

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1972	294	772	503	403

*Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. *Indicates small sample size*

A1. How would you describe the overall contribution religious and faith communities are making to Canada and Canadian society today?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	10%	3%	3%	9%	32%
More good than bad	28%	10%	24%	35%	39%
A mix of good and bad	48%	55%	57%	48%	27%
More bad than good	10%	20%	13%	7%	1%
Very bad	4%	12%	3%	2%	1%
Top2box	38%	13%	27%	44%	71%
Bottom2box	14%	32%	16%	9%	2%

A2. What would you consider ideal when it comes to the overall participation and influence of religious and faith communities in Canadian public life today? In your view, should religious and faith communities have:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
A major influence on Canadian public life	9%	1%	1%	8%	30%
Some influence	38%	14%	32%	49%	54%
Not much	28%	30%	38%	26%	11%
No influence at all - religion doesn't belong in public life	25%	55%	29%	16%	5%
Top2box	47%	15%	33%	57%	85%
Bottom2box	53%	85%	67%	43%	15%

A3. To what extent do you think religious communities and faith groups are relevant to addressing these types of social issues and challenges today?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
More relevant than ever	11%	5%	5%	10%	29%
As relevant as ever	37%	14%	34%	43%	52%
Becoming less relevant	39%	47%	47%	41%	18%
No longer relevant at all	12%	34%	14%	7%	1%
Top2box	48%	19%	39%	53%	81%
Bottom2box	52%	81%	61%	47%	19%

A4. Overall, would you say the government of Canada generally shows too much respect or shows too little respect for religious communities and faith groups in Canada today?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Way too much respect	13%	26%	15%	9%	4%
Too much	21%	28%	27%	20%	8%
About right overall	49%	42%	47%	54%	49%
Too little	14%	2%	10%	14%	29%
Way too little respect	4%	2%	1%	3%	10%
Top2box	34%	54%	42%	29%	12%
Bottom2box	17%	4%	11%	17%	39%

	Total asked about Catholicism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	947	142	393	220	193

B1a. [Catholicism] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	17%	35%	18%	12%	7%
No real impact	35%	37%	40%	39%	17%
Benefitting	35%	16%	27%	38%	65%
Don't know/Can't say	13%	12%	16%	12%	11%

	Total asked about Protestantism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	985	156	376	254	199

B1a. [Protestantism] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	9%	21%	7%	7%	7%
No real impact	43%	45%	52%	46%	20%
Benefitting	26%	11%	19%	24%	56%
Don't know/Can't say	22%	22%	23%	24%	17%

	Total asked about Evangelical Christianity	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	982	150	375	254	203

B1a. [Evangelical Christianity] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	21%	44%	22%	12%	15%
No real impact	35%	32%	41%	41%	18%
Benefitting	24%	7%	14%	29%	52%
Don't know/Can't say	19%	17%	23%	18%	16%

	Total asked about Judaism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	998	155	372	256	216

B1a. [Judaism] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	12%	23%	12%	8%	6%
No real impact	40%	48%	47%	39%	24%
Benefitting	20%	8%	15%	18%	42%
Don't know/Can't say	28%	21%	26%	34%	29%

	Total asked about Islam	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	983	140	384	254	206

B1a. [Islam] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	46%	45%	48%	49%	40%
No real impact	21%	33%	21%	18%	15%
Benefitting	13%	5%	11%	12%	21%
Don't know/Can't say	20%	17%	20%	21%	24%

	Total asked about Hinduism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	989	156	397	237	199

B1a. [Hinduism] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%
No real impact	46%	58%	46%	46%	35%
Benefitting	13%	4%	16%	10%	19%
Don't know/Can't say	28%	23%	27%	33%	31%

	Total asked about Sikhism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1004	138	387	263	215

B1a. [Sikhism] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	22%	28%	24%	20%	17%
No real impact	34%	34%	35%	37%	30%
Benefitting	13%	12%	10%	13%	19%
Don't know/Can't say	30%	26%	31%	29%	34%

	Total asked about Atheism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	999	139	405	275	181

B1a. [Atheism] First, in your view, would you say the overall presence of each of these in Canadian public life is benefitting or damaging Canada and Canadian society?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Damaging	17%	6%	10%	21%	37%
No real impact	46%	43%	52%	47%	34%
Benefitting	16%	39%	16%	8%	9%
Don't know/Can't say	21%	12%	22%	23%	20%

	Total asked about Catholicism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	947	142	393	220	193

B1b. [Catholicism] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	47%	54%	46%	46%	45%
Staying the same	36%	29%	39%	37%	35%
Growing	5%	4%	2%	7%	10%
Don't know/Can't say	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%

	Total asked about Protestantism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	985	156	376	254	199

B1b. [Protestantism] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	32%	31%	33%	32%	33%
Staying the same	42%	40%	46%	38%	40%
Growing	5%	5%	2%	7%	10%
Don't know/Can't say	21%	25%	19%	24%	17%

	Total asked about Evangelical Christianity	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	982	150	375	254	203

B1b. [Evangelical Christianity] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	30%	34%	30%	29%	28%
Staying the same	36%	34%	37%	38%	32%
Growing	15%	11%	8%	19%	23%
Don't know/Can't say	20%	21%	24%	14%	17%

	Total asked about Judaism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	998	155	372	256	216

B1b. [Judaism] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	16%	20%	15%	14%	18%
Staying the same	46%	43%	51%	45%	42%
Growing	11%	12%	7%	14%	11%
Don't know/Can't say	27%	25%	27%	27%	29%

	Total asked about Islam	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	983	140	384	254	206

B1b. [Islam] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%
Staying the same	13%	20%	13%	10%	13%
Growing	65%	58%	68%	68%	61%
Don't know/Can't say	16%	15%	13%	16%	21%

	Total asked about Hinduism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	989	156	397	237	199

B1b. [Hinduism] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	7%	10%	5%	5%	12%
Staying the same	34%	40%	36%	35%	27%
Growing	32%	25%	36%	34%	28%
Don't know/Can't say	26%	25%	23%	26%	33%

	Total asked about Sikhism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1004	138	387	263	215

B1b. [Sikhism] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%
Staying the same	27%	26%	26%	28%	29%
Growing	37%	32%	40%	40%	31%
Don't know/Can't say	30%	34%	28%	26%	36%

	Total asked about Atheism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	999	139	405	275	181

B1b. [Atheism] Would you say the influence of each of these in Canada and Canadian public life is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Shrinking	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%
Staying the same	30%	24%	33%	33%	25%
Growing	39%	53%	35%	34%	43%
Don't know/Can't say	25%	19%	26%	25%	26%

	Total asked about Catholicism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	947	142	393	220	193

B1c. [Catholicism] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%
Understand very little	9%	12%	9%	6%	8%
Understand the basics	35%	35%	40%	35%	26%
Understand quite well	30%	30%	29%	32%	31%
Understand very well	23%	16%	20%	25%	34%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	11%	18%	11%	8%	10%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	54%	46%	49%	57%	65%

	Total asked about Protestantism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	985	156	376	254	199

B1c. [Protestantism] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	16%	19%	18%	15%	10%
Understand very little	17%	24%	19%	16%	11%
Understand the basics	30%	30%	37%	28%	17%
Understand quite well	23%	18%	19%	25%	33%
Understand very well	14%	9%	7%	15%	29%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	33%	43%	37%	32%	21%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	37%	27%	26%	40%	62%

	Total asked about Evangelical Christianity	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	982	150	375	254	203

B1c. [Evangelical Christianity] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	11%	18%	13%	7%	8%
Understand very little	18%	17%	22%	18%	13%
Understand the basics	34%	36%	39%	37%	20%
Understand quite well	23%	22%	17%	26%	29%
Understand very well	13%	7%	8%	12%	30%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	30%	35%	35%	25%	21%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	36%	29%	25%	38%	59%

	Total asked about Judaism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	998	155	372	256	216

B1c. [Judaism] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	19%	23%	18%	19%	21%
Understand very little	27%	23%	31%	33%	14%
Understand the basics	36%	36%	40%	34%	30%
Understand quite well	12%	11%	8%	10%	25%
Understand very well	6%	6%	4%	5%	10%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	46%	46%	49%	52%	35%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	18%	17%	11%	14%	35%

	Total asked about Islam	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	983	140	384	254	206

B1c. [Islam] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	19%	14%	18%	21%	19%
Understand very little	26%	28%	29%	25%	22%
Understand the basics	37%	41%	39%	33%	35%
Understand quite well	11%	12%	8%	12%	14%
Understand very well	7%	5%	6%	9%	10%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	45%	43%	47%	46%	41%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	18%	16%	14%	21%	24%

	Total asked about Hinduism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	989	156	397	237	199

B1c. [Hinduism] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	26%	27%	26%	30%	23%
Understand very little	40%	38%	46%	35%	37%
Understand the basics	25%	27%	23%	27%	23%
Understand quite well	5%	3%	4%	3%	11%
Understand very well	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	67%	65%	71%	65%	60%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	9%	8%	6%	7%	16%

	Total asked about Sikhism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1004	138	387	263	215

B1c. [Sikhism] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	37%	37%	38%	38%	34%
Understand very little	37%	34%	40%	35%	35%
Understand the basics	18%	23%	17%	19%	18%
Understand quite well	4%	4%	2%	5%	7%
Understand very well	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	74%	72%	77%	73%	69%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	8%	6%	6%	8%	13%

	Total asked about Atheism	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	999	139	405	275	181

B1c. [Atheism] how much do you feel you yourself understand each of these religious beliefs and those who practise or share them?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Don't know anything	14%	10%	15%	16%	10%
Understand very little	13%	5%	14%	14%	15%
Understand the basics	32%	18%	34%	35%	33%
Understand quite well	23%	22%	23%	20%	29%
Understand very well	18%	45%	13%	15%	13%
Don't know anything/ Understands very little	27%	15%	30%	30%	24%
Understands quite well/ understands very well	42%	67%	37%	35%	43%

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1972	294	772	503	403

C1. In your view, all things considered, is this increasing religious diversity a good thing or a bad thing for Canada?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Good thing	26%	31%	20%	26%	31%
Bad thing	23%	26%	25%	24%	16%
Mixed/Both	44%	37%	46%	42%	49%
Not sure/Can't say	7%	6%	8%	8%	4%

C2. All things considered, do you think that having a growing number of atheists is a good thing or a bad thing for Canada?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Good thing	26%	69%	29%	12%	8%
Bad thing	24%	2%	10%	33%	57%
Mixed/Both	35%	18%	45%	37%	24%
Not sure/Can't say	15%	11%	16%	18%	12%

D1. In your view, does having "freedom of religion" make Canada a better or worse country?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Better	55%	58%	52%	51%	64%
Worse	14%	15%	15%	18%	9%
No real impact either way	21%	17%	25%	21%	18%
Can't say/No idea	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%

D2. And would you say, generally speaking, that freedom of religion is becoming stronger or weaker here in Canada?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Becoming stronger	41%	40%	40%	46%	36%
Becoming weaker	18%	16%	14%	20%	28%
Staying about the same	31%	30%	35%	27%	28%
Not sure/can't say	10%	15%	11%	8%	8%

E1. A woman visiting a government office in a "niqab" -- a veil worn by some Muslim women when they are out in public, covering all of the face except for the eyes.

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Prohibited	49%	47%	50%	53%	41%
Discouraged but tolerated	29%	27%	29%	26%	35%
Welcome	22%	26%	21%	21%	24%

E1. A local community council meeting starting with a non-denominational prayer to God for good guidance.

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Prohibited	25%	54%	28%	15%	8%
Discouraged but tolerated	33%	32%	42%	30%	21%
Welcome	42%	13%	30%	55%	70%

E2. In Canada, organized religions qualify for special tax consideration. Would you say this:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Is a reasonable policy -- Keep it in place	55%	22%	45%	62%	88%
Is not reasonable -- time to get rid of it	45%	78%	55%	38%	12%

E3. Setting aside your own views on assisted dying for a moment, do you think this nursing home should:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Be able to say no on moral grounds and patients who want a doctor-assisted death would be moved to another facility	55%	36%	50%	59%	73%
Be required by law to allow these procedures at their facilities	45%	64%	50%	41%	27%

QE4a - b withheld for future release

E5. A Catholic priest has a religious duty and is legally entitled to not disclose what is told to them during confession, in your view, should Catholic confession maintain this status, or not?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Maintain	72%	52%	72%	74%	86%
No, time to get rid of it	28%	48%	28%	26%	14%

E6. Looking at these issues overall and the extent to which Canada accommodates different faith practises and religious minorities today - Overall, would you say Canada:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Does too much to accommodate	53%	57%	57%	55%	39%
Doesn't do enough/should do more	9%	5%	7%	8%	15%
Strikes the right balance	39%	37%	37%	37%	45%

F1. Do you believe that God or a higher power exists?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, I definitely do believe	42%		13%	72%	93%
Yes, I think so	33%		64%	26%	7%
No, I don't think so	15%	41%	23%	1%	
No, I definitely do not believe	9%	59%	1%	1%	
Total Yes	75%		76%	98%	100%
Total No	25%	100%	24%	2%	

F2. [Pray to God or some higher power] How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Never	22%	86%	23%	0%	
Only rarely	20%	13%	45%	3%	
A few times a year	10%	1%	20%	8%	0%
Once or twice a month	6%	0%	6%	13%	1%
Once a week or so	7%		2%	17%	9%
A few times a week	10%	0%	1%	22%	21%
Everyday	24%		2%	36%	68%
Net: Attend	48%	1%	12%	88%	100%

F2. [Attend religious services (other than weddings or funerals)] How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Never	35%	81%	45%	21%	
Only rarely	29%	15%	40%	44%	
A few times a year	16%	4%	13%	20%	23%
Once or twice a month	6%		1%	8%	16%
Once a week or so	10%		1%	7%	40%
A few times a week	4%		0%	1%	17%
Everyday	1%				4%
Net: Attend	20%		2%	15%	77%

F2. [Feel you experience God's presence] How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Never	35%	95%	48%	6%	
Only rarely	20%	5%	39%	16%	
A few times a year	10%		10%	19%	3%
Once or twice a month	5%	0%	1%	12%	6%
Once a week or so	3%		0%	5%	10%
A few times a week	6%			10%	16%
Everyday	21%		1%	31%	64%
Net: Attend	35%	0%	2%	58%	97%

	Total who don't believe in god or a higher power	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	485	294	182	9*	-

F3. Just to confirm, how would you describe yourself when it comes to the whole area of personal faith or spirituality? Would you say:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
You do not have any feelings of faith or spirituality	54%	89%			
You have some/at some times	33%	7%	74%	42%	
You do have feelings of faith or spirituality in your life	14%	4%	26%	58%	

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1972	294	772	503	403

F4. Which one of the following best describes your religion?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Roman Catholic	38%	24%	43%	40%	37%
United Church	8%	1%	10%	12%	5%
Anglican	7%	3%	8%	8%	5%
Lutheran	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Presbyterian	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Baptist	2%	1%	1%	3%	6%
Pentecostal	2%		1%	2%	6%
Other evangelical Christian	4%		1%	2%	12%
Other Christian	7%	3%	6%	9%	10%
Muslim	3%	0%	0%	4%	8%
Hindu	2%	0%	0%	3%	4%
Jewish	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Sikh	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Buddhist	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
No religious identity	20%	63%	22%	9%	1%
Other, specify:	1%		1%	1%	0%

F4. Religion Identity

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Roman Catholic	38%	24%	43%	40%	37%
Mainline Protestant	19%	6%	23%	24%	15%
Evangelical Protestant	8%	1%	3%	7%	25%
Other Christian	7%	3%	6%	9%	10%
Other religion	7%	4%	3%	10%	13%
Other, specify:	1%		1%	1%	0%
No religious identity	20%	63%	22%	9%	1%

F5. Where would you tend to locate yourself?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
I am inclined to embrace my faith and/or religion	39%	3%	12%	60%	91%
I am inclined to reject any faith and/or religion	17%	70%	14%	1%	1%
I am somewhere in between	44%	27%	73%	38%	8%

	Total with some religious identity	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1610	120	623	468	399

G1a. What kind of role does your own faith community have in Canada today? Does it have a:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Major role	10%	8%	4%	7%	24%
Some role	41%	25%	32%	44%	56%
Not much	29%	28%	38%	30%	14%
No role at all	9%	24%	12%	7%	3%
Don't know/can't say	11%	16%	14%	12%	4%
Top2box	51%	33%	36%	51%	80%
Bottom2box	38%	52%	50%	37%	17%

G1b. To what extent should it have a role in Canadian public life? Should it have a:

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Major role	12%	2%	3%	11%	30%
Some role	38%	15%	28%	47%	50%
Not much	23%	26%	33%	20%	9%
No role in public life	18%	49%	26%	12%	5%
Don't know/Can't say	9%	9%	10%	11%	5%
Top2box	50%	17%	31%	57%	80%
Bottom2box	41%	74%	59%	31%	14%

G1c. And would you say your faith community's influence in Canadian public life is becoming stronger or weaker?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Stronger	10%	6%	3%	10%	23%
Weaker	42%	37%	43%	43%	39%
Staying about the same	35%	35%	37%	35%	32%
Don't know/Can't say	13%	22%	17%	12%	6%

	Total with some religious identity	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1711	33*	772	503	403

G2a. Overall, would you say your own personal faith and spirituality is increasing or decreasing in depth and intensity?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
More intense/increasing	24%	9%	6%	28%	55%
Less intense/decreasing	25%	37%	37%	18%	8%
Staying about the same	52%	55%	57%	55%	37%

G2b. Thinking ahead to future generations - say, to your own grandchildren (or people that age), do you think that generation will have stronger or weaker personal faith and spirituality than your own generation?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Will be stronger	9%	2%	2%	10%	21%
Will be weaker	60%	57%	67%	60%	47%
About the same	17%	14%	17%	17%	17%
Don't know/can't say	14%	27%	14%	12%	15%

G2c. Overall, do you feel Canadian society today tends to make room for or shuts out your own personal values and faith?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Makes room for	24%	29%	21%	23%	31%
Shuts out	22%	10%	15%	24%	36%
No real impact either way	42%	44%	51%	41%	24%
Don't know/can't say	12%	18%	13%	12%	9%

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1972	294	772	503	403

H1. [I'm prepared to stand up for what I believe in, even if it's an unpopular view] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	37%	39%	26%	38%	55%
Agree moderately	48%	43%	54%	48%	38%
Disagree moderately	11%	8%	16%	10%	5%
Disagree strongly	5%	10%	4%	4%	2%
Top2box	84%	82%	80%	86%	93%
Bottom2box	16%	18%	20%	14%	7%

H1. [It seems like the values I care about are losing ground - and it's time more people did something about that] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	24%	19%	18%	27%	38%
Agree moderately	42%	24%	43%	47%	45%
Disagree moderately	24%	34%	29%	18%	14%
Disagree strongly	10%	22%	10%	7%	4%
Top2box	66%	44%	60%	74%	83%
Bottom2box	34%	56%	40%	26%	17%

H2. [Yes Summary] Turning to day-to-day life for a minute, are you yourself involved in any of the following?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Volunteer for a community/non-profit organization(s)	23%	13%	17%	22%	41%
Follow current issues and events in the news	67%	69%	65%	67%	70%
Involved in politics and elections (party member/worked on a campaign)	8%	4%	5%	10%	14%
Write letters to elected representatives or the news media	6%	2%	3%	6%	12%
Protest on public issues - demonstration/petition/boycott	9%	8%	6%	10%	13%

H2. [Not really/ No, not at all Summary] Turning to day-to-day life for a minute, are you yourself involved in any of the following?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Volunteer for a community/non-profit organization(s)	53%	68%	60%	51%	31%
Follow current issues and events in the news	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%
Involved in politics and elections (party member/worked on a campaign)	80%	86%	84%	79%	69%
Write letters to elected representatives or the news media	78%	82%	81%	77%	70%
Protest on public issues - demonstration/petition/boycott	73%	72%	75%	75%	69%

H2. [Volunteer for a community/non-profit organization(s)] Involvement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, very involved	9%	5%	7%	8%	18%
Yes, fairly often	14%	9%	10%	14%	23%
A bit/Occasionally	25%	18%	23%	27%	28%
Not really	18%	19%	19%	17%	15%
No, not at all	35%	49%	40%	34%	15%
Top2box	23%	13%	17%	22%	41%
Bottom2box	53%	68%	60%	51%	31%

H2. [Follow current issues and events in the news] Involvement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, very involved	28%	30%	29%	26%	30%
Yes, fairly often	39%	39%	36%	41%	40%
A bit/Occasionally	20%	19%	22%	19%	20%
Not really	7%	4%	7%	7%	8%
No, not at all	6%	8%	6%	7%	2%
Top2box	67%	69%	65%	67%	70%
Bottom2box	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%

H2. [Involved in politics and elections (party member/worked on a campaign)] Involvement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, very involved	3%	3%	1%	3%	7%
Yes, fairly often	5%	2%	4%	7%	8%
A bit/Occasionally	12%	9%	10%	12%	17%
Not really	18%	13%	18%	18%	25%
No, not at all	62%	73%	67%	61%	44%
Top2box	8%	4%	5%	10%	14%
Bottom2box	80%	86%	84%	79%	69%

H2. [Write letters to elected representatives or the news media] Involvement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, very involved	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Yes, fairly often	4%	1%	2%	4%	10%
A bit/Occasionally	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Not really	18%	14%	17%	17%	23%
No, not at all	60%	68%	64%	60%	47%
Top2box	6%	2%	3%	6%	12%
Bottom2box	78%	82%	81%	77%	70%

H2. [Protest on public issues - demonstration/petition/boycott] Involvement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, very involved	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Yes, fairly often	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%
A bit/Occasionally	18%	19%	20%	14%	18%
Not really	20%	18%	19%	21%	23%
No, not at all	53%	55%	56%	54%	46%
Top2box	9%	8%	6%	10%	13%
Bottom2box	73%	72%	75%	75%	69%

H3a. Are you on social media (Facebook/Instagram/Twitter etc)?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, frequently	50%	49%	50%	48%	52%
Yes, I'm a lighter user	30%	29%	31%	30%	28%
No, not on social media	20%	21%	19%	22%	20%
Net: Yes	80%	79%	81%	78%	80%

	Total who use social media	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1570	231	625	392	322

H3b. [Follow politicians/public figures] Do you do any of the following on social media?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, often	11%	9%	11%	11%	14%
Sometimes	23%	26%	20%	24%	28%
Rarely	19%	18%	22%	19%	15%
No, do not	46%	47%	48%	45%	42%
Top2box	35%	35%	30%	35%	42%
Bottom2box	65%	65%	70%	65%	58%

H3b. [Like political posts that you agree with] Do you do any of the following on social media?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, often	13%	9%	13%	12%	16%
Sometimes	27%	25%	25%	31%	29%
Rarely	20%	20%	23%	18%	18%
No, do not	39%	46%	39%	39%	37%
Top2box	40%	34%	38%	43%	45%
Bottom2box	60%	66%	62%	57%	55%

H3b. [Argue or debate with people and views you disagree with] Do you do any of the following on social media?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, often	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Sometimes	19%	16%	17%	21%	20%
Rarely	22%	25%	24%	18%	20%
No, do not	53%	53%	52%	56%	52%
Top2box	25%	22%	24%	26%	27%
Bottom2box	75%	78%	76%	74%	73%

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1972	294	772	503	403

H4. Thinking about past elections, which of the following best describes your own personal voting habits?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
I vote in every election (federal, provincial, and municipal)	63%	60%	60%	61%	71%
I vote in most elections (three of the last four elections)	19%	20%	21%	21%	12%
I vote in some elections (two of the last four elections)	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%
I rarely vote (one of the last four elections)	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%
I never vote	7%	9%	7%	6%	8%

H5. Very generally, do you think that kind of inter-faith co-operation sounds like a good or a bad idea?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good idea - would have a positive impact	17%	8%	11%	14%	36%
Good idea	20%	12%	18%	25%	23%
Mixed/depends	46%	46%	52%	47%	35%
Bad idea	9%	14%	11%	9%	4%
Very bad idea - would have a negative impact	8%	20%	8%	6%	2%
Top2box	36%	20%	29%	38%	60%
Bottom2box	17%	33%	19%	15%	6%

I1. How important is this whole issue to you - the role and influence of religious communities and faith groups in public life in Canada today?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very important - you care a lot about this issue	18%	10%	9%	14%	44%
Fairly important	41%	30%	36%	51%	46%
Not very important	32%	35%	43%	31%	9%
Not important at all - you don't care about it at all	9%	24%	12%	4%	1%
Top2box	59%	41%	45%	65%	90%
Bottom2box	41%	59%	55%	35%	10%

12. [Total Agree] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
I'm public about my religion and faith and don't mind other people knowing I'm a believer	59%	25%	45%	74%	93%
My personal faith is a very central and fundamental part of who I am	59%	20%	41%	80%	96%
Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society	45%	78%	54%	32%	21%
Generally speaking, I feel a bit uncomfortable around people who are religiously devout	48%	65%	56%	43%	25%
The Canadian government respects my own religious tradition or faith community	76%	71%	79%	75%	77%
Religious and faith communities strengthen Canadian values such as equality and human rights	60%	23%	50%	73%	92%
Having a religious or faith-focused upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics	65%	22%	60%	77%	93%
All of the great religions of the world are equally good and true	44%	28%	43%	50%	52%

12. [Total Disagree] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
I'm public about my religion and faith and don't mind other people knowing I'm a believer	41%	75%	55%	26%	7%
My personal faith is a very central and fundamental part of who I am	41%	80%	59%	20%	4%
Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society	55%	22%	46%	68%	79%
Generally speaking, I feel a bit uncomfortable around people who are religiously devout	52%	35%	44%	57%	75%
The Canadian government respects my own religious tradition or faith community	24%	29%	21%	25%	23%
Religious and faith communities strengthen Canadian values such as equality and human rights	40%	77%	50%	27%	8%
Having a religious or faith-focused upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics	35%	78%	40%	23%	7%
All of the great religions of the world are equally good and true	56%	72%	57%	50%	48%

12. [I'm public about my religion and faith and don't mind other people knowing I'm a believer] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	23%	13%	10%	26%	53%
Agree moderately	36%	12%	35%	48%	39%
Disagree moderately	21%	17%	30%	19%	7%
Disagree strongly	20%	59%	25%	7%	1%
Top2box	59%	25%	45%	74%	93%
Bottom2box	41%	75%	55%	26%	7%

12. [My personal faith is a very central and fundamental part of who I am] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	24%	8%	7%	28%	64%
Agree moderately	35%	13%	34%	52%	32%
Disagree moderately	23%	18%	39%	16%	3%
Disagree strongly	18%	62%	19%	4%	1%
Top2box	59%	20%	41%	80%	96%
Bottom2box	41%	80%	59%	20%	4%

12. [Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	17%	47%	18%	9%	6%
Agree moderately	28%	31%	35%	24%	15%
Disagree moderately	33%	17%	36%	40%	28%
Disagree strongly	22%	5%	10%	27%	52%
Top2box	45%	78%	54%	32%	21%
Bottom2box	55%	22%	46%	68%	79%

12. [Generally speaking, I feel a bit uncomfortable around people who are religiously devout] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	15%	29%	16%	13%	4%
Agree moderately	33%	36%	39%	31%	21%
Disagree moderately	32%	23%	31%	37%	36%
Disagree strongly	20%	11%	13%	20%	39%
Top2box	48%	65%	56%	43%	25%
Bottom2box	52%	35%	44%	57%	75%

12. [The Canadian government respects my own religious tradition or faith community] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	27%	27%	24%	28%	31%
Agree moderately	49%	45%	54%	47%	46%
Disagree moderately	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%
Disagree strongly	9%	14%	7%	11%	7%
Top2box	76%	71%	79%	75%	77%
Bottom2box	24%	29%	21%	25%	23%

12. [Religious and faith communities strengthen Canadian values such as equality and human rights] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	16%	2%	6%	17%	47%
Agree moderately	44%	21%	44%	56%	46%
Disagree moderately	26%	39%	35%	20%	6%
Disagree strongly	14%	38%	15%	7%	1%
Top2box	60%	23%	50%	73%	92%
Bottom2box	40%	77%	50%	27%	8%

12. [Having a religious or faith-focused upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	21%	1%	8%	27%	54%
Agree moderately	44%	21%	52%	50%	39%
Disagree moderately	21%	34%	25%	18%	7%
Disagree strongly	14%	44%	15%	5%	1%
Top2box	65%	22%	60%	77%	93%
Bottom2box	35%	78%	40%	23%	7%

12. [All of the great religions of the world are equally good and true] Agreement

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Agree strongly	14%	10%	12%	15%	21%
Agree moderately	30%	18%	31%	35%	32%
Disagree moderately	26%	24%	30%	25%	22%
Disagree strongly	30%	48%	27%	25%	26%
Top2box	44%	28%	43%	50%	52%
Bottom2box	56%	72%	57%	50%	48%

13. Looking ahead to the future now, what are your overall expectations for the future relationship between the Christian churches and Indigenous people in Canada – do you think it will improve or get worse?

	Total	Index			
		Non-religious	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Improve	30%	15%	27%	30%	46%
Worsen	15%	18%	15%	17%	7%
Stay the same	30%	30%	35%	29%	23%
Really can't say/Don't know	25%	36%	23%	23%	24%