

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Sample Size (All respondents)	1601	418	255	80	389	609

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

QH1. Experience with youth hockey

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
I played when I was younger	23%	90%				
I had a family member/close friend/partner who played when I was younger	24%	34%	100%	29%	24%	
Involved as a coach or manager with a team or association	7%	25%	6%			
Involved (or my kid is) as a referee	3%	11%	3%			
I have a kid (or kids) who plays	3%	7%	3%	24%	2%	
I have a kid (or kids) who used to play	8%	16%	13%	81%	7%	
I've gone to watch as an aunt/uncle/grandparent/friend etc.	22%	30%	38%	33%	60%	
I've gone to watch for fun, no connection to anyone though	17%	17%	13%	12%	51%	
I have no connection	38%					100%
Net: Has connections	62%	100%	100%	100%	100%	

QH2. How many youth hockey games would you say you yourself have been out to watch in the past three years?

Sample Size (Base: Has a connection to youth hockey)	992	418	255	80	389	-
	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Have not been to any kids' hockey games over the past three years	55%	51%	61%	52%	55%	
Less than 5 games	23%	22%	21%	14%	25%	
5 – 10 games	10%	11%	10%	6%	11%	
11 – 20 games	5%	6%	2%	8%	4%	
21 – 30 games	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	
Over 30 games over the past three years	4%	7%	3%	13%	2%	
Net: had been to kid's games	45%	49%	39%	48%	45%	

QH3. [Agree summary] Agreements

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Hockey gives Canadians a sense of community	93%	91%	93%	99%	94%	
Hockey is a part of Canadian identity	93%	93%	91%	99%	94%	
Hockey teaches positive traits like hard work and persistence	87%	89%	85%	95%	86%	
Hockey is too dangerous for younger kids, under the age of 14	12%	7%	13%	11%	15%	
Hockey is too expensive for everyone to play	88%	86%	88%	88%	89%	
Being involved in hockey makes kids more prepared to deal with the world outside the rink	65%	76%	61%	79%	55%	

QH3. [Disagree summary] Agreements

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Hockey gives Canadians a sense of community	5%	6%	4%	1%	3%	
Hockey is a part of Canadian identity	4%	5%	7%	1%	4%	
Hockey teaches positive traits like hard work and persistence	8%	7%	9%	2%	8%	
Hockey is too dangerous for younger kids, under the age of 14	83%	89%	81%	85%	78%	
Hockey is too expensive for everyone to play	9%	12%	9%	12%	7%	
Being involved in hockey makes kids more prepared to deal with the world outside the rink	23%	17%	25%	13%	28%	

QH3. Agreement- Hockey gives Canadians a sense of community

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Strongly agree	40%	46%	39%	50%	34%	
Agree	52%	45%	54%	48%	60%	
Disagree	4%	5%	4%	1%	3%	
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
Not sure/Can't say	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	
Net: Agree	93%	91%	93%	99%	94%	
Net: Disagree	5%	6%	4%	1%	3%	

QH3. Agreement- Hockey is a part of Canadian identity

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Strongly agree	53%	61%	52%	57%	44%	
Agree	40%	32%	40%	42%	50%	
Disagree	4%	4%	7%	1%	3%	
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	*%		*%	
Not sure/Can't say	2%	2%	2%		2%	
Net: Agree	93%	93%	91%	99%	94%	
Net: Disagree	4%	5%	7%	1%	4%	

QH3. Agreement- Hockey teaches positive traits like hard work and persistence

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Strongly agree	32%	42%	27%	36%	24%	
Agree	55%	48%	57%	59%	62%	
Disagree	6%	5%	7%	1%	6%	
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	
Not sure/Can't say	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	
Net: Agree	87%	89%	85%	95%	86%	
Net: Disagree	8%	7%	9%	2%	8%	

QH3. Agreement- [Hockey is too dangerous for younger kids, under the age of 14

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Strongly agree	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	
Agree	9%	5%	9%	9%	12%	
Disagree	48%	40%	52%	48%	56%	
Strongly disagree	34%	49%	28%	37%	22%	
Not sure/Can't say	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	
Net: Agree	12%	7%	13%	11%	15%	
Net: Disagree	83%	89%	81%	85%	78%	

QH3. Agreement- Hockey is too expensive for everyone to play

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Strongly agree	38%	35%	42%	29%	41%	
Agree	50%	51%	46%	59%	48%	
Disagree	8%	9%	8%	11%	7%	
Strongly disagree	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	
Not sure/Can't say	3%	2%	3%		3%	
Net: Agree	88%	86%	88%	88%	89%	
Net: Disagree	9%	12%	9%	12%	7%	

QH3. Agreement- Being involved in hockey makes kids more prepared to deal with the world outside the rink

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Strongly agree	20%	30%	16%	24%	12%	
Agree	45%	46%	45%	55%	43%	
Disagree	19%	14%	21%	11%	22%	
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	
Not sure/Can't say	12%	7%	14%	9%	16%	
Net: Agree	65%	76%	61%	79%	55%	
Net: Disagree	23%	17%	25%	13%	28%	

QH4. [Hockey coaches harass and abuse young players] For each of the following items, please tell us whether you think it's not a problem at all, a serious problem, or something in between.

Sample Size (All respondents)	1601	418	255	80	389	609
	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Not a problem at all	9%	17%	10%	15%	10%	3%
A problem – but a small one	30%	43%	31%	38%	34%	16%
A significant/serious problem that is hurting the game	29%	24%	33%	20%	26%	35%
Not sure/Can't say	32%	17%	26%	26%	30%	46%
Net: Problem	59%	67%	64%	58%	60%	51%

QH4. [Young hockey players behave misogynistically, they don't respect women/girls] For each of the following items, please tell us whether you think it's not a problem at all, a serious problem, or something in between.

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Not a problem at all	14%	24%	14%	27%	13%	8%
A problem – but a small one	23%	35%	31%	23%	25%	13%
A significant/serious problem that is hurting the game	29%	21%	32%	15%	31%	33%
Not sure/Can't say	34%	20%	23%	35%	31%	46%
Net: Problem	52%	56%	63%	38%	56%	46%

QH4. [Hockey players bullying other players or kids outside of the rink] For each of the following items, please tell us whether you think it's not a problem at all, a serious problem, or something in between.

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Not a problem at all	10%	17%	11%	15%	9%	4%
A problem – but a small one	27%	37%	31%	34%	34%	16%
A significant/serious problem that is hurting the game	31%	27%	36%	19%	32%	33%
Not sure/Can't say	32%	19%	22%	32%	25%	47%
Net: Problem	59%	64%	67%	53%	66%	49%

QH4. [Hockey has a problem with racism] For each of the following items, please tell us whether you think it's not a problem at all, a serious problem, or something in between.

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Not a problem at all	18%	26%	18%	23%	18%	11%
A problem – but a small one	21%	31%	22%	24%	22%	14%
A significant/serious problem that is hurting the game	29%	23%	36%	16%	29%	30%
Not sure/Can't say	33%	20%	24%	36%	31%	44%
Net: Problem	50%	55%	58%	40%	51%	44%

QH5. [Hockey coaches harass and abuse young players] do you think this issue is getting better than it used to be, is about the same, or is it getting worse?

Sample Size (Base: chose problem or a significant problem for at least one in QH4)	941	279	163	47	234	310
	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Getting better	37%	50%	42%	48%	35%	26%
About the same	55%	43%	53%	52%	59%	61%
Getting worse	8%	7%	5%		6%	13%

QH5. [Young hockey players behave misogynistically, they don't respect women/girls] do you think this issue is getting better than it used to be, is about the same, or is it getting worse?

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Getting better	32%	44%	34%	25%	28%	25%
About the same	58%	48%	56%	71%	61%	61%
Getting worse	11%	8%	10%	4%	11%	14%

QH5. [Hockey players bullying other players or kids outside of the rink] do you think this issue is getting better than it used to be, is about the same, or is it getting worse?

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Getting better	26%	39%	25%	28%	22%	19%
About the same	62%	51%	64%	65%	66%	66%
Getting worse	12%	10%	11%	6%	12%	15%

QH5. [Hockey has a problem with racism] do you think this issue is getting better than it used to be, is about the same, or is it getting worse?

	Total	Experience				
		Played wehn I was younger/ Involved as a coach or manager or referee	Close friend, family member, partner	Parental involvement - kid who plays + kid who used to play	Gone to watch as either relative/friend + just for fun	No connection
Getting better	34%	51%	40%	37%	33%	22%
About the same	56%	42%	53%	56%	58%	65%
Getting worse	10%	7%	7%	7%	10%	13%