		
Never	12%	14%	31%	6%	11%	12%	12%	11%	13%	14%	10%	10%	10%	15%	12%	9%	12%	12%	10%	13%	82%	19%	1%	

D3. How often, if at all, do you: Attend religious services (other than weddings or funerals)?

Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Everyday	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%			**	7%
A few times a week	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	*			1%	9%
Once a week or so	11%	7%	4%	16%	8%	9%	14%	11%	8%	14%	8%	12%	11%	11%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%	12%		1%	6%	28%
Once or twice a month	10%	5%	9%	9%	17%	10%	11%	10%	2%	12%	8%	8%	9%	14%	12%	8%	11%	10%	8%	3%	3%	2%	13%	15%
A few times a year	28%	29%	29%	26%	31%	28%	23%	29%	29%	24%	31%	31%	30%	20%	31%	27%	28%	25%	28%	30%	5%	24%	40%	24%
Only rarely	27%	34%	29%	24%	27%	26%	25%	28%	35%	25%	30%	26%	28%	28%	25%	28%	28%	25%	27%	28%	25%	41%	30%	12%
Never	19%	20%	26%	19%	15%	21%	17%	18%	24%	17%	21%	17%	18%	25%	14%	18%	20%	18%	20%	67%	33%	10%	4%	

D3. How often, if at all, do you: Feel you experience God's presence?

Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Everyday	36%	25%	13%	48%	33%	23%	41%	39%	40%	33%	38%	32%	41%	34%	33%	40%	35%	42%	39%	28%	1%	2%	32%	82%
A few times a week	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	9%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%		*	7%	9%
Once a week or so	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%		7%	5%
Once or twice a month	5%	5%	3%	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	2%	3%	12%	1%
A few times a year	11%	11%	10%	10%	15%	15%	12%	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	16%	13%	10%	10%	9%	14%	1%	14%	20%	2%
Only rarely	17%	22%	25%	12%	17%	20%	14%	16%	19%	17%	16%	16%	21%	12%	12%	19%	14%	16%	18%	7%	36%	16%	1%	
Never	22%	26%	44%	15%	19%	23%	21%	22%	17%	24%	25%	17%	27%	26%	21%	22%	19%	17%	28%	88%	45%	7%		

D3. How often, if at all, do you: Read the Bible, Quran, or other sacred text

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Everyday	10%	3%	2%	15%	9%	6%	14%	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	11%	14%	13%	8%	18%	10%	5%			3%	29%
A few times a week	8%	5%	3%	11%	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%	4%	12%	7%	9%	11%	5%			3%	23%
Once a week or so	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	8%	8%	4%	3%	5%	6%	8%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	2%	%	5%	12%
Once or twice a month	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	9%	7%	4%	8%	6%	9%	8%	4%	9%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	1%	1%	9%	12%
A few times a year	17%	12%	15%	22%	10%	9%	12%	19%	25%	17%	17%	23%	16%	11%	12%	16%	17%	19%	19%	13%	5%	10%	27%	15%
Only rarely	23%	29%	29%	19%	22%	20%	21%	25%	21%	25%	21%	20%	24%	28%	22%	22%	23%	17%	21%	27%	15%	29%	36%	4%
Never	30%	41%	39%	18%	41%	43%	28%	25%	30%	27%	32%	24%	29%	34%	30%	27%	31%	26%	25%	36%	76%	60%	18%	4%

D4a. Which one of the following best describes your religion?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Roman Catholic	**%		**%			**%			**%						**%			**%					**%	
Protestant	**%	**%				**%		**%		**%						**%		**%						**%
Other Christian	**%	**%	**%	**%	1%	1%	1%	**%			1%	**%	1%	**%	1%	**%	1%	1%		1%		1%		**%
Buddhist	3%	1%		6%		**%	1%	**%	34%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%	1%		2%	3%	4%
Hindu	19%	85%	1%		**%	16%	18%	22%	8%	21%	18%	17%	20%	14%	14%	21%	19%	18%	22%	14%		22%	24%	11%
Jewish	12%	1%	92%	**%		9%	9%	13%	21%	14%	11%	5%	8%	31%	11%	11%	13%	9%	10%	14%	27%	20%	10%	3%
Muslim	39%	1%	**%	82%	2%	31%	45%	43%	31%	39%	39%	53%	46%	36%	38%	38%	40%	48%	40%	34%	5%	19%	39%	67%
Sikh	17%	**%			91%	33%	17%	12%	1%	13%	19%	8%	12%	9%	26%	25%	13%	17%	16%	18%	9%	18%	21%	13%
No religious identity	9%	11%	5%	11%	5%	10%	8%	9%	5%	9%	9%	13%	8%	6%	7%	9%	9%	4%	9%	11%	45%	17%	2%	
-Agnostic	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	**%	2%	4%	5%	7%	**%	
-Atheist	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	26%	4%	**%	
-Nothing in particular	3%	4%	**%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	12%	5%	1%	
-Something else	1%	1%	1%	1%	**%	2%		1%		**%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	**%	
Other:	1%	1%	1%	**%	**%	1%		1%		1%	1%	1%	**%	1%	1%	**%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	**%	

D5a. Were you raised in a religious tradition?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes	80%	76%	78%	86%	69%	75%	81%	82%	77%	79%	81%	85%	81%	78%	80%	79%	80%	81%	79%	79%	68%	69%	83%	89%
No	20%	24%	22%	14%	31%	25%	19%	18%	23%	21%	19%	15%	19%	22%	20%	21%	20%	19%	21%	21%	32%	31%	17%	11%

D5b. What tradition were you raised in?

Base = Raised in religious tradition	1029	266	247	277	208	229	120	559	65	432	583	266	421	204	107	214	706	213	330	358	65	258	363	343	
	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Roman Catholic	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	*%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%
Protestant	1%	1%	4%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Other Christian	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Buddhist	3%	1%	*%	6%	*%	1%	*%	41%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Hindu	20%	93%	1%	1%	20%	18%	23%	6%	21%	20%	20%	22%	12%	16%	16%	22%	18%	21%	23%	28%	25%	24%	12%	12%	
Jewish	12%	1%	92%		8%	9%	13%	23%	13%	10%	5%	7%	32%	9%	10%	13%	9%	8%	14%	27%	22%	10%	10%	3%	
Muslim	47%	1%		91%	2%	37%	53%	52%	26%	47%	46%	64%	52%	41%	45%	47%	51%	46%	44%	27%	32%	40%	68%	68%	
Sikh	15%		*%		96%	30%	16%	11%	1%	12%	17%	8%	11%	6%	26%	23%	11%	16%	15%	16%	17%	16%	17%	12%	
No religious identity	*%			1%	2%					*%	*%			1%		1%	1%	1%					1%	1%	1%
Other:	*%	1%	*%		*%			*%		*%	*%		*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%		*%	*%		*%	*%

D5c. [Instruction in the religion's teachings (by a religious leader or other adult well-versed in the faith)] Did your being raised in a religious tradition involve:

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, weekly or more often	44%	14%	70%	56%	24%	33%	44%	49%	39%	44%	44%	50%	43%	49%	41%	47%	43%	43%	42%	42%	42%	38%	36%	56%
Monthly	14%	14%	8%	16%	13%	18%	15%	13%	9%	16%	13%	17%	13%	11%	22%	12%	13%	18%	14%	13%	17%	13%	15%	13%
A few times a year	17%	24%	13%	14%	20%	17%	17%	16%	19%	16%	17%	12%	20%	13%	16%	19%	16%	14%	19%	16%	16%	16%	20%	14%
Less often than that	11%	15%	4%	9%	19%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%	15%	9%	13%	9%	14%	12%	8%
No, never did that	14%	33%	6%	5%	25%	19%	13%	11%	24%	14%	14%	9%	14%	15%	11%	10%	16%	10%	16%	16%	16%	19%	16%	9%

D5c. [Your family participating in ceremonies relating to religious holidays] Did your being raised in a religious tradition involve:

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, weekly or more often	30%	14%	42%	36%	20%	26%	33%	32%	25%	31%	29%	30%	29%	37%	27%	35%	28%	33%	31%	27%	30%	21%	23%	43%
Monthly	14%	17%	11%	11%	21%	13%	24%	13%	9%	16%	12%	14%	15%	10%	18%	14%	13%	13%	17%	13%	18%	17%	11%	14%
A few times a year	48%	58%	45%	45%	46%	49%	34%	49%	56%	45%	50%	48%	48%	44%	44%	40%	50%	43%	44%	51%	40%	52%	58%	36%
Less often than that	7%	9%	2%	6%	12%	10%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	10%	6%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	5%
No, never did that	2%	2%		2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%

D5c. [Your family participating in religious events as a family (such as group prayer or devotions)] Did your being raised in a religious tradition involve:

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, weekly or more often	30%	15%	28%	39%	20%	25%	37%	31%	22%	31%	29%	28%	34%	33%	25%	38%	28%	32%	30%	28%	16%	20%	25%	45%
Monthly	14%	15%	10%	12%	22%	14%	17%	14%	3%	15%	13%	17%	12%	8%	25%	14%	12%	19%	12%	12%	17%	13%	14%	13%
A few times a year	36%	47%	35%	31%	39%	37%	28%	37%	42%	35%	38%	36%	38%	34%	33%	32%	38%	28%	41%	38%	44%	39%	40%	30%
Less often than that	12%	17%	9%	11%	13%	16%	11%	11%	14%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	8%	10%	14%	14%	11%	14%	9%	13%	15%	9%
No, never did that	8%	6%	18%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	19%	6%	9%	7%	6%	14%	8%	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%	14%	15%	6%	3%

D5d. And did your being raised in a religious tradition involve: Going through that religion's formal entry process?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, fully	46%	31%	70%	55%	20%	35%	47%	50%	50%	52%	42%	39%	51%	53%	35%	47%	48%	40%	48%	45%	45%	36%	43%	58%
Some, not all	27%	31%	20%	26%	29%	29%	31%	25%	24%	27%	26%	38%	20%	23%	40%	24%	25%	33%	29%	24%	27%	29%	30%	21%
No, did not	27%	38%	10%	20%	50%	36%	22%	25%	26%	21%	32%	23%	29%	24%	25%	29%	27%	27%	24%	31%	28%	35%	27%	21%

D6. When you come to the end of your life, would you wish to have...

	1290	350	317	321	302	317	154	705	84	551	723	314	522	262	134	271	883	262	419	450	95	375	437	383
Base = All																								
	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
A religious funeral	64%	52%	53%	74%	58%	55%	69%	65%	72%	63%	64%	60%	69%	60%	63%	64%	64%	68%	65%	60%	10%	33%	74%	95%
A non-religious service or celebration	26%	33%	36%	19%	27%	32%	21%	25%	16%	26%	26%	34%	22%	26%	27%	25%	26%	20%	25%	31%	60%	50%	19%	2%
No service	10%	15%	11%	7%	15%	13%	10%	9%	12%	11%	10%	6%	9%	14%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	30%	18%	6%	4%

Faith Journey

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
LAPSED	6%	7%	2%	7%	3%	6%	7%	6%	1%	7%	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%	7%	6%	3%	6%	7%	28%	12%	2%	
CONVERTED	4%	5%	7%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	1%	1%	5%	4%	3%
FOUND FAITH	18%	21%	20%	11%	29%	22%	18%	16%	19%	20%	16%	11%	17%	21%	19%	17%	17%	19%	17%	16%	26%	17%	17%	11%
STAYED IN FAITH	70%	63%	69%	76%	64%	62%	72%	72%	72%	69%	71%	72%	72%	69%	72%	67%	71%	72%	68%	70%	39%	52%	77%	87%
None of the above	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	16%	5%	1%	

E8a. What contributed to you no longer being part of the religious tradition you grew up with?

Base = Lapsed	78	26	7	24	10	18	9	37	1	36	38	25	32	11	4	19	53	7	24	33	27	44	7	
Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Never did feel part of it/just went along as a kid	53%	54%	29%	54%	60%	55%	39%	61%		47%	63%	76%	47%	38%	53%	69%	50%	57%	56%	54%	53%	62%		
Personal reflection led you to move away	53%	58%	86%	54%	20%	50%	54%	53%		60%	42%	40%	54%	67%	80%	31%	57%	54%	41%	57%	59%	52%	36%	
Gradually grew away from it	27%	50%		21%	10%	42%	14%	20%	100%	28%	21%	23%	31%		20%	23%	26%	11%	29%	31%	13%	25%	92%	
A specific life event drew you away	8%	4%	14%	8%	10%	4%		12%		4%	11%	11%	8%			27%	2%		21%	2%	3%	12%		
Other:	6%	4%		8%		4%		4%		7%			3%	17%			5%	25%		2%	7%	6%		

E8b. What, if anything, do you miss not being part of a religious tradition?

Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
The traditions (holidays/festivals/etc.)	35%	62%	29%	25%	20%	28%	44%	33%		25%	38%	50%	24%	17%	33%	42%	30%	36%	30%	36%	22%	46%	12%	
The community of the congregation	20%	23%	14%	21%	10%	14%		29%		27%	16%	23%	25%	17%	13%	23%	20%	25%	26%	16%	6%	32%		
Belonging to something larger/framework for understanding the world	11%	15%		12%		23%		10%		13%	9%	14%	9%	17%	20%	4%	14%	36%	11%	8%	6%	16%		
Ritual/ceremony/sacrament	5%	8%	14%	4%		17%		2%		6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	20%		6%	7%	3%	8%	3%	6%	8%	
Don't miss anything	48%	27%	57%	54%	70%	51%	56%	46%	100%	59%	43%	39%	51%	62%	67%	44%	50%	32%	44%	56%	72%	30%	80%	

E8c. How likely do you think it is you will return to that religious tradition you grew up in at some point later in your life?

Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum				
	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed	
Not a chance	39%	31%	57%	42%	40%	42%	63%	29%		43%	34%	35%	31%	45%	67%	24%	40%	32%	35%	43%	80%	21%		
Unlikely	50%	58%	43%	46%	60%	58%	37%	53%	100%	47%	54%	54%	58%	38%	33%	66%	48%	68%	54%	43%	20%	65%	72%	
Possible	10%	12%		12%				18%		10%	12%	11%	11%	17%		10%	12%		11%	14%		14%	28%	
Not a chance/Unlikely	90%	88%	100%	88%	100%	100%	100%	82%	100%	90%	88%	89%	89%	83%	100%	90%	88%	100%	89%	86%	100%	86%	72%	
Possible/ likely	10%	12%		12%				18%		10%	12%	11%	11%	17%		10%	12%		11%	14%		14%	28%	

E8d. How likely do you think it is that you will join a different religious tradition or faith community at some point later in your life?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Not a chance	51%	62%	86%	42%	60%	71%	40%	44%		50%	49%	40%	54%	50%	100%	46%	47%	39%	25%	61%	87%	32%	32%	
Unlikely	43%	35%	14%	50%	29%	60%	46%	100%		44%	44%	52%	37%	50%		44%	48%	61%	67%	33%	13%	62%	40%	
Possible	6%	4%		8%				10%		5%	7%	7%	9%			10%	5%		8%	6%		6%	28%	
Not a chance/Unlikely	94%	96%	100%	92%	100%	100%	100%	90%	100%	95%	93%	93%	91%	100%	100%	90%	95%	100%	92%	94%	100%	94%	72%	
Possible/ likely	6%	4%		8%				10%		5%	7%	7%	9%			10%	5%		8%	6%		6%	28%	

E8e. How has your family responded to you leaving that religious tradition you grew up in?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
They do not know you have left	11%	12%		12%	10%	4%	7%	16%		10%	14%	24%	9%		20%	10%	12%	10%	19%	8%	13%	12%		
They do not care one way or the other	23%	19%	14%	25%	30%	32%	33%	19%		27%	20%	31%	27%	17%	60%	19%	23%	11%	18%	30%	34%	19%	12%	
They are fine with your choice	22%	27%	43%	17%	30%	48%	21%	10%	100%	27%	20%	28%	17%	12%	20%	13%	26%	47%	28%	21%	16%	21%	52%	
They regret but accept it	28%	27%		33%	10%	4%	16%	38%		29%	24%	14%	34%	33%		47%	20%	25%	18%	30%	23%	30%	28%	
They are very upset by it	7%	4%	14%	8%			16%	7%			13%		9%	17%		3%	9%		10%			12%		
Don't know/Can't say	9%	12%	29%	4%	20%	12%	7%	9%		7%	9%	3%	5%	21%		9%	10%	7%	9%	11%	14%	6%	8%	

E9a. What prompted your conversion from one religious or faith tradition to another?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Base = Converted	47	17	21	10	5	20	3	24	3	17	30	14	14	11	6	12	29	16	20	7	1	17	19	10
Belief in the new faith	27%	18%	19%	40%	20%	20%		38%	23%	27%	26%	45%	32%	5%	55%	45%	12%	16%	40%			26%	19%	47%
Longstanding interest in another religion	22%	24%	19%	20%	40%	23%		29%		32%	18%	19%	36%	5%	37%	31%	17%	18%	31%	12%		23%	17%	36%
Marriage/relationship	20%	29%	33%	10%		4%	16%	34%	23%	9%	27%	19%	9%	44%	9%	33%	18%	26%	16%	24%	39%	26%	14%	19%
A faith leader	16%	24%		20%	20%	32%		9%		27%	11%	38%	12%		14%	29%	12%	15%	19%	24%		25%	18%	
A tragedy or loss	14%	6%		30%		14%	59%	9%		16%	12%	32%		16%		7%	20%	5%	19%	28%		11%	4%	39%
Other:	35%	24%	38%	40%	40%	41%	25%	30%	54%	30%	38%	19%	45%	35%	23%	20%	44%	43%	34%	24%	61%	22%	54%	16%

E9b. What, if anything, do you miss not being part of your childhood religious tradition?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
The community of the congregation	23%	41%	5%	20%	20%	30%		25%		45%	11%	49%	21%		14%	33%	21%	23%	28%	12%	61%	23%	18%	25%
Belonging to something larger/framework for understanding the world	20%	29%	19%	10%	40%	23%	59%	14%		21%	19%	17%	19%	16%	45%	11%	18%	24%	8%	28%		23%	11%	36%
The traditions (holidays/festivals/etc.)	17%	12%	29%	10%	40%	24%		16%		25%	13%	24%	9%	18%	23%	8%	20%	11%	16%	24%	61%	30%	7%	8%
Ritual/ceremony/sacrament	14%	24%		10%	40%	13%		17%	23%	21%	11%	30%		7%	14%	15%	14%	15%	14%			9%	22%	8%
Don't miss anything	54%	29%	57%	70%	60%	51%	41%	57%	77%	36%	65%	40%	70%	58%	46%	63%	53%	52%	61%	36%	39%	49%	60%	55%

E9c. What are the most important things you appreciate about your new faith/religion?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Belonging to something larger/framework for understanding the world	44%	65%	52%	30%	20%	34%	59%	60%		48%	43%	36%	51%	56%	37%	52%	44%	38%	45%	84%	61%	23%	43%	84%
The traditions (holidays/festivals/etc.)	35%	35%	57%	30%		37%	16%	40%		44%	29%	13%	43%	58%	23%	41%	34%	25%	47%	32%	39%	29%	44%	28%
Ritual/ceremony/sacrament	26%	24%	48%	20%		21%		34%	23%	31%	23%	32%	18%	33%	32%	15%	30%	20%	38%	24%		28%	25%	28%
The community of the congregation	25%	24%	38%	20%	20%	26%		31%	23%	28%	24%	32%	26%	25%	32%	17%	28%	16%	38%	28%	61%	24%	22%	28%
Other:	33%		19%	60%	60%	34%	25%	32%	54%	20%	41%	45%	30%	21%	32%	50%	27%	26%	36%	8%		32%	39%	28%

E9d. How likely do you think it is you will return to the religious tradition of your childhood at some point later in your life?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Not a chance	49%	18%	57%	60%	80%	37%	41%	51%	100%	41%	54%	45%	47%	56%	41%	72%	41%	29%	60%	43%	39%	34%	59%	55%
Unlikely	28%	41%	33%	20%		29%		35%		32%	24%	44%	19%	21%	37%	11%	32%	28%	32%	28%	61%	42%	22%	8%
Possible	19%	35%	5%	20%		30%	59%	8%		22%	18%	6%	29%	24%	14%	18%	22%	35%	8%	28%		17%	18%	28%
Likely	4%	6%	5%		20%	4%		6%		5%	4%	5%	6%		9%		6%	8%				8%		8%
Not a chance/Unlikely	76%	59%	90%	80%	80%	66%	41%	86%	100%	73%	78%	89%	66%	76%	77%	82%	73%	57%	92%	72%	100%	75%	82%	64%
Possible/likely	24%	41%	10%	20%	20%	34%	59%	14%		27%	22%	11%	34%	24%	23%	18%	27%	43%	8%	28%		25%	18%	36%

E9e. How has your family responded to you leaving the religious tradition you grew up in and joining another?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
They do not know you have left	3%				40%	4%			23%		5%	5%	6%		6%	3%	5%					9%		
They do not care one way or the other	23%	47%	14%	10%	20%	34%	16%	14%	23%	29%	20%	30%	32%	5%	55%	13%	20%	28%	13%	8%	100%	31%	17%	8%
They are fine with your choice	33%	18%	62%	30%	20%	27%	59%	35%		43%	26%	25%	32%	48%	28%	32%	33%	11%	37%	84%		27%	29%	56%
They regret but accept it	21%	12%	24%	30%		10%		39%		24%	19%	40%	4%	9%	18%	20%	22%	23%	29%	8%		23%	17%	28%
They are very upset by it	13%	18%		20%		20%		12%			21%		27%	21%		13%	16%	21%	14%			5%	28%	
Don't know/can't say	7%	6%		10%	20%	4%	25%		54%	5%	9%			16%		15%	6%	11%	8%			5%	10%	8%

E10a. What prompted you to adopt a religious or faith tradition?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Base = Found faith	227	75	64	34	88	79	32	129	17	107	118	33	91	56	25	52	150	45	79	76	15	99	72	40
Belief in that faith	42%	32%	28%	53%	49%	40%	53%	38%	57%	38%	46%	30%	44%	47%	32%	46%	43%	42%	40%	41%	7%	30%	48%	77%
Marriage/relationship	14%	17%	9%	21%	8%	10%	28%	16%		17%	12%	5%	13%	21%	11%	16%	14%	11%	12%	18%	9%	11%	21%	13%
Longstanding interest in religion	13%	12%	17%	12%	12%	7%	14%	16%	13%	18%	8%	23%	11%	12%	20%	9%	13%	13%	13%	14%	7%	12%	15%	12%
A tragedy or loss	10%	16%	2%	9%	10%	16%	11%	9%		14%	6%	16%	8%	9%	10%	13%	9%	13%	13%	7%	5%	15%	10%	2%
A person/faith leader	6%	9%		9%	5%	13%	5%	2%	9%	8%	5%	15%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	10%	3%	6%		4%	10%	9%
Other:	25%	21%	52%	18%	24%	28%	28%	23%	21%	25%	26%	24%	31%	22%	21%	20%	28%	20%	30%	26%	76%	32%	17%	5%

E10b. What are the most important things you get out of the faith/religious tradition you now practice?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
The traditions (holidays/festivals/etc.)	51%	61%	67%	38%	47%	51%	60%	49%	50%	51%	52%	41%	51%	55%	77%	43%	50%	49%	52%	48%	63%	56%	48%	42%
Belonging to something larger/framework for understanding the world	41%	32%	19%	62%	42%	40%	40%	43%	41%	42%	41%	44%	44%	34%	17%	46%	44%	43%	36%	48%	5%	30%	49%	70%
The community of the congregation	16%	15%	22%	12%	17%	15%	20%	16%	6%	21%	11%	14%	15%	15%	14%	13%	17%	19%	11%	22%	24%	12%	19%	15%
Ritual/ceremony/sacrament	14%	12%	8%	3%	28%	17%	19%	12%	7%	12%	15%	7%	11%	11%	26%	19%	10%	18%	11%	15%	3%	11%	18%	16%
Other:	12%	7%	22%	9%	14%	13%	14%	8%	28%	9%	14%	8%	13%	15%	6%	15%	12%	13%	10%	9%	34%	12%	8%	9%

E10c. How has your family responded to you joining a religious tradition after you grew up without one?

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
They do not know you have joined one	1%				2%		3%	1%			1%	2%		1%	3%	1%		2%	1%			2%		
They do not care one way or the other	16%	27%	14%	15%	10%	16%	26%	15%	15%	16%	17%	10%	22%	16%	12%	13%	18%	13%	21%	18%	22%	13%	22%	13%
They are fine with your choice	53%	51%	47%	56%	55%	52%	41%	58%	50%	49%	57%	63%	44%	54%	37%	49%	57%	41%	55%	54%	13%	49%	61%	64%
They regret but accept it	3%		3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%		2%	3%		4%	1%	10%	4%	1%	4%	5%	1%		2%	3%	5%
They are very upset by it	1%	1%	3%				6%			1%	1%			3%		1%	1%		1%	1%	5%		1%	1%
Don't know/can't say	27%	21%	33%	26%	28%	29%	19%	24%	35%	32%	22%	25%	30%	25%	39%	31%	23%	40%	18%	26%	59%	35%	13%	18%

Spectrum

Base = All	1290	350	317	321	302	317	154	705	84	551	723	314	522	262	134	271	883	262	419	450	95	375	437	383
	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Non-Believers	7%	8%	19%	4%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	6%	7%	9%	100%			
Spiritually Uncertain	29%	36%	48%	20%	32%	35%	24%	28%	32%	30%	29%	30%	24%	34%	24%	28%	30%	22%	26%	36%		100%		
Privately Faithful	34%	41%	27%	31%	39%	39%	30%	33%	32%	34%	34%	31%	36%	33%	35%	33%	34%	34%	32%	35%			100%	
Religiously Committed	30%	15%	7%	46%	22%	19%	40%	32%	30%	27%	32%	32%	33%	25%	33%	34%	28%	39%	35%	21%				100%

Place of birth

	Total	Religion				Region				Gender		Age			Education			Income			Spectrum			
		Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	BC	Prairies	ON	QC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<=HS	College / Trade school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
In Canada	39%	28%	72%	33%	43%	42%	42%	37%	45%	34%	43%	41%	41%	33%	49%	43%	36%	34%	33%	44%	45%	49%	39%	27%
In another country	50%	60%	23%	53%	51%	42%	50%	53%	48%	51%	49%	43%	51%	55%	40%	47%	53%	55%	56%	44%	43%	42%	51%	58%
Not Available	11%	12%	6%	14%	6%	15%	8%	10%	7%	15%	8%	15%	8%	13%	11%	10%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%	10%	14%