

Jan. 27-31, 2022

Some questions are withheld for future release. Others have already been released.

La version française suivra.

UKRAINE

[Ukraine series – US]

QU2. As you may know, an estimated 100,000 Russian troops are stationed at the border Russia shares with the Ukraine. Many, including U.S. President Joe Biden, have predicted that Russia plans to soon invade the Ukraine.

We have a couple of questions for you about this:

QU3. Base = US

First, how closely have you been following the developments regarding this conflict along the Russia-Ukraine border.

Very closely – Reading a lot of stories and discussing it with friends and family

Closely, following the issue, and having the odd conversation about it

Not following that closely, just scanning the headlines

Not following it at all

QU4. Base = US only

And regardless of how closely you're following the issue, how concerned are you, if at all, that the situation could lead to a major conflict between Russia and western allies including the US.

Very concerned

Concerned

Not concerned

Not concerned at all

Don't know/Can't say

QU5. Base = US only

[update and amend this paragraph with more info if needed]

So far, the US has provided \$650 million USD in defence equipment to Ukraine over the last year, including ammunition and other "lethal aid" to support Ukrainian forces. Some people say the United

States should be doing more to support Ukraine and stand up to Russia. Others say this is not an issue for the U.S. to get involved with.

There are a number things the US can do next.

Please select all, if any, you think the US should do:

Use targeted economic sanctions: Russian individuals can't do business or access their money in the US

Apply broad economic sanctions: no imports or exports between the US and Russia

Send humanitarian aid to Ukraine – medicine, food aid, medical personnel etc.

Provide more loans or cash to Ukraine to fund its defence

Provide defensive weapons and gear – night goggles, helmets, armour, radios, etc.

Send more “lethal aid” to Ukraine – guns, tanks, ammunition etc.

Provide intelligence and cybersecurity support

Send U.S. troops into Ukraine to fight alongside Ukrainians forces

Fixed: do nothing more/stay out of it

QU6. Base = ONLY US respondents who pick broad sanctions/troops to fight alongside ukrainians/more lethal aid

You've indicated the US should get more involved or increase support for Ukraine. Should that happen unilaterally – that is, the US acts on its own, or only if all other NATO allies agree to do the same? For reference, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) is a military alliance of 30 countries that includes the US, Canada, most of western Europe, and other nations.

American should act on its own if necessary

America should only act with other NATO allies

Not sure/Can't say

QU7. base = US

Russia wants NATO countries to block Ukraine from joining the alliance.

In your opinion, should the Ukraine be allowed to join NATO, if it wants to?

Yes

No

Don't know/Can't say

[Ukraine – Canada series]

As you may know, an estimated 100,000 Russian troops are stationed at the border Russia shares with the Ukraine. Many, including U.S. President Joe Biden, have predicted that Russia plans to soon invade the Ukraine.

QUC2. Base = Canada only

First, how closely have you been following the developments regarding this conflict along the Russia-Ukraine border.

Very closely – Reading a lot of stories and discussing it with friends and family

Closely, following the issue, and having the odd conversation about it

Not following that closely, just scanning the headlines

Not following it at all

QUC3. Base = Canada

And regardless of how closely you're following the issue, how concerned are you, if at all, that the situation could lead to more conflict between Russia and Western allies such as the UK, the US and Canada.

Very concerned

Concerned

Not concerned

Not concerned at all

Don't know/Can't say

QUC4. Base = Canada

Since 2014, Ottawa has provided \$700 million in assistance to the Ukraine in the form of non-lethal military equipment and 200 Canadian Armed Forces members, who provide training to Ukrainian soldiers. That training mission is set to expire in March.

Recently, Canada announced an additional \$120 million to support Ukraine. This led Ukrainian officials to say their country needs more, asking for weapons, and for Canada to impose sanctions on Russia.

Some people say Canada should be doing more to support Ukraine and stand up to Russia. Others say this is not an issue for Canada to get involved with.

There are a number of things Canada could do next. Please select all, if any, you think Canada should do:

[Rows]

Extend Canada's military training mission to Ukraine past March

Use targeted economic sanctions: Russian individuals can't do business or access their money in Canada

Apply broad economic sanctions: no imports or exports between Canada and Russia

Send humanitarian aid to Ukraine – medicine, food aid, medical personnel etc.
 Provide more loans or cash to Ukraine to fund its defence
 Provide defensive weapons and gear – night goggles, helmets, armour, radios, etc.
 Send more “lethal aid” to Ukraine – guns, tanks, ammunition etc.
 Provide intelligence and cybersecurity support
 Send Canadian troops to fight alongside Ukrainians forces
 Fixed: do nothing more/stay out of it

Qx. Base = ONLY Cdn respondents who pick broad sanctions/troops to fight alongside ukrainians/more lethal aid

You’ve indicated Canada should get more involved or increase support for Ukraine. Should that happen unilaterally – that is, Canada acts on its own, or only if all other NATO allies agree to do the same? For reference, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) is a military alliance of 30 countries that includes the US, Canada, most of western Europe, and other nations.

Canada should act on its own if necessary
 Canada should only act with other NATO allies
 Not sure/Can’t say

QUC6. base = Canada

Russia wants NATO countries to block Ukraine from joining the alliance.

In your opinion, should the Ukraine be allowed to join NATO, if it wants to?

Yes
 No
 Don’t know/Can’t say

Français

Comme vous le savez peut-être, on estime que 100 000 soldats russes sont actuellement positionnés près de la bordure entre la Russie et l’Ukraine. Plusieurs personnes, dont le président américain Joe Biden, prédisent que la Russie envahira bientôt l’Ukraine.

QUC2. Base = Canada only

Tout d’abord, dans quelle mesure avez-vous suivi l’évolution de ce conflit à la frontière entre la Russie et l’Ukraine?

De très près – j’ai lu beaucoup d’articles sur le sujet et j’en discute avec des amis et membres de la famille

De près – je suis la question dans l'actualité et j'ai des conversations de temps à autre sur le sujet
 Pas de très près – je parcours les manchettes, sans plus
 Je n'ai pas du tout suivi la question

QUC3. Base = Canada

Peu importe si vous suivez de près ou non cette question, dans quelle mesure êtes-vous préoccupé par le fait que cette situation pourrait entraîner plus de conflits entre la Russie et les Alliés occidentaux, comme le Royaume-Uni, les É.-U. et le Canada?

Très préoccupé

Préoccupé

Pas très préoccupé

Pas préoccupé du tout

Je ne sais pas/ je ne peux pas dire

QUC4. Base = Canada

Depuis 2014, Ottawa a fourni une aide financière de 700 millions de dollars aux forces ukrainiennes sous la forme d'équipements militaires non létaux. 200 membres des Forces armées canadiennes y sont également déployés pour former les soldats ukrainiens. Cette mission de formation devrait se terminer en mars.

Récemment, le Canada a annoncé qu'il allait fournir une aide financière supplémentaire de 120 millions de dollars à l'Ukraine. Le gouvernement ukrainien a en retour affirmé que son pays avait besoin de plus de soutien; il demande de l'équipement militaire, ainsi que l'imposition de sanctions à la Russie de la part du Canada.

Certains disent que le Canada devrait en faire davantage pour soutenir l'Ukraine et tenir tête à la Russie. D'autres disent que ce n'est pas un problème dont le Canada devrait se mêler.

Il y a plusieurs initiatives que le Canada pourrait prendre. Veuillez indiquer ce que le Canada devrait faire, selon vous :

[Rows]

Prolonger la mission de formation militaire du Canada en Ukraine après le mois de mars

Imposer des sanctions économiques ciblées : les personnes russes ne peuvent pas faire affaire ou accéder à leur argent au Canada

Appliquer des sanctions économiques larges : pas d'importation ou exportation entre le Canada et la Russie

Envoyer de l'aide humanitaire en Ukraine – médicaments, aide alimentaire, personnel médical, etc.

Accorder plus de prêts ou d'argent à l'Ukraine pour financer ses activités de défense

Fournir des armes et équipements défensifs – lunettes de vision nocturne, casques, protection balistique, radios, etc.

Envoyer plus d'aide « létale » en Ukraine – armes, chars d'assaut, munitions, etc.

Fournir du soutien en matière de renseignements et de cybersécurité

Envoyer des troupes canadiennes se battre aux côtés des forces ukrainiennes

Fixed: Ne rien faire/ rester en dehors de cela

Qx. Base = ONLY Cdn respondents who pick broad sanctions/troops to fight alongside ukrainians/more lethal aid

Vous avez indiqué que, selon vous, le Canada devrait (**pipe in answers**). Est-ce que cette action devrait être prise unilatéralement – c'est-à-dire, est-ce que le Canada devrait agir seul – ou devrait-elle être prise uniquement si tous les alliés de l'OTAN s'engagent également à le faire? En guise de référence, l'Organisation du Traité de l'Atlantique Nord (OTAN) est une alliance militaire comprenant 30 pays membres dont les É.-U., le Canada, la plupart des pays de l'Europe occidentale et d'autres nations.

Le Canada devrait agir seul, s'il le faut

Le Canada devrait seulement agir de concert avec d'autres alliés de l'OTAN

Je ne suis pas certain/ je ne peux pas dire

QUC6. base = Canada

La Russie souhaite que les pays membres de l'OTAN empêchent l'Ukraine de devenir membre de cette alliance.

Selon vous, l'Ukraine devrait-elle avoir le droit de rejoindre l'OTAN, si elle le désire?

Oui

Non

Je ne sais pas/ je ne peux pas dire