

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
<b>Sample Size</b>	1802	493	464	464	381

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. \*Indicates small sample size

A1A-A7A. [Improving Summary] In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	9%	4%	9%	8%	15%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	21%	12%	18%	27%	30%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	25%	17%	20%	32%	35%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	25%	14%	22%	29%	38%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	18%	9%	14%	23%	29%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	6%	3%	5%	8%	9%

A1A-A7A. [Getting worse Summary] In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	36%	33%	37%	36%	41%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	70%	60%	71%	73%	79%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	32%	37%	33%	27%	32%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	22%	25%	22%	21%	21%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	26%	29%	26%	24%	23%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	59%	62%	59%	60%	57%

A1A-A7A. [Staying about the same Summary] In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

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	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	41%	46%	39%	45%	34%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	22%	32%	20%	18%	14%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	39%	40%	41%	39%	33%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	40%	45%	43%	37%	35%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	36%	44%	37%	36%	26%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	45%	51%	49%	41%	37%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	26%	26%	28%	24%	27%

A1B-A7B. [Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue] Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	35%	3%	20%	42%	87%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	50%	20%	41%	62%	86%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	31%	3%	13%	40%	79%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	51%	17%	36%	69%	94%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	56%	21%	48%	71%	94%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	42%	6%	25%	59%	87%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	35%	5%	17%	42%	87%

A1B-A7B. [It might help Summary believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	51%	56%	73%	57%	13%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	40%	55%	52%	33%	13%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	47%	44%	68%	52%	19%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	40%	58%	60%	30%	6%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	37%	58%	48%	28%	6%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	45%	59%	67%	37%	12%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	46%	45%	67%	52%	12%

A1B-A7B. [No Summary] Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	14%	41%	7%	2%	
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	10%	25%	7%	4%	1%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	22%	53%	19%	8%	2%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	8%	25%	4%	2%	1%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	7%	21%	3%	1%	*%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	13%	35%	8%	4%	1%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	19%	50%	16%	5%	1%

A1C-A7C. [Take a leadership role] When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	24%	7%	14%	29%	54%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	29%	12%	19%	36%	53%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	36%	14%	28%	44%	65%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	30%	11%	20%	38%	57%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	31%	11%	27%	39%	54%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	37%	13%	27%	49%	63%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	25%	6%	15%	30%	56%

A1C-A7C. [Participate, but no more than other countries like us] When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	62%	54%	78%	68%	45%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	64%	70%	76%	61%	47%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	49%	49%	61%	51%	33%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	60%	60%	74%	60%	43%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	61%	66%	69%	59%	46%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	53%	58%	66%	48%	36%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	54%	43%	67%	62%	43%



A1C-A7C. [Canada should not be involved on this issue] When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	14%	39%	8%	3%	*%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	7%	19%	5%	2%	*%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	15%	37%	12%	5%	2%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	10%	29%	6%	2%	1%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	8%	23%	4%	2%	*%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	10%	29%	7%	3%	*%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	21%	51%	18%	9%	2%

A1D-A7D. [Very concerned/ concerned] How personally concerned are you about this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	61%	36%	56%	71%	88%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	72%	48%	71%	83%	93%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	69%	43%	66%	82%	91%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	65%	40%	60%	75%	89%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	67%	44%	66%	76%	87%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	75%	49%	73%	87%	93%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	69%	50%	64%	78%	90%

A1D-A7D. [Not too concerned/ Not concerned at all] How personally concerned are you about this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.	39%	64%	44%	29%	12%
The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia	28%	52%	29%	17%	7%
Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world.	31%	57%	34%	18%	9%
Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water.	35%	60%	40%	25%	11%
Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries.	33%	56%	34%	24%	13%
Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries.	25%	51%	27%	13%	7%
Refugees fleeing war and conflict	31%	50%	36%	22%	10%

A1A. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Improving	9%	4%	9%	8%	15%
Getting worse	36%	33%	37%	36%	41%
Staying about the same	41%	46%	39%	45%	34%
Don't know/Can't say	13%	18%	14%	12%	10%

A1B. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue	35%	3%	20%	42%	87%
It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact	51%	56%	73%	57%	13%
No, aid can't really impact this issue	14%	41%	7%	2%	

A1C. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Take a leadership role	24%	7%	14%	29%	54%
Participate, but no more than other countries like us	62%	54%	78%	68%	45%
Canada should not be involved on this issue	14%	39%	8%	3%	*%

A1D. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Very concerned	14%	7%	7%	15%	32%
Concerned	47%	29%	48%	55%	56%
Not too concerned	30%	39%	40%	26%	11%
Not concerned at all	9%	25%	4%	3%	1%
Top2box	61%	36%	56%	71%	88%
Bottom2box	39%	64%	44%	29%	12%

A2A. (The occurrence of natural disasters) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Improving	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%
Getting worse	70%	60%	71%	73%	79%
Staying about the same	22%	32%	20%	18%	14%
Don't know/Can't say	4%	6%	4%	5%	2%

A2B. (The occurrence of natural disasters) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact on this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue	50%	20%	41%	62%	86%
It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact	40%	55%	52%	33%	13%
No, aid can't really impact this issue	10%	25%	7%	4%	1%

A2C. (The occurrence of natural disasters) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Take a leadership role	29%	12%	19%	36%	53%
Participate, but no more than other countries like us	64%	70%	76%	61%	47%
Canada should not be involved on this issue	7%	19%	5%	2%	*%

A2D. (The occurrence of natural disasters) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Very concerned	25%	9%	21%	29%	46%
Concerned	47%	39%	50%	54%	47%
Not too concerned	23%	39%	25%	16%	7%
Not concerned at all	5%	13%	4%	1%	*%
Top2box	72%	48%	71%	83%	93%
Bottom2box	28%	52%	29%	17%	7%

A3A. (Human rights issues) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Improving	21%	12%	18%	27%	30%
Getting worse	32%	37%	33%	27%	32%
Staying about the same	39%	40%	41%	39%	33%
Don't know/Can't say	8%	10%	7%	7%	5%

**A3B. (Human rights issues) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue	31%	3%	13%	40%	79%
It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact	47%	44%	68%	52%	19%
No, aid can't really impact this issue	22%	53%	19%	8%	2%

**A3C. (Human rights issues) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Take a leadership role	36%	14%	28%	44%	65%
Participate, but no more than other countries like us	49%	49%	61%	51%	33%
Canada should not be involved on this issue	15%	37%	12%	5%	2%

**A3D. (Human rights issues) How personally concerned are you about this issue?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Very concerned	21%	9%	16%	23%	41%
Concerned	48%	34%	51%	59%	50%
Not too concerned	24%	41%	28%	16%	9%
Not concerned at all	6%	16%	5%	2%	1%
Top2box	69%	43%	66%	82%	91%
Bottom2box	31%	57%	34%	18%	9%

A4A. (Economic development in poor countries) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Improving	25%	17%	20%	32%	35%
Getting worse	22%	25%	22%	21%	21%
Staying about the same	40%	45%	43%	37%	35%
Don't know/Can't say	12%	14%	15%	11%	8%

A4B. (Economic development in poor countries) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact on this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue	51%	17%	36%	69%	94%
It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact	40%	58%	60%	30%	6%
No, aid can't really impact this issue	8%	25%	4%	2%	1%

A4C. (Economic development in poor countries) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Take a leadership role	30%	11%	20%	38%	57%
Participate, but no more than other countries like us	60%	60%	74%	60%	43%
Canada should not be involved on this issue	10%	29%	6%	2%	1%



A4D. (Economic development in poor countries) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Very concerned	14%	7%	8%	16%	28%
Concerned	50%	33%	52%	59%	61%
Not too concerned	29%	44%	35%	22%	11%
Not concerned at all	6%	16%	5%	2%	
Top2box	65%	40%	60%	75%	89%
Bottom2box	35%	60%	40%	25%	11%

A5A. (Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Improving	25%	14%	22%	29%	38%
Getting worse	26%	29%	26%	24%	23%
Staying about the same	36%	44%	37%	36%	26%
Don't know/Can't say	13%	13%	15%	11%	13%

A5B. (Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue	56%	21%	48%	71%	94%
It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact	37%	58%	48%	28%	6%
No, aid can't really impact this issue	7%	21%	3%	1%	*%

A5C. (Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Take a leadership role	31%	11%	27%	39%	54%
Participate, but no more than other countries like us	61%	66%	69%	59%	46%
Canada should not be involved on this issue	8%	23%	4%	2%	*%

A5D.(Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Very concerned	18%	10%	15%	20%	28%
Concerned	50%	34%	51%	57%	60%
Not too concerned	28%	44%	29%	22%	12%
Not concerned at all	5%	11%	5%	2%	1%
Top2box	67%	44%	66%	76%	87%
Bottom2box	33%	56%	34%	24%	13%

A6A. (Children's safety and well-being) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Improving	18%	9%	14%	23%	29%
Getting worse	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%
Staying about the same	45%	51%	49%	41%	37%
Don't know/Can't say	14%	16%	14%	12%	13%

**A6B. (Children's safety and well-being) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue	42%	6%	25%	59%	87%
It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact	45%	59%	67%	37%	12%
No, aid can't really impact this issue	13%	35%	8%	4%	1%

**A6C. (Children's safety and well-being) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Take a leadership role	37%	13%	27%	49%	63%
Participate, but no more than other countries like us	53%	58%	66%	48%	36%
Canada should not be involved on this issue	10%	29%	7%	3%	*%

**A6D. (Children's safety and well-being) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Very concerned	21%	11%	15%	23%	37%
Concerned	54%	38%	59%	64%	56%
Not too concerned	21%	40%	23%	12%	7%
Not concerned at all	4%	11%	4%	1%	
Top2box	75%	49%	73%	87%	93%
Bottom2box	25%	51%	27%	13%	7%

A7A. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Improving	6%	3%	5%	8%	9%
Getting worse	59%	62%	59%	60%	57%
Staying about the same	26%	26%	28%	24%	27%
Don't know/Can't say	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%

A7B. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue	35%	5%	17%	42%	87%
It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact	46%	45%	67%	52%	12%
No, aid can't really impact this issue	19%	50%	16%	5%	1%

A7C. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Take a leadership role	25%	6%	15%	30%	56%
Participate, but no more than other countries like us	54%	43%	67%	62%	43%
Canada should not be involved on this issue	21%	51%	18%	9%	2%

A7D. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Very concerned	22%	16%	16%	20%	37%
Concerned	48%	34%	48%	59%	53%
Not too concerned	22%	30%	28%	18%	9%
Not concerned at all	9%	20%	8%	4%	1%
Top2box	69%	50%	64%	78%	90%
Bottom2box	31%	50%	36%	22%	10%

A8. . Which places do you think should get the most focus in terms of international aid efforts?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Sub-Saharan Africa (countries such as DR Congo and Sudan)	33%	18%	33%	40%	46%
Latin America and the Caribbean (countries such as Peru and Haiti)	25%	26%	23%	26%	25%
The Middle East and North Africa (including countries such as Syria and Iraq)	19%	8%	19%	19%	34%
Eastern Europe and Central Asia (countries such as Armenia and Ukraine)	7%	10%	5%	7%	5%
East Asia and the Pacific (countries such as Indonesia and Philippines)	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%
South Asia (countries such as India and Pakistan)	5%	4%	4%	8%	6%
Don't know/Really can't say	33%	46%	36%	26%	24%

A9. When you come across news stories about these kinds of challenges in poorer countries and regions and efforts to improve these situations -- how likely are you to tune in to these stories?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Definitely tune in, very interested in these issues	17%	9%	12%	20%	29%
Probably	30%	17%	26%	36%	44%
I'd take a look and see if it looks interesting	35%	37%	42%	36%	24%
Probably not	13%	25%	14%	7%	4%
Definitely not tune in, not interested in these issues	6%	13%	7%	1%	
Top2box	46%	26%	37%	56%	72%
Bottom2box	19%	38%	21%	8%	4%

B1. If you had to estimate or guess, how do you think Canada's current spending on international aid compares to this UN target- 0.7%?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Above the UN target of 0.7%	17%	22%	17%	13%	17%
On that target, or close to it	31%	23%	32%	36%	36%
Below the UN target of 0.7%	26%	25%	20%	29%	30%
No idea/Can't guess	25%	30%	32%	22%	17%

B2. In your opinion, should Canada spend more on international development assistance, spend less, or is the current spending level about right?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Should spend more	28%	9%	18%	36%	54%
Should spend less	27%	54%	27%	14%	6%
Current is about right	46%	38%	54%	50%	40%

**B3. How do you think Canada's international development spending should compare to other wealthy nations like us?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Join the countries (like the UK or Sweden) that meet the UN target for aid spending	46%	21%	38%	57%	76%
Stay more in line with those countries (like Japan and the US) whose aid spending is below the UN target	54%	79%	62%	43%	24%

**B4a. What do you think are the most important benefits of Canada's international development activities?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Helping people/reducing suffering	45%	28%	45%	51%	61%
Helping these countries/societies become more self-sufficient	44%	25%	48%	54%	53%
More global stability/peace	29%	17%	27%	37%	40%
Reduce terror threat	14%	14%	17%	14%	11%
Building bonds/unite different cultures	10%	6%	10%	10%	13%
Opportunities for Canadian businesses	8%	12%	9%	8%	4%
Other, please specify	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%
Don't see any benefits	13%	33%	11%	3%	*9%

**B4b. And what do you think are the negatives or drawbacks of Canada's international development involvement and activities?**

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Corruption/Aid doesn't reach the poor	50%	45%	45%	55%	55%
Too much money is wasted or used inefficiently	39%	35%	36%	40%	46%
Less money to address our own local problems	37%	40%	42%	34%	32%
Canada can't afford to be spending this money	16%	24%	17%	14%	8%
Incompetence/projects aren't done well	11%	8%	11%	13%	16%
These projects don't work/not enough impact	8%	7%	10%	11%	5%
Other, please specify:	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Don't see any negatives	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%



C1. [Almost all/ Most of them] Statements about Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Can be trusted to do what they say they will with the donations they receive	29%	12%	20%	37%	53%
Clearly communicate what they do	28%	10%	21%	35%	52%
Can be trusted to use donor dollars effectively	27%	11%	20%	34%	48%
More amateurish than professional	19%	34%	17%	12%	11%
Their top focus is helping those in need	45%	20%	37%	57%	72%
Don't really know what they're doing	23%	33%	24%	17%	15%
Waste too much money on their own salaries and admin	49%	65%	49%	45%	32%
Have a proven record of success	27%	6%	17%	34%	58%
Too often have overly religious motivations	25%	32%	27%	22%	17%
The impact of their work is very clear	27%	6%	18%	33%	55%
They do a good job delivering development aid to poor people in poor countries	31%	10%	22%	41%	58%

C1. [None/ Very few] Statements about Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Can be trusted to do what they say they will with the donations they receive	25%	51%	22%	13%	9%
Clearly communicate what they do	25%	45%	25%	15%	10%
Can be trusted to use donor dollars effectively	25%	52%	23%	13%	9%
More amateurish than professional	27%	21%	21%	29%	38%
Their top focus is helping those in need	14%	32%	10%	8%	2%
Don't really know what they're doing	30%	23%	23%	33%	44%
Waste too much money on their own salaries and admin	9%	10%	7%	8%	13%
Have a proven record of success	20%	49%	15%	10%	2%
Too often have overly religious motivations	20%	21%	15%	21%	25%
The impact of their work is very clear	23%	51%	19%	10%	7%
They do a good job delivering development aid to poor people in poor countries	16%	39%	12%	7%	3%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Can be trusted to do what they say they will with the donations they receive

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	5%	4%	3%	6%	11%
Most of them	24%	8%	17%	31%	42%
Only some	30%	22%	38%	33%	26%
Very few	20%	37%	20%	12%	8%
None	5%	14%	2%	1%	1%
Really can't say	16%	15%	20%	17%	12%
Almost all/ Most of them	29%	12%	20%	37%	53%
None/ very few	25%	51%	22%	13%	9%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Clearly communicate what they do

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	5%	*%	5%	6%	8%
Most of them	23%	9%	16%	29%	44%
Only some	32%	30%	36%	34%	27%
Very few	20%	32%	21%	14%	9%
None	5%	13%	3%	1%	*%
Really can't say	15%	16%	19%	15%	11%
Almost all/ Most of them	28%	10%	21%	35%	52%
None/ very few	25%	45%	25%	15%	10%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Can be trusted to use donor dollars effectively

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	5%	5%	3%	4%	8%
Most of them	22%	6%	17%	30%	40%
Only some	32%	22%	39%	38%	29%
Very few	20%	36%	20%	12%	8%
None	5%	16%	3%	1%	1%
Really can't say	15%	15%	18%	14%	13%
Almost all/ Most of them	27%	11%	20%	34%	48%
None/ very few	25%	52%	23%	13%	9%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- More amateurish than professional

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	6%	13%	4%	2%	3%
Most of them	13%	21%	13%	10%	8%
Only some	30%	21%	35%	35%	29%
Very few	23%	16%	18%	26%	33%
None	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%
Really can't say	24%	24%	27%	24%	22%
Almost all/ Most of them	19%	34%	17%	12%	11%
None/ very few	27%	21%	21%	29%	38%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Their top focus is helping those in need

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	13%	4%	9%	17%	26%
Most of them	32%	16%	28%	40%	47%
Only some	27%	31%	34%	22%	17%
Very few	10%	21%	8%	8%	2%
None	4%	11%	2%	*%	
Really can't say	14%	16%	18%	13%	9%
Almost all/ Most of them	45%	20%	37%	57%	72%
None/ very few	14%	32%	10%	8%	2%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Don't really know what they're doing

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	7%	14%	3%	5%	5%
Most of them	15%	18%	20%	12%	9%
Only some	26%	23%	29%	28%	24%
Very few	25%	16%	21%	28%	36%
None	5%	7%	2%	4%	8%
Really can't say	21%	21%	24%	22%	18%
Almost all/ Most of them	23%	33%	24%	17%	15%
None/ very few	30%	23%	23%	33%	44%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Waste too much money on their own salaries and admin

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	21%	41%	18%	13%	9%
Most of them	28%	25%	31%	31%	23%
Only some	25%	10%	23%	30%	40%
Very few	8%	6%	6%	7%	12%
None	2%	5%	1%	*%	1%
Really can't say	17%	14%	20%	17%	15%
Almost all/ Most of them	49%	65%	49%	45%	32%
None/ very few	9%	10%	7%	8%	13%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Have a proven record of success

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	4%	1%	2%	6%	10%
Most of them	23%	5%	15%	28%	48%
Only some	32%	25%	44%	35%	25%
Very few	17%	38%	13%	9%	2%
None	4%	12%	1%	1%	
Really can't say	20%	20%	24%	22%	15%
Almost all/ Most of them	27%	6%	17%	34%	58%
None/ very few	20%	49%	15%	10%	2%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Too often have overly religious motivations

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	8%	15%	6%	5%	5%
Most of them	17%	16%	21%	17%	12%
Only some	35%	27%	36%	37%	43%
Very few	16%	13%	13%	18%	20%
None	5%	8%	2%	3%	5%
Really can't say	19%	20%	22%	19%	15%
Almost all/ Most of them	25%	32%	27%	22%	17%
None/ very few	20%	21%	15%	21%	25%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- The impact of their work is very clear

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	5%	1%	4%	5%	11%
Most of them	21%	5%	14%	28%	44%
Only some	33%	26%	39%	41%	25%
Very few	19%	39%	17%	9%	6%
None	4%	12%	1%	*%	*%
Really can't say	18%	16%	24%	17%	13%
Almost all/ Most of them	27%	6%	18%	33%	55%
None/ very few	23%	51%	19%	10%	7%

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- They do a good job delivering development aid to poor people in poor countries

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Almost all	6%	2%	6%	6%	11%
Most of them	25%	8%	16%	35%	47%
Only some	34%	33%	43%	34%	26%
Very few	13%	28%	11%	6%	3%
None	4%	11%	1%	1%	*%
Really can't say	18%	18%	23%	18%	13%
Almost all/ Most of them	31%	10%	22%	41%	58%
None/ very few	16%	39%	12%	7%	3%

C2. Overall, how would you describe your own level of trust in the broad community of Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
A great deal	4%	1%	2%	5%	11%
A fair amount	45%	16%	41%	60%	71%
Not that much	40%	55%	52%	32%	17%
Not at all	10%	28%	5%	3%	1%
A great deal/ a fair amount	50%	17%	43%	65%	82%
Not that much/ not at all	50%	83%	57%	35%	18%



C3. Generally speaking, which do you yourself tend to trust more:

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Charities focused on local Canadian issues	41%	56%	45%	33%	27%
Charities focused on international development issues in other countries	9%	5%	11%	13%	7%
Trust both equally/Make no distinction when it comes to trust	50%	39%	44%	54%	66%

D1. [Strongly agree/ Moderate agree] Agreement with statements

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Rich countries like Canada have a moral responsibility to assist poor countries	64%	41%	58%	75%	90%
Helping just one village or even one family is worthwhile - "the bucket is filled with drops"	75%	54%	75%	84%	91%
Canada's development aid efforts make me more proud to be Canadian	72%	46%	72%	82%	93%

D1. [Somewhat disagree/ strongly disagree] Agreement with statements

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Rich countries like Canada have a moral responsibility to assist poor countries	36%	59%	42%	25%	10%
Helping just one village or even one family is worthwhile - "the bucket is filled with drops"	25%	46%	25%	16%	9%
Canada's development aid efforts make me more proud to be Canadian	28%	54%	28%	18%	7%

D1. Agreement with - Rich countries like Canada have a moral responsibility to assist poor countries

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Strongly Agree	20%	8%	12%	22%	42%
Moderately Agree	44%	32%	47%	52%	48%
Moderately Disagree	24%	34%	33%	20%	7%
Strongly Disagree	11%	26%	9%	5%	3%
Strongly agree/ moderately agree	64%	41%	58%	75%	90%
Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree	36%	59%	42%	25%	10%

D1. Agreement with - Helping just one village or even one family is worthwhile - "the bucket is filled with drops"

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Strongly Agree	22%	11%	14%	28%	39%
Moderately Agree	53%	43%	61%	56%	51%
Moderately Disagree	19%	31%	21%	14%	7%
Strongly Disagree	6%	14%	4%	2%	3%
Strongly agree/ moderately agree	75%	54%	75%	84%	91%
Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree	25%	46%	25%	16%	9%

D1. Agreement with - Canada's development aid efforts make me more proud to be Canadian

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Strongly Agree	19%	8%	11%	21%	40%
Moderately Agree	53%	38%	60%	61%	53%
Moderately Disagree	19%	28%	23%	15%	5%
Strongly Disagree	9%	25%	5%	2%	2%
Strongly agree/ moderately agree	72%	46%	72%	82%	93%
Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree	28%	54%	28%	18%	7%

D2. What do you think are some of the most important reasons why international aid might not have a meaningful impact sometimes?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Corruption in poor countries	70%	68%	69%	70%	71%
Waste and inefficiency in aid organizations	43%	42%	40%	44%	46%
Some problems can't be helped	20%	27%	22%	18%	9%
Aid is focused on the wrong things	14%	10%	15%	16%	14%
Incompetence - people don't know what they're doing	12%	14%	11%	10%	13%
Not enough effort/Need bigger effort	10%	2%	8%	11%	21%
Other, please specify:	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
No idea/Really can't say	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%

E1. Are you personally involved in any way with these international development issues we've been talking about in this survey?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Follow some charities/Receive info by mail or email/follow on social media	24%	15%	19%	26%	39%
Know people involved in this (working/volunteering/fund raising)	21%	13%	21%	23%	28%
Donate money to overseas aid charities/projects	21%	10%	16%	26%	33%
Send money to family living in a developing country	5%	2%	6%	6%	7%
Not involved in any of these ways	55%	70%	61%	47%	40%
Net: Yes	45%	30%	39%	53%	60%
Yes, involved in one way	26%	21%	24%	31%	29%
Yes, involved in 2+ ways	19%	9%	15%	22%	31%

E2a. Have you ever been to a poor or developing country?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes	37%	39%	32%	35%	42%
No	63%	61%	68%	65%	58%

E2b. Have you seen up close any of the types of development issues we've been talking about?

<b>Sample Size</b>	662	190	149	162	161
	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes	83%	81%	79%	86%	86%
No	17%	19%	21%	14%	14%

E2c. Did you visit any development projects?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Yes	18%	14%	13%	20%	26%
No	82%	86%	87%	80%	74%

E3a. Which type(s) of development efforts are you most interested in supporting?

Sample Size	372	51	73	121	127
	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Children's issues	63%	57%	58%	59%	72%
Healthcare and disease	61%	57%	48%	63%	68%
Natural disasters	55%	37%	48%	61%	62%
Extreme poverty	50%	37%	33%	47%	67%
Human rights/women	44%	45%	35%	40%	53%
Economic development/infrastructure	32%	16%	21%	36%	41%
Refugees	28%	13%	11%	29%	42%
Other, please specify:	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%

E3b. Typically, when you donate to these efforts, is it:

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
A fairly spontaneous response to a specific crisis or charitable appeal	56%	53%	45%	61%	58%
Planned in advance	44%	47%	55%	39%	42%

E3c. Approximately how much money have you donated to overseas development charities or projects over the past couple of years?

	Total	Efficacy Index			
		Hopeless	Doubtful	Optimistic	True Believers
Under \$50	12%	11%	11%	14%	10%
\$50 to \$100	16%	12%	19%	17%	14%
\$101 to \$250	20%	22%	14%	21%	20%
\$251 to \$500	18%	19%	22%	19%	13%
\$501 to \$1000	12%	9%	17%	8%	15%
Over \$1000	12%	12%	6%	10%	18%
Can't say/prefer not to	11%	17%	9%	10%	9%