

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Sample Size	1522	1297	225

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “%” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.*

QL1. [First Mention] Most important issues

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Climate change	26%	28%	15%
The amount of taxes I pay	15%	15%	17%
Improving health care access	12%	11%	13%
Transparency and honesty in the federal government	8%	7%	14%
Management of the federal deficit	8%	8%	12%
Immigration policy	7%	7%	7%
Access to affordable housing	7%	7%	4%
Natural resource and energy policy	6%	5%	8%
Job opportunities in my community	3%	3%	4%
Improving living conditions for Canada’s First Nations	2%	2%	3%
Protecting the rights of LGBTQ2 Canadians	2%	2%	1%
Upholding the rights of religious groups in Canada	1%	2%	1%
Canada’s role on the international stage	1%	1%	1%
Other [specify]:	1%	1%	1%

QL1. [Top2 Mentions] Most important issues

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Climate change	35%	37%	27%
The amount of taxes I pay	26%	26%	28%
Improving health care access	26%	27%	18%
Transparency and honesty in the federal government	20%	18%	29%
Management of the federal deficit	16%	14%	23%
Access to affordable housing	15%	16%	7%
Immigration policy	14%	13%	15%
Natural resource and energy policy	13%	12%	22%
Job opportunities in my community	8%	8%	10%
Improving living conditions for Canada's First Nations	6%	7%	4%
Protecting the rights of LGBTQ2 Canadians	3%	4%	1%
Canada's role on the international stage	3%	3%	2%
Upholding the rights of religious groups in Canada	2%	2%	3%
Other [specify]:	6%	6%	7%

QL2. Overall impression- Conservative Party leader Andrew Scheer

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Very favourable	20%	19%	26%
Favourable	22%	20%	30%
Unfavourable	16%	16%	19%
Very unfavourable	38%	41%	21%
Not sure/can't say	4%	4%	4%
Net: favourable	42%	39%	56%
Net: Unfavourable	54%	56%	40%

QL2. Overall impression- Liberal leader Justin Trudeau

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Very favourable	8%	9%	4%
Favourable	27%	28%	19%
Unfavourable	19%	20%	12%
Very unfavourable	44%	41%	61%
Not sure/can't say	2%	2%	4%
Net: favourable	35%	37%	24%
Net: Unfavourable	63%	61%	72%

QL2. Overall impression- New Democratic Party/NDP leader Jagmeet Singh

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Very favourable	9%	10%	4%
Favourable	36%	37%	31%
Unfavourable	26%	25%	27%
Very unfavourable	19%	18%	24%
Not sure/can't say	9%	8%	14%
Net: favourable	46%	48%	35%
Net: Unfavourable	45%	44%	52%

QL2. Overall impression- Bloc Québécois leader Yves-Francois Blanchet

Sample Size (QC only)			
	367	317	50
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Very favourable	19%	19%	17%
Favourable	32%	30%	44%
Unfavourable	20%	20%	17%
Very unfavourable	21%	22%	18%
Not sure/can't say	8%	8%	4%
Net: favourable	51%	50%	62%
Net: Unfavourable	41%	42%	35%

QL2. Overall impression- Green Party leader Elizabeth May

Sample Size			
	1522	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Very favourable	8%	9%	5%
Favourable	33%	34%	23%
Unfavourable	27%	26%	29%
Very unfavourable	23%	22%	32%
Not sure/can't say	9%	9%	11%
Net: favourable	41%	43%	28%
Net: Unfavourable	50%	48%	61%

QL2. Overall impression- People's Party of Canada leader Maxime Bernier

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Very favourable	5%	6%	3%
Favourable	13%	13%	9%
Unfavourable	19%	18%	28%
Very unfavourable	48%	49%	43%
Not sure/can't say	15%	14%	17%
Net: favourable	18%	19%	12%
Net: Unfavourable	67%	67%	71%

QL3. . Based on how you feel right now, how certain are you about which party's candidate you will support in this upcoming federal election?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Absolutely certain of who you would support – no way you could change your mind	47%	47%	46%
Fairly certain – You feel like you've made up your mind	32%	32%	30%
Less certain – You could change your mind	15%	15%	14%
Not certain at all – You have no idea who you'd support	6%	6%	9%

QL4. In this upcoming federal election, which party's candidate will you be most likely to support?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Conservative Party of Canada	35%	32%	50%
Liberal Party of Canada	25%	26%	18%
New Democratic Party (NDP) of Canada	13%	14%	7%
Bloc Quebecois (BQ)	6%	6%	5%
Green Party	7%	7%	5%
People's Party of Canada	3%	3%	2%
Other Party/Independent	1%	1%	3%
Undecided /Don't know	8%	8%	8%
Rather not say	2%	2%	1%
Will not vote	1%	1%	2%

QL4/QL5. [Including leaners] Likely to support

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Conservative Party	36%	33%	51%
Liberal Party	29%	31%	22%
New Democratic Party (NDP)	14%	15%	7%
Bloc Quebecois (BQ)	6%	7%	5%
Green Party	8%	8%	7%
People's Party of Canada	3%	3%	2%
Other Party/Independent	1%	1%	3%
-Independent/non-affiliated candidate	1%	*%	1%
-Some other party	*%	*%	1%
-Don't Know/Not Sure	*%	*%	
Undecided /Don't know	1%	1%	1%
Rather not say	1%	1%	*%
Will not vote	1%	1%	2%

QL4/QL5.DECIDED VOTERS [Including leaners] Likely to support

Sample Size (Decided voters)	1473	1255	217
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Conservative Party	37%	34%	53%
Liberal Party	30%	32%	22%
New Democratic Party (NDP)	15%	16%	7%
Bloc Quebecois (BQ)	7%	7%	5%
Green Party	8%	8%	8%
People's Party of Canada	3%	3%	2%
Other Party/Independent	1%	1%	3%
-Independent/non-affiliated candidate	1%	*%	2%
-Some other party	*%	*%	1%

QL7. . Suppose for some reason you could not support the [PIPE IN PARTY SELECTED]. In that case, which party would be your second choice?

Sample Size (Decided voters)			
	1417	1209	208
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Conservative Party of Canada	7%	7%	7%
Liberal Party of Canada	12%	12%	8%
New Democratic Party (NDP) of Canada	23%	23%	21%
Bloc Quebecois (BQ)	3%	3%	4%
Green Party	17%	18%	11%
People's Party of Canada	13%	13%	16%
Other Party/Independent	3%	2%	6%
Undecided /Don't know	11%	11%	14%
Rather not say	1%	1%	1%
Will not vote	10%	10%	11%

QL7. [Rebase to have a second choice] Suppose for some reason you could not support the [PIPE IN PARTY SELECTED]. In that case, which party would be your second choice?

Sample Size (Has second choice)			
	1095	942	153
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Conservative Party of Canada	9%	9%	9%
Liberal Party of Canada	15%	16%	11%
New Democratic Party (NDP) of Canada	29%	29%	29%
Bloc Quebecois (BQ)	4%	3%	5%
Green Party	22%	23%	15%
People's Party of Canada	17%	17%	22%
Other Party/Independent	3%	3%	8%

QL9. And, which of these leaders would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Sample Size	1522	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Andrew Scheer	49%	46%	64%
Justin Trudeau	51%	54%	36%

QL10. [The Conservative Party of Canada led by Andrew Scheer] Since the election campaign started a few weeks ago, would you say your opinion of each of the following has ...?

Sample Size	1521	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Improved	23%	21%	32%
Stayed the same	40%	40%	38%
Worsened	37%	38%	31%

QL10. [The Liberal Party of Canada led by Justin Trudeau] Since the election campaign started a few weeks ago, would you say your opinion of each of the following has ...?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Improved	9%	10%	6%
Stayed the same	40%	41%	35%
Worsened	51%	49%	59%

QL10. [The New Democratic Party (NDP) led by Jagmeet Singh] Since the election campaign started a few weeks ago, would you say your opinion of each of the following has ...?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Improved	30%	31%	21%
Stayed the same	52%	51%	58%
Worsened	18%	18%	21%

QL10. [The Bloc Québécois led by Yves-Francois Blanchet] Since the election campaign started a few weeks ago, would you say your opinion of each of the following has ...?

Sample Size (QC only)	367	317	50
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Improved	33%	34%	28%
Stayed the same	55%	54%	61%
Worsened	12%	12%	11%

QL10. [The Green Party led by Elizabeth May] Since the election campaign started a few weeks ago, would you say your opinion of each of the following has ...?

Sample Size	1521	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Improved	15%	17%	7%
Stayed the same	61%	61%	63%
Worsened	24%	22%	30%

QL10. [The People's Party of Canada led by Maxime Bernier] Since the election campaign started a few weeks ago, would you say your opinion of each of the following has ...?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Improved	8%	8%	8%
Stayed the same	50%	50%	50%
Worsened	41%	41%	42%

QQ1. Canada's total current population is 37 million. How many new immigrants do you think arrived in Canada last year?

Sample Size	1522	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Fewer than 200,000 new immigrants	20%	19%	22%
200,000 up to 300,000	33%	34%	31%
300,000 up to 400,000	20%	20%	23%
400,000 up to 500,000	9%	9%	9%
500,000 up to 1 million	5%	6%	4%
More than 1 million new immigrants	2%	2%	2%
No idea/Can't say	11%	11%	9%

QQ2. [Mean Summary] If you had to estimate, roughly what percentage of that total do you think is from each of the three main immigrant classifications?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Economic class immigrants	40.9	41.5	37.5
Economic class immigrants		C	
Family class immigrants	28.6	28.7	27.9
Refugee or humanitarian class immigrants	30.0	29.2	34.6

QQ2. [Economic class immigrants] If you had to estimate, roughly what percentage of that total do you think is from each of the three main immigrant classifications?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
0	1%	1%	1%
1%-10%	8%	7%	11%
11%-20%	12%	11%	16%
21%-30%	18%	18%	19%
31%-40%	13%	13%	10%
41%-50%	15%	16%	15%
51%-60%	12%	12%	14%
61%-70%	10%	10%	8%
71%-80%	6%	7%	5%
81%-90%	3%	4%	2%
91%-100%	1%	1%	1%
Mean	40.9	41.5	37.5

QQ2. [Family class immigrants] If you had to estimate, roughly what percentage of that total do you think is from each of the three main immigrant classifications?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
0	2%	2%	1%
1%-10%	12%	11%	13%
11%-20%	21%	21%	24%
21%-30%	26%	26%	27%
31%-40%	20%	21%	16%
41%-50%	10%	10%	8%
51%-60%	5%	5%	7%
61%-70%	3%	3%	4%
71%-80%	1%	1%	*%
81%-90%	1%	1%	*%
91%-100%	*%	*%	*%
Mean	28.6	28.7	27.9

QQ2. [Refugee or humanitarian class immigrants] If you had to estimate, roughly what percentage

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
0	3%	3%	4%
1%-10%	19%	20%	13%
11%-20%	20%	21%	13%
21%-30%	18%	17%	23%
31%-40%	12%	12%	13%
41%-50%	10%	9%	10%
51%-60%	8%	8%	6%
61%-70%	4%	4%	6%
71%-80%	3%	3%	8%
81%-90%	2%	2%	3%
91%-100%	1%	1%	*%
Mean	30.0	29.2	34.6

QQ3. Where do you think most new immigrants to Canada have been coming from in the past 10 years or so?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Middle East & North Africa	64%	64%	67%
East Asia	31%	32%	28%
South Asia	29%	30%	22%
Southeast Asia	27%	27%	28%
Latin America & the Caribbean	22%	22%	23%
Sub-Saharan Africa	18%	18%	21%
U.S.A. & Mexico	18%	18%	21%
Europe	15%	15%	16%
Russia & Central Asia	3%	3%	6%
South Pacific	3%	2%	9%
No idea/Really can't say	8%	8%	6%

QQ1. What is your opinion on this? Would you say 331,000 new permanent residents in 2019 is ...

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Too many – the number should be lower	40%	40%	43%
About right	39%	38%	44%
Too few – the number should be higher	13%	14%	6%
Not sure/Can't say	8%	8%	7%

QO2. You've indicated you consider Canada's current annual immigration number of approximately 330,000 to be "too many". How many immigrants do you think Canada should be taking?

Sample Size (incidated "too many" in QO1)	613	518	96
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Between 250,000 and 300,000	3%	3%	
200,000 to 250,000	9%	10%	7%
150,000 to 200,000	20%	20%	20%
100,000 to 150,000	21%	20%	27%
Fewer than 100,000	31%	31%	28%
None, stop immigration to Canada altogether	16%	16%	18%

QO2. [Rebase to all respondents] How many immigrants do you think Canada should be taking?

Sample Size	1522	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Between 250,000 and 300,000	1%	1%	
200,000 to 250,000	4%	4%	3%
150,000 to 200,000	8%	8%	9%
100,000 to 150,000	8%	8%	11%
Fewer than 100,000	12%	13%	12%
None, stop immigration to Canada altogether	7%	6%	8%
About right	39%	38%	44%
Too few – the number should be higher	13%	14%	6%
Not sure/Can't say	8%	8%	7%

Q03. [Economic class immigrants - 58% of the total] What are your views on these proportions?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Too few – the number should be higher	28%	28%	28%
About right	48%	48%	46%
Too many – the number should be lower	18%	18%	21%
Not sure/Can't say	6%	6%	4%

Q03. [Family class immigrants – 27% of the total] What are your views on these proportions?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Too few – the number should be higher	11%	12%	9%
About right	53%	52%	55%
Too many – the number should be lower	31%	31%	31%
Not sure/Can't say	6%	6%	5%

Q03. [Refugee/humanitarian class immigrants – 15% of the total] What are your views on these proportions?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Too few – the number should be higher	23%	24%	16%
About right	38%	37%	42%
Too many – the number should be lower	34%	33%	36%
Not sure/Can't say	6%	5%	6%

Q04. Which parts of the world should Canada's immigrants be coming from?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Europe	35%	35%	31%
U.S.A. & Mexico	22%	22%	20%
Latin America & the Caribbean	16%	15%	18%
South Pacific	10%	10%	12%
Middle East & North Africa	8%	8%	9%
Southeast Asia	7%	8%	6%
East Asia	7%	8%	4%
South Asia	7%	7%	5%
Russia & Central Asia	7%	7%	7%
Sub-Saharan Africa	6%	6%	8%
Doesn't matter/Can come from any region	51%	51%	55%

QA1. [Net: Agree] Agreement with statements

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
A lot of new immigrants have trouble settling into life here	67%	67%	72%
Minorities should do more to fit in better with mainstream Canadian society	71%	69%	79%
Canada's economic growth is in peril without immigration	61%	62%	53%
New immigrants take too many jobs away from Canadians	29%	29%	34%
Recent immigrants should have as much say about the future of Canada as people who were born and raised here	42%	43%	35%

QA1. [Net: Disagree] Agreement with statements

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
A lot of new immigrants have trouble settling into life here	33%	33%	28%
Minorities should do more to fit in better with mainstream Canadian society	29%	31%	21%
Canada's economic growth is in peril without immigration	39%	38%	47%
New immigrants take too many jobs away from Canadians	71%	71%	66%
Recent immigrants should have as much say about the future of Canada as people who were born and raised here	58%	57%	65%

QA1. [A lot of new immigrants have trouble settling into life here] Agreement with statement

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Strongly Agree	21%	21%	18%
Moderately Agree	46%	45%	53%
Moderately Disagree	26%	27%	24%
Strongly Disagree	6%	7%	4%
Net: Agree	67%	67%	72%
Net: Disagree	33%	33%	28%

QA1. [Minorities should do more to fit in better with mainstream Canadian society] Agreement with

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Strongly Agree	36%	35%	43%
Moderately Agree	35%	34%	35%
Moderately Disagree	19%	19%	14%
Strongly Disagree	11%	11%	7%
Net: Agree	71%	69%	79%
Net: Disagree	29%	31%	21%

QA1. [Canada's economic growth is in peril without immigration] Agreement with statement

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Strongly Agree	25%	27%	15%
Moderately Agree	36%	35%	38%
Moderately Disagree	24%	24%	28%
Strongly Disagree	15%	14%	19%
Net: Agree	61%	62%	53%
Net: Disagree	39%	38%	47%

QA1. [New immigrants take too many jobs away from Canadians] Agreement with statement

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Strongly Agree	9%	9%	10%
Moderately Agree	20%	19%	24%
Moderately Disagree	34%	34%	36%
Strongly Disagree	36%	38%	30%
Net: Agree	29%	29%	34%
Net: Disagree	71%	71%	66%

QA1. [Recent immigrants should have as much say about the future of Canada as people who were born and raised here] Agreement with statement

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Strongly Agree	16%	17%	10%
Moderately Agree	26%	26%	24%
Moderately Disagree	30%	30%	29%
Strongly Disagree	28%	27%	36%
Net: Agree	42%	43%	35%
Net: Disagree	58%	57%	65%

QA2. Which statement comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents	65%	66%	58%
Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing, and health care	35%	34%	42%

QP1. When it comes to immigrants being able to speak our official languages, would you say we should:

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Require that all new immigrants to Canada – at least those who are not refugees – speak at least some English or French	62%	61%	65%
Newcomers to Canada can learn the language once they are here	38%	39%	35%

QP2. Regarding asylum seekers crossing into Canada outside official border crossings, would you say the Trudeau Liberal government has been:

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Too soft in their approach	56%	54%	67%
Too tough on this	4%	5%	2%
Struck about the right balance overall	26%	27%	21%
No idea/Can't say	14%	14%	10%

QP3. Refugees fleeing conflict or persecution are currently 15% of all our immigrants. Would you say Canada should or should not increase the proportion of immigrants who are refugees?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Should increase as refugees are in such need	40%	42%	29%
Should not – we need to keep the priority on economic class immigrants who are coming here to work	60%	58%	71%

QP4. And to what extent, if at all, should provincial governments decide how many new immigrants settle in their own respective provinces?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Have complete control over immigration within their province	26%	25%	33%
Be involved as equal partners with the federal government	49%	49%	45%
Be consulted	19%	20%	16%
Not involved at all	6%	6%	6%

QP5. Overall, how well or poorly would you say the Trudeau Liberal government has handled the immigration file over these past four years in office?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Very well	6%	7%	4%
Reasonably well	41%	43%	29%
Quite poorly	18%	17%	19%
Very poorly	35%	32%	48%
Net: Very well/ reasonable well	48%	50%	33%
Net: Quite poorly/ Very poorly	52%	50%	67%

QP6. Who do you think would do the best job managing the immigration file?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
The Conservative Party and Andrew Scheer	28%	26%	40%
The Liberal Party and Justin Trudeau	22%	23%	18%
The New Democratic Party (NDP) and Jagmeet Singh	18%	19%	12%
The Bloc Quebecois and Yves-Francois Blanchet	4%	4%	4%
The Green Party and Elizabeth May	3%	3%	2%
The People's Party of Canada and Maxime Bernier	9%	9%	9%
Don't know/Can't say	17%	17%	16%

QD1. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
In Canada	81%	80%	87%
In another country	19%	20%	13%

QD2. Were your parents born in Canada?

Sample Size (born in Canada)	1236	1040	196
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Yes, both parents born here	81%	79%	90%
One parent here, one elsewhere	12%	13%	6%
No, both parents born outside Canada	7%	8%	3%
Not Sure	*%	*%	*%

QD2. [Rebase to all respondents] Were your parents born in Canada?

Sample Size	1522	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Yes, both parents born here	65%	63%	79%
One parent here, one elsewhere	10%	10%	6%
No, both parents born outside Canada	25%	26%	15%
Not Sure	*%	*%	*%

QD3. And, how many years have you lived in Canada?

Sample Size (Born in another country)	286	258	29
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Fewer than 10 years	10%	11%	*%
10-20 years	24%	26%	
20-30 years	12%	12%	7%
30 years or more	55%	50%	93%

QD4. Would you say you are a member of a visible minority?

Sample Size	1522	1297	225
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Yes	15%	16%	11%
No	85%	84%	89%

QD5. To the best of your recollection, did you actually go out and vote in that 2015 federal election?

	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Yes, definitely voted	88%	87%	94%
Probably voted	2%	2%	1%
Maybe not/Can't recall	1%	1%	1%
No, did not vote in that election	9%	9%	5%

QD6. And which party's candidate did you support in that 2015 Canadian federal election?

Sample Size (voted in 2015)	1346	1140	206
	Total	City Size	
		Urban	Rural
Conservative	32%	30%	43%
Liberal	41%	43%	28%
NDP/New Democrat	20%	20%	18%
Bloc Quebecois	4%	4%	7%
Green Party	3%	3%	4%
Some other party	*%	*%	*%