

	Total	Province										Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household income			Education			2021 Fed Vote							
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
Sample size	5011	604	605	505	505	1056	838	265	315	229	2448	2556	1390	1680	1942	698	826	924	685	853	1018	1304	1557	1599	1955	1584	1472	1402	1372	743	236	147	247	49	520	

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution. Because its small population precludes drawing discrete samples over multiple waves, data on Prince Edward Island is not released.

13. Thinking of the various issues and challenges facing Canada today, which ones do you personally care about the most?

	Total	Province										Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household income			Education			2021 Fed Vote							
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
Health Care	43%	34%	37%	41%	41%	39%	51%	57%	66%	52%	33%	52%	29%	41%	54%	21%	29%	46%	38%	52%	61%	44%	44%	40%	43%	44%	40%	38%	51%	42%	53%	31%	17%	37%	42%	
Environment / Climate Change	36%	43%	24%	20%	31%	35%	44%	32%	35%	25%	32%	40%	43%	34%	33%	39%	31%	27%	48%	36%	38%	35%	36%	37%	28%	35%	49%	10%	52%	58%	49%	71%	6%	50%	33%	
Coronavirus / COVID-19 response	30%	29%	36%	36%	35%	31%	24%	32%	30%	29%	26%	35%	27%	30%	33%	21%	26%	28%	33%	33%	37%	26%	33%	31%	28%	31%	32%	23%	41%	31%	25%	26%	23%	24%	29%	
Housing affordability	27%	37%	13%	12%	20%	34%	22%	21%	34%	15%	23%	31%	37%	28%	20%	36%	23%	14%	39%	33%	24%	35%	29%	21%	27%	28%	17%	31%	39%	16%	21%	19%	9%	38%		
The Economy	25%	22%	29%	28%	24%	26%	21%	23%	19%	39%	31%	18%	26%	27%	22%	34%	32%	28%	17%	22%	16%	19%	22%	32%	23%	26%	24%	38%	21%	12%	21%	10%	31%	28%	18%	
Income inequality / Poverty	22%	24%	16%	17%	22%	22%	26%	20%	23%	17%	18%	26%	23%	24%	19%	17%	21%	16%	28%	27%	23%	30%	22%	18%	21%	21%	24%	6%	27%	42%	27%	29%	17%	8%	25%	
The Deficit / Government spending	21%	20%	29%	37%	26%	19%	17%	21%	13%	24%	27%	15%	17%	21%	23%	25%	27%	29%	10%	15%	18%	15%	21%	25%	22%	23%	17%	47%	6%	3%	17%	14%	37%	30%	10%	
Taxes	16%	16%	16%	18%	16%	18%	12%	21%	15%	31%	19%	13%	13%	17%	18%	16%	20%	22%	10%	14%	14%	16%	19%	20%	16%	11%	27%	11%	6%	10%	10%	29%	11%	14%		
Ethics / Corruption	15%	13%	21%	18%	21%	14%	12%	14%	15%	8%	19%	11%	14%	15%	16%	19%	20%	11%	10%	11%	13%	16%	14%	17%	16%	11%	24%	5%	8%	12%	16%	40%	32%	10%		
Indigenous issues / Reconciliation	13%	13%	10%	13%	16%	14%	12%	15%	12%	10%	10%	16%	17%	12%	11%	12%	10%	9%	22%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	11%	11%	17%	3%	17%	28%	7%	16%	4%	8%	15%	
Jobs / Unemployment	12%	10%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	9%	11%	24%	13%	11%	15%	14%	8%	17%	16%	7%	13%	13%	9%	14%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%	4%	12%	13%	17%	
Crime / Public safety	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	9%	5%	7%	11%	9%	8%	9%	12%	10%	9%	13%	5%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	13%	10%	6%	13%	6%	5%	16%	3%	10%	1%	13%	
Energy / Natural Resources / Pipelines	7%	7%	23%	16%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	10%	5%	8%	6%	8%	11%	8%	10%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	14%	3%	3%	5%	12%	9%	14%	5%	
Immigration / Refugees	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	7%	3%	8%	1%	8%	
International / Afghanistan / China, etc.	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	3%	7%	6%	11%	3%	
National Unity (Western Canada/Quebec)	3%	3%	7%	9%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	7%	7%	5%	2%		
Other (specify)	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	11%	6%	3%		

Q15. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the performance of Prime Minister and Liberal Party leader Justin Trudeau?

	Total	Province										Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household income			Education			2021 Fed Vote							
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	
Strongly approve	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	9%	11%	11%	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	12%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	1%	24%	3%	1%	2%	0%		6%	
Moderately approve	32%	33%	21%	19%	31%	33%	36%	37%	38%	40%	27%	37%	34%	34%	30%	28%	30%	24%	41%	37%	35%	31%	34%	33%	27%	31%	41%	5%	61%	42%	26%	31%	3%	25%	37%	
Moderately disapprove	18%	19%	15%	13%	15%	18%	20%	12%	18%	22%	18%	18%	21%	17%	16%	21%	16%	17%	22%	18%	16%	20%	18%	18%	17%	21%	13%	11%	33%	31%	35%	8%	16%	22%		
Strongly disapprove	38%	38%	57%	61%	45%	36%	28%	35%	32%	27%	46%	30%	31%	38%	42%	41%	45%	49%	21%	32%	34%	33%	38%	40%	45%	40%	25%	80%	2%	20%	39%	28%	88%	58%	21%	
Not sure	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	9%	5%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	14%		
Net: Approve	41%	39%	27%	24%	37%	42%	46%	48%	47%	48%	34%	47%	42%	41%	40%	35%	37%	32%	48%	45%	47%	40%	43%	39%	35%	39%	51%	6%	85%	45%	27%	32%	4%	25%	43%	
Net: Disapprove	56%	57%	72%	74%	60%	55%	48%	47%	49%	49%	63%	48%	53%	55%	58%	62%	61%	67%	44%	50%	50%	54%	55%	58%	62%	57%	46%	93%	13%	53%	70%	64%	96%	75%	43%	

Q16. Overall View - Erin O'Toole - leader of the Conservative Party and Official Opposition

	Total	Province									Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Very favourable	7%	6%	11%	11%	4%	9%	4%	7%	5%	5%	9%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	10%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%	8%	9%	7%	5%	24%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Favourable	26%	23%	36%	38%	28%	25%	23%	22%	21%	32%	32%	20%	21%	25%	30%	28%	29%	36%	14%	20%	25%	22%	24%	30%	28%	23%	57%	9%	8%	27%	12%	17%	7%	19%	
Unfavourable	28%	27%	24%	24%	29%	27%	31%	24%	30%	31%	29%	26%	27%	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	25%	26%	28%	26%	27%	29%	25%	28%	30%	14%	36%	30%	37%	26%	44%	64%	26%
Very unfavourable	31%	37%	23%	20%	31%	32%	30%	37%	39%	24%	24%	37%	35%	31%	28%	27%	26%	21%	42%	36%	34%	34%	33%	27%	29%	31%	34%	1%	48%	56%	26%	54%	30%	28%	28%
Don't know/Can't say	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	12%	10%	5%	8%	6%	11%	11%	10%	6%	7%	7%	4%	15%	12%	8%	12%	7%	6%	9%	8%	4%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%		26%	
Net: favourable	33%	29%	47%	50%	33%	33%	27%	28%	26%	37%	41%	26%	27%	32%	38%	37%	38%	46%	18%	26%	31%	28%	32%	38%	37%	81%	10%	9%	28%	13%	19%	8%	20%		
Net: Unfavourable	58%	63%	48%	44%	60%	58%	61%	62%	69%	55%	53%	63%	61%	59%	56%	56%	55%	50%	67%	62%	62%	60%	60%	56%	54%	58%	64%	15%	84%	86%	63%	80%	74%	92%	54%

Q16. Overall View - Jagmeet Singh - leader of the NDP

	Total	Province									Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Very favourable	16%	16%	15%	13%	17%	20%	10%	19%	22%	22%	13%	19%	25%	17%	10%	18%	15%	7%	31%	18%	12%	18%	18%	14%	14%	17%	3%	18%	51%	5%	19%		11%	16%	
Favourable	40%	46%	34%	31%	40%	39%	42%	43%	47%	41%	37%	43%	36%	40%	43%	36%	37%	37%	36%	44%	48%	39%	39%	42%	35%	40%	47%	31%	53%	43%	35%	40%	15%	25%	38%
Unfavourable	20%	17%	21%	24%	19%	20%	24%	15%	15%	18%	24%	17%	16%	18%	26%	20%	20%	31%	12%	17%	20%	19%	21%	22%	22%	20%	18%	33%	16%	4%	30%	21%	26%	38%	14%
Very unfavourable	15%	14%	23%	24%	16%	14%	12%	11%	12%	10%	20%	9%	15%	15%	14%	21%	21%	19%	9%	9%	10%	12%	16%	15%	19%	14%	10%	26%	5%	0%	18%	17%	53%	26%	9%
Don't know/Can't say	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	12%	12%	4%	9%	6%	11%	8%	10%	8%	4%	7%	6%	12%	12%	10%	12%	7%	6%	10%	9%	7%	7%	8%	2%	12%	4%	6%		22%
Net: favourable	56%	62%	49%	44%	58%	59%	52%	62%	69%	63%	50%	63%	61%	57%	52%	55%	52%	44%	67%	62%	60%	57%	56%	57%	50%	57%	65%	34%	71%	94%	40%	58%	15%	36%	55%
Net: Unfavourable	35%	31%	44%	48%	35%	33%	36%	28%	28%	28%	44%	26%	31%	34%	40%	41%	41%	50%	20%	26%	30%	31%	36%	37%	41%	34%	28%	59%	21%	4%	48%	37%	79%	64%	23%

Q16. Overall View - Annamie Paul - outgoing leader of the Green Party

	Total	Province									Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Very favourable	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	16%	1%	1%	2%	
Favourable	19%	22%	17%	17%	18%	22%	16%	19%	17%	15%	17%	22%	23%	17%	19%	20%	15%	16%	27%	18%	21%	21%	18%	20%	18%	19%	22%	15%	21%	27%	8%	45%	17%	9%	19%
Unfavourable	24%	29%	23%	23%	26%	23%	23%	25%	24%	28%	28%	21%	24%	23%	25%	29%	27%	28%	19%	20%	22%	21%	27%	25%	24%	24%	24%	27%	27%	23%	17%	20%	26%	42%	15%
Very unfavourable	21%	18%	23%	25%	17%	19%	28%	23%	18%	22%	28%	15%	19%	19%	25%	26%	25%	32%	12%	13%	19%	22%	21%	22%	23%	21%	20%	27%	17%	12%	46%	10%	35%	30%	14%
Don't know/Can't say	32%	30%	34%	33%	37%	32%	30%	30%	38%	34%	25%	39%	29%	38%	29%	20%	30%	23%	37%	45%	35%	33%	30%	31%	33%	32%	31%	29%	33%	32%	28%	8%	21%	18%	50%
Net: favourable	22%	24%	21%	20%	21%	26%	19%	22%	20%	16%	20%	25%	28%	20%	21%	25%	18%	17%	31%	22%	24%	24%	21%	22%	21%	22%	25%	18%	23%	32%	9%	62%	18%	10%	21%
Net: Unfavourable	46%	47%	45%	47%	42%	42%	51%	48%	42%	50%	56%	36%	44%	42%	50%	55%	52%	60%	32%	33%	41%	43%	48%	47%	47%	46%	44%	54%	44%	36%	63%	30%	61%	72%	29%

Q16. Overall View - Yves-Francois Blanchet - leader of the Bloc Québécois

Base = Quebec	838	-	-	-	-	-	838	-	-	-	400	438	236	290	312	103	145	152	133	145	160	298	262	191	311	299	228	98	215	127	184	25	28	6	105
	Total	Province									Gender		Age			Gender-Age			Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote										
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote
Very favourable	14%						14%				17%	12%	9%	13%	19%	9%	17%	23%	9%	9%	15%	13%	18%	15%	17%	15%	11%	11%	3%	3%	52%	8%			5%
Favourable	29%						29%				31%	28%	31%	26%	31%	35%	24%	35%	26%	27%	28%	29%	30%	29%	31%	30%	25%	42%	18%	22%	42%	2%	16%	10%	24%
Unfavourable	21%						21%				21%	21%	20%	25%	18%	24%	26%	15%	16%	25%	21%	21%	19%	25%	20%	16%	29%	20%	27%	36%	3%	21%	21%	90%	21%
Very unfavourable	25%						25%				24%	26%	25%	24%	26%	22%	27%	23%	29%	22%	29%	24%	25%	27%	21%	29%	19%	46%	32%			38%	48%		18%
Don't know/Can't say	10%						10%				7%	13%	15%	11%	6%	10%	6%	5%	20%	17%	7%	13%	8%	4%	11%	10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	3%	7%	15%		32%
Net: favourable	44%						44%				48%	39%	40%	39%	50%	44%	41%	58%	35%	37%	44%	42%	48%	45%	48%	45%	36%	53%	21%	25%	94%	34%	16%	10%	30%
Net: Unfavourable	46%						46%				45%	47%	46%	50%	44%	47%	53%	37%	44%	47%	49%	44%	44%	52%	41%	45%	55%	39%	73%	68%	3%	59%	69%	90%	38%

QER6. which would you prefer as an election outcome?

Base = All	5011	604	605	505	505	1056	838	265	315	229	2448	2556	1390	1680	1942	698	826	924	685	853	1018	1304	1557	1599	1955	1584	1472	1402	1372	743	236	147	247	49	520	
Total	Province										Gender		Age			Gender-Age						Household Income			Education		2021 Fed Vote									
	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	NB	NS	NL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/ Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote		
The seat count under first past the post	39%	38%	19%	22%	32%	40%	49%	44%	43%	47%	35%	43%	35%	36%	44%	30%	36%	39%	39%	37%	49%	41%	37%	38%	38%	38%	42%	22%	70%	20%	55%	32%	11%	35%	40%	
The seat count under proportional representation	61%	62%	81%	78%	68%	60%	51%	56%	57%	53%	65%	57%	65%	64%	56%	70%	64%	61%	61%	63%	51%	59%	63%	62%	62%	62%	58%	78%	30%	80%	45%	68%	89%	65%	60%	