

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
<b>Sample Size</b>	1009	138	133	140	318	206	74	472	517	306	347	341	145	162	165	160	184	174	307	306	257	401	302	290	384	342	243

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. \*Indicates small sample size

QB1. How familiar are you with the term "birthright citizenship"?

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Are quite familiar with it	25%	24%	28%	24%	33%	15%	17%	33%	19%	26%	24%	26%	36%	30%	33%	17%	19%	20%	20%	23%	35%	20%	23%	36%	35%	30%	25%
Know a little bit about it	37%	40%	41%	38%	34%	39%	42%	40%	35%	39%	39%	35%	44%	39%	38%	35%	38%	32%	30%	44%	39%	36%	40%	37%	38%	39%	38%
Have only heard the phrase	17%	17%	10%	21%	19%	16%	20%	12%	22%	19%	16%	17%	10%	13%	14%	27%	18%	20%	16%	12%	19%	17%	15%	12%	16%	17%	
Have never heard the phrase before now	20%	19%	21%	17%	15%	30%	20%	15%	25%	16%	22%	21%	10%	18%	15%	21%	25%	28%	30%	16%	14%	25%	20%	12%	15%	16%	20%
Top2box	63%	64%	69%	62%	66%	54%	60%	73%	54%	65%	63%	61%	80%	69%	71%	52%	57%	52%	50%	67%	74%	55%	63%	73%	72%	68%	63%
Bottom2box	37%	36%	31%	38%	34%	46%	40%	27%	46%	35%	37%	39%	20%	31%	29%	48%	43%	48%	33%	26%	45%	37%	27%	28%	32%	37%	

QB2. Based on whatever you may have seen or heard about this policy, what are your views on it?

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Very good policy	16%	17%	20%	13%	16%	11%	18%	14%	17%	20%	13%	14%	16%	13%	12%	22%	14%	16%	23%	13%	12%	14%	15%	19%	9%	24%	27%
Good policy	24%	17%	19%	34%	26%	26%	24%	22%	26%	33%	22%	19%	35%	20%	13%	31%	24%	24%	25%	25%	23%	22%	24%	27%	18%	31%	32%
Neither good nor bad policy	28%	27%	22%	21%	25%	35%	31%	25%	30%	28%	30%	26%	20%	29%	25%	35%	30%	28%	29%	29%	26%	29%	26%	28%	25%	28%	23%
Bad policy	21%	30%	25%	22%	19%	19%	17%	25%	18%	15%	22%	27%	20%	23%	31%	10%	20%	16%	22%	25%	24%	21%	18%	29%	15%	15%	
Very bad policy	11%	9%	14%	11%	13%	9%	10%	14%	8%	5%	14%	14%	9%	16%	18%	2%	12%	8%	11%	14%	12%	14%	8%	20%	2%	3%	
Net: Top2box	40%	34%	39%	46%	42%	37%	42%	36%	43%	53%	35%	33%	52%	32%	26%	53%	38%	41%	48%	38%	35%	36%	39%	46%	26%	55%	59%
Net: Bottom2box	33%	39%	39%	33%	32%	28%	27%	39%	27%	20%	35%	41%	28%	39%	49%	12%	32%	34%	24%	33%	39%	35%	35%	26%	49%	17%	18%

QB3. Which of these perspectives is closer to your own – even if neither is exactly how you feel?

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Changes to birthright citizenship are necessary	60%	63%	60%	57%	57%	68%	46%	66%	55%	51%	58%	70%	58%	61%	78%	46%	55%	62%	56%	57%	65%	64%	63%	51%	77%	43%	40%
Changes to birthright citizenship are NOT necessary	40%	37%	40%	43%	43%	32%	54%	34%	45%	49%	42%	30%	42%	39%	22%	54%	45%	38%	44%	43%	35%	36%	37%	49%	23%	57%	60%

QB4. Child should be a Canadian citizen - Summary

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Only the mother is in Canada on a tourist visa	24%	24%	24%	21%	27%	21%	25%	21%	26%	32%	24%	17%	30%	23%	13%	34%	26%	20%	29%	27%	17%	23%	22%	27%	13%	36%	36%
Both parents are in Canada on tourist visas	24%	22%	26%	22%	25%	19%	29%	21%	26%	36%	23%	13%	32%	21%	11%	40%	24%	16%	28%	25%	18%	23%	22%	27%	14%	35%	37%
Both parents are in Canada on student visas	40%	36%	42%	44%	39%	39%	49%	38%	42%	57%	39%	26%	53%	39%	24%	61%	38%	28%	44%	39%	41%	32%	37%	54%	25%	55%	61%
Both parents are in Canada on work visas	55%	48%	56%	60%	56%	56%	56%	53%	57%	76%	51%	40%	72%	52%	37%	80%	50%	44%	58%	57%	53%	46%	54%	69%	41%	72%	74%
One parent is a permanent resident of Canada (the other is not)	82%	87%	80%	82%	84%	76%	90%	83%	82%	92%	85%	72%	91%	83%	75%	92%	86%	68%	77%	85%	89%	74%	85%	91%	77%	93%	92%
Both parents are permanent residents	92%	93%	94%	92%	92%	91%	94%	93%	92%	96%	92%	90%	97%	90%	92%	96%	93%	88%	92%	93%	95%	89%	94%	95%	90%	98%	95%
One parent is a Canadian citizen (the other is not)	88%	91%	90%	89%	91%	81%	89%	91%	86%	94%	91%	81%	97%	93%	84%	92%	89%	78%	83%	91%	94%	81%	91%	96%	88%	95%	94%
Both parents are Canadian citizens	97%	95%	98%	98%	99%	95%	97%	97%	97%	98%	96%	98%	98%	96%	98%	98%	96%	97%	96%	98%	99%	95%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%

QB4. Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen - Summary

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Only the mother is in Canada on a tourist visa	58%	62%	64%	60%	58%	58%	47%	66%	52%	52%	54%	69%	60%	64%	74%	45%	45%	65%	53%	58%	65%	61%	61%	53%	76%	45%	39%
Both parents are in Canada on tourist visas	64%	66%	67%	64%	63%	66%	50%	71%	58%	52%	63%	75%	60%	69%	81%	46%	57%	68%	57%	64%	70%	64%	67%	59%	79%	49%	46%
Both parents are in Canada on student visas	48%	49%	49%	46%	49%	48%	34%	51%	45%	30%	48%	63%	34%	52%	65%	26%	45%	61%	43%	49%	47%	56%	52%	32%	67%	31%	27%
Both parents are in Canada on work visas	34%	36%	34%	34%	35%	32%	29%	38%	30%	16%	36%	47%	22%	39%	53%	12%	35%	42%	30%	32%	37%	42%	35%	22%	50%	17%	15%
One parent is a permanent resident of Canada (the other is not)	10%	7%	8%	11%	10%	14%	2%	11%	9%	4%	8%	16%	5%	11%	16%	4%	6%	16%	12%	7%	8%	13%	9%	6%	14%	2%	3%
Both parents are permanent residents	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	1%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	1%	3%
One parent is a Canadian citizen (the other is not)	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	10%	3%	4%	7%	2%	4%	10%		2%	8%	4%	5%	11%	7%	4%	3%	9%	4%	1%	7%	2%	4%
Both parents are Canadian citizens	1%	2%		1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%			2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

QB4. Only the mother is in Canada on a tourist visa

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	24%	24%	24%	21%	27%	21%	25%	21%	26%	32%	24%	17%	30%	23%	13%	34%	26%	20%	29%	27%	17%	23%	22%	27%	13%	36%	36%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	58%	62%	64%	60%	58%	58%	47%	66%	52%	52%	54%	69%	60%	64%	74%	45%	45%	65%	53%	58%	65%	61%	61%	53%	76%	45%	39%
Not sure	17%	14%	12%	18%	16%	21%	28%	12%	22%	16%	22%	14%	10%	14%	13%	21%	29%	15%	18%	15%	18%	16%	17%	19%	11%	19%	25%

QB4. Both parents are in Canada on tourist visas

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	24%	22%	26%	22%	25%	19%	29%	21%	26%	36%	23%	13%	32%	21%	11%	40%	24%	16%	28%	25%	18%	23%	22%	27%	14%	35%	37%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	64%	66%	67%	64%	63%	66%	50%	71%	58%	52%	63%	75%	60%	69%	81%	46%	57%	68%	57%	64%	70%	64%	67%	59%	79%	49%	46%
Not sure	13%	12%	7%	13%	12%	14%	20%	9%	16%	12%	15%	12%	8%	10%	8%	15%	19%	15%	15%	12%	13%	11%	14%	7%	16%	17%	

QB4. Both parents are in Canada on student visas

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	40%	36%	42%	44%	39%	39%	49%	38%	42%	57%	39%	26%	53%	39%	24%	61%	38%	28%	44%	39%	41%	32%	37%	54%	25%	55%	61%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	48%	49%	49%	46%	49%	48%	34%	51%	45%	30%	48%	63%	34%	52%	65%	26%	45%	61%	43%	49%	47%	56%	52%	32%	67%	31%	27%
Not sure	12%	14%	9%	10%	12%	13%	17%	11%	14%	13%	13%	11%	13%	9%	11%	13%	17%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	14%	8%	15%	13%	

QB4. Both parents are in Canada on work visas

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	55%	48%	56%	60%	56%	56%	56%	53%	57%	76%	51%	40%	72%	52%	37%	80%	50%	44%	58%	57%	53%	46%	54%	69%	41%	72%	74%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	34%	36%	34%	34%	35%	32%	29%	38%	30%	16%	36%	47%	22%	39%	53%	12%	35%	42%	30%	32%	37%	42%	35%	22%	50%	17%	15%
Not sure	11%	17%	10%	6%	9%	12%	15%	9%	13%	7%	13%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	15%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	9%	12%	11%

QB4. One parent is a permanent resident of Canada (the other is not)

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	82%	87%	80%	82%	84%	76%	90%	83%	82%	92%	85%	72%	91%	83%	75%	92%	86%	68%	77%	85%	89%	74%	85%	91%	77%	93%	92%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	10%	7%	8%	11%	10%	14%	2%	11%	9%	4%	8%	16%	5%	11%	16%	4%	6%	16%	12%	7%	8%	13%	9%	6%	14%	2%	3%
Not sure	8%	7%	12%	7%	7%	10%	8%	7%	9%	4%	7%	13%	4%	6%	9%	4%	8%	16%	11%	8%	3%	13%	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%

QB4. Both parents are permanent residents

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	92%	93%	94%	92%	92%	91%	94%	93%	92%	96%	92%	90%	97%	90%	92%	96%	93%	88%	92%	93%	95%	89%	94%	95%	90%	98%	95%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	1%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	1%	3%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	0%	6%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%

QB4. One parent is a Canadian citizen (the other is not)

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	88%	91%	90%	89%	91%	81%	89%	91%	86%	94%	91%	81%	97%	93%	84%	92%	89%	78%	83%	91%	94%	81%	91%	96%	88%	95%	94%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	10%	3%	4%	7%	2%	4%	10%	2%	8%	4%	5%	11%	7%	4%	3%	9%	4%	1%	7%	2%	4%	
Not sure	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	9%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	10%	3%	5%	8%	4%	6%	11%	10%	6%	3%	10%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%

QB4. Both parents are Canadian citizens

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Child should be a Canadian citizen	97%	95%	98%	98%	99%	95%	97%	97%	97%	98%	96%	98%	98%	96%	98%	98%	96%	97%	96%	98%	99%	95%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%
Child should NOT be a Canadian citizen	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	

QB5. Before starting this survey, how familiar were you with "birth tourism"?

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Were quite familiar with it before starting this survey	26%	29%	23%	24%	32%	18%	19%	32%	20%	23%	27%	28%	31%	33%	33%	15%	21%	23%	18%	27%	34%	20%	25%	35%	35%	26%	25%
Knew a little bit about it	43%	49%	53%	46%	38%	42%	47%	45%	41%	43%	46%	40%	46%	43%	46%	40%	48%	37%	48%	46%	37%	47%	47%	42%	45%	46%	
Had only heard the phrase	14%	9%	9%	13%	14%	19%	11%	12%	16%	16%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	21%	13%	21%	11%	9%	18%	13%	8%	10%	14%	13%	
Had never heard the phrase before starting this survey	17%	14%	15%	18%	16%	22%	23%	11%	23%	18%	15%	19%	12%	12%	10%	23%	18%	24%	14%	12%	24%	15%	10%	13%	15%	16%	
Top2box	69%	78%	75%	70%	70%	60%	66%	77%	61%	66%	72%	68%	77%	75%	79%	56%	69%	56%	75%	79%	57%	72%	82%	77%	71%	71%	
Bottom2box	31%	22%	25%	30%	30%	40%	34%	23%	39%	34%	28%	32%	23%	25%	21%	44%	31%	44%	25%	21%	43%	28%	18%	23%	29%	29%	

QB6. And, based on whatever you may have seen, read, or heard about birth tourism, would you say it is ...

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
A very serious issue	17%	19%	15%	24%	17%	19%	8%	18%	17%	10%	17%	25%	10%	18%	25%	9%	15%	26%	18%	18%	16%	24%	18%	8%	25%	8%	9%
Quite serious	38%	45%	42%	32%	31%	44%	38%	40%	36%	34%	35%	44%	37%	37%	45%	31%	34%	43%	36%	36%	37%	41%	41%	31%	50%	29%	25%
Not that serious	36%	29%	30%	37%	42%	30%	47%	34%	39%	45%	38%	27%	41%	36%	26%	49%	39%	29%	36%	38%	39%	28%	36%	48%	23%	50%	52%
Not serious at all	8%	7%	13%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	12%	10%	3%	11%	9%	4%	11%	12%	3%	9%	8%	7%	5%	13%	2%	14%	15%	
Top2box	55%	64%	57%	56%	49%	64%	46%	58%	53%	44%	52%	69%	48%	55%	70%	40%	49%	68%	54%	54%	53%	65%	59%	39%	75%	37%	33%
Bottom2box	45%	36%	43%	44%	51%	36%	54%	42%	47%	56%	48%	31%	52%	45%	30%	60%	51%	32%	46%	46%	47%	35%	41%	61%	25%	63%	67%

QB7. Which of these broad approaches to the issue of birth tourism would you prefer to see Canada take?

	Total	Region						Gender		Age			Age_Gender						Income			Education			Political Sphere		
		BC	AB	SK/MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	Coll/Tech	Univ+	CPC	LIB	NDP
Change birthright citizenship rules	54%	57%	57%	56%	50%	60%	46%	61%	48%	42%	53%	66%	46%	61%	73%	39%	45%	58%	50%	51%	58%	58%	57%	45%	73%	36%	33%
Change other policies	28%	29%	23%	26%	30%	26%	32%	22%	33%	34%	31%	19%	28%	25%	15%	41%	36%	23%	27%	29%	31%	24%	28%	33%	20%	37%	35%
Keep the status quo and make no changes	18%	14%	21%	18%	20%	14%	22%	17%	19%	23%	16%	15%	26%	14%	12%	20%	19%	19%	22%	20%	11%	17%	15%	22%	7%	27%	32%