

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M18-34	M35-54	M55+	F18-34	F35-54	F55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote		
Sample size	1620	201	158	124	123	462	401	151	793	826	449	543	628	228	267	298	222	276	329	447	499	515	625	520	476	460	452	242	103	32	67	10	149		

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

QUC2. First, how closely have you been following the developments regarding this conflict along the Russia-Ukraine border.

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M18-34	M35-54	M55+	F18-34	F35-54	F55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote		
Very closely – Reading a lot of stories and discussing it with friends and family	13%	13%	14%	11%	8%	15%	9%	16%	18%	8%	14%	12%	13%	22%	17%	16%	6%	6%	11%	11%	14%	14%	10%	13%	17%	14%	14%	10%	8%	9%	18%	10%	12%		
Closely, following the issue, and having the odd conversation about it	37%	37%	40%	31%	45%	38%	34%	34%	43%	32%	28%	29%	50%	37%	35%	53%	18%	23%	48%	33%	38%	40%	35%	36%	41%	43%	41%	37%	32%	28%	30%	51%	16%		
Not following that closely, just scanning the headlines	38%	37%	36%	44%	40%	37%	41%	40%	34%	43%	37%	47%	32%	30%	44%	28%	44%	50%	36%	40%	38%	38%	41%	40%	34%	35%	38%	38%	46%	45%	38%	37%	41%		
Not following it at all	12%	12%	10%	14%	7%	10%	16%	11%	5%	18%	21%	13%	4%	10%	5%	3%	32%	20%	5%	16%	9%	8%	14%	11%	9%	7%	7%	14%	13%	18%	14%	2%	31%		
Top2box	50%	50%	54%	42%	53%	54%	43%	49%	61%	40%	42%	40%	64%	60%	52%	69%	24%	29%	59%	43%	52%	54%	45%	49%	57%	58%	56%	48%	40%	37%	48%	61%	28%		
Bottom2box	50%	50%	46%	58%	47%	46%	57%	51%	39%	60%	58%	60%	36%	40%	48%	31%	76%	71%	41%	57%	48%	46%	55%	51%	43%	42%	44%	52%	60%	63%	52%	39%	72%		

QUC3. And regardless of how closely you're following the issue, how concerned are you, if at all, that the situation could lead to a major conflict between Russia and western allies

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M18-34	M35-54	M55+	F18-34	F35-54	F55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote		
Very concerned	28%	23%	30%	26%	27%	30%	27%	32%	28%	29%	18%	25%	38%	26%	23%	35%	11%	27%	42%	27%	29%	30%	29%	29%	27%	27%	35%	28%	29%	30%	22%	18%	14%		
Concerned	50%	55%	44%	57%	58%	49%	48%	58%	48%	52%	46%	52%	51%	39%	53%	51%	53%	52%	51%	47%	51%	50%	49%	50%	52%	51%	51%	53%	47%	47%	41%	58%	49%		
Not concerned	12%	11%	16%	12%	13%	11%	16%	5%	16%	9%	19%	14%	6%	22%	18%	9%	16%	11%	2%	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%	14%	9%	10%	16%	19%	21%	14%	15%		
Not concerned at all	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	1%	5%	~%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	12%	6%	4%				
Don't know/Can't say	6%	8%	8%	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%	3%	9%	13%	4%	3%	7%	2%	1%	19%	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	17%			
Top2box	78%	79%	74%	83%	85%	79%	75%	90%	76%	80%	64%	77%	90%	65%	76%	86%	64%	79%	93%	74%	80%	80%	78%	79%	79%	78%	86%	81%	77%	76%	63%	77%	63%		
Bottom2box	15%	14%	18%	13%	13%	14%	20%	7%	20%	11%	23%	18%	8%	28%	22%	13%	17%	15%	3%	18%	15%	16%	14%	17%	15%	18%	10%	12%	18%	19%	33%	20%	20%		

QUC4. There are a number of things Canada could do next. Please select all, if any, you think Canada should do:

	Total	Region								Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M18-34	M35-54	M55+	F18-34	F35-54	F55+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote			
Send humanitarian aid to Ukraine – medicine, food aid, medical personnel etc.	59%	65%	60%	50%	60%	62%	54%	59%	58%	61%	56%	58%	64%	53%	56%	63%	58%	59%	65%	56%	60%	63%	54%	58%	68%	53%	68%	76%	56%	67%	40%	42%	40%			
Provide intelligence and cybersecurity support	49%	54%	48%	50%	51%	53%	39%	49%	53%	45%	42%	45%	57%	50%	48%	60%	33%	42%	54%	38%	52%	56%	42%	48%	58%	49%	58%	59%	35%	38%	35%	38%	27%			
Extend Canada's military training mission to Ukraine past March	44%	47%	42%	47%	46%	46%	40%	47%	50%	39%	37%	43%	51%	46%	49%	54%	29%	38%	48%	37%	47%	49%	41%	43%	50%	43%	52%	47%	41%	54%	28%	41%	27%			
Use targeted economic sanctions: Russian individuals can't do business or access their money in Canada	40%	40%	38%	44%	41%	43%	36%	40%	49%	32%	31%	35%	51%	42%	44%	58%	19%	27%	44%	33%	42%	45%	38%	36%	47%	38%	50%	48%	33%	41%	23%	42%	20%			
Apply broad economic sanctions: no imports or exports between Canada and Russia	36%	38%	36%	35%	36%	37%	35%	35%	40%	33%	28%	32%	46%	34%	37%	48%	23%	27%	44%	33%	37%	37%	35%	35%	39%	33%	46%	40%	41%	36%	23%	49%	15%			
Provide defensive weapons and gear – night goggles, helmets, armour, radios, etc.	35%	40%	37%	41%	39%	38%	27%	33%	43%	28%	35%	33%	38%	46%	39%	45%	24%	27%	31%	29%	36%	40%	32%	32%	44%	39%	36%	48%	20%	22%	29%	26%	21%			
Provide more loans or cash to Ukraine to fund its defence	18%	20%	17%	17%	16%	20%	14%	16%	23%	13%	18%	13%	22%	23%	18%	29%	13%	8%	16%	15%	18%	22%	14%	16%	25%	15%	25%	19%	15%	5%	9%	19%	16%			
Send more "lethal aid" to Ukraine – guns, tanks, ammunition etc.	18%	16%	22%	19%	25%	19%	14%	15%	26%	10%	17%	17%	19%	29%	23%	26%	5%	10%	13%	12%	21%	20%	18%	16%	20%	26%	16%	15%	15%	10%	15%	15%	12%			
Send Canadian troops to fight alongside Ukrainians forces	13%	13%	16%	24%	18%	12%	11%	13%	18%	8%	15%	14%	10%	22%	20%	13%	8%	8%	8%	11%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	16%	12%	11%	10%	17%	19%	9%	10%			
Do nothing more/stay out of it	20%	17%	20%	21%	11%	20%	22%	19%	19%	20%	24%	23%	14%	25%	19%	15%	23%	26%	14%	23%	19%	17%	24%	21%	13%	23%	9%	11%	20%	14%	46%	37%	41%			
Net: do something	80%	83%	80%	79%	89%	80%	78%	81%	81%	80%	76%	77%	86%	75%	81%	85%	77%	74%	86%	77%	81%	83%	76%	79%	87%	77%	91%	89%	80%	86%	54%	63%	59%			

Qx. You've indicated the Canada should (pipe in answers). Should that happen unilaterally – that is, Canada acts on its own, or only if all other NATO allies agree to do the same?

	744	88	73	61	65	214	173	69	411	333	181	225	338	114	125	172	67	100	166	184	239	246	278	239	227	211	242	117	50	16	20	5	38			
	Total	Region								Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M18-34	M35-54	M55+	F18-34	F35-54	F55+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote			
Base = Those who selected broad sanctions/troops/lethal aid in QUC4																																				
Canada should act on its own if necessary	24%	25%	28%	38%	31%	25%	15%	25%	28%	19%	42%	24%	14%	52%	23%	16%	26%	26%	11%	24%	22%	24%	19%	23%	30%	27%	18%	25%	13%	23%	66%	34%	32%			
Canada should only act with other NATO allies	69%	73%	64%	58%	59%	67%	78%	70%	69%	70%	46%	69%	82%	42%	75%	83%	52%	63%	82%	71%	69%	71%	74%	72%	61%	66%	80%	65%	81%	64%	28%	48%	56%			
Not sure/Can't say	7%	2%	8%	5%	10%	8%	7%	4%	3%	11%	12%	7%	4%	6%	3%	2%	22%	11%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	5%	9%	7%	2%	10%	6%	13%	5%	18%	12%			

QUC6. In your opinion, should the Ukraine be allowed to join NATO, if it wants to?

	1620	201	158	124	123	462	401	151	793	826	449	543	628	228	267	298	222	276	329	447	499	515	625	520	476	460	452	242	103	32	67	10	149			
	Total	Region								Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote									
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M18-34	M35-54	M55+	F18-34	F35-54	F55+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote			
Yes	68%	64%	71%	73%	70%	70%	67%	62%	72%	65%	61%	66%	75%	65%	72%	76%	57%	60%	74%	61%	75%	71%	67%	69%	70%	67%	75%	69%	70%	65%	65%	43%	57%			
No	7%	8%	9%	4%	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	5%	11%	5%	7%	14%	6%	9%	7%	4%	4%	10%	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	5%	10%	9%	9%	18%	10%			
Don't know/Can't say	25%	28%	20%	23%	21%	23%	25%	32%	19%	30%	28%	29%	18%	21%	22%	14%	35%	36%	22%	29%	20%	22%	26%	26%	22%	24%	20%	25%	20%	26%	26%	38%	33%			