

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
<b>Sample Size</b>	2003	733	343	927

*Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received.*

*\*Indicates small sample size*

QA1. Which of the following best describes you? Are you:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
First generation Canadian -- you were born in another country	19%	100%		
Second generation -- you were born here, but one or both of your parents were born in another country	22%		100%	
Third generation – your parents were both born in Canada but one or more of your grandparents were born in another count	19%			32%
Your family has been in Canada longer than that	35%			59%
You are an Indigenous Canadian	3%			4%
Unsure/Prefer not to say	3%			5%

QA2a. Where were you born?

<b>Sample Size</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>733</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Generation</b>		
		<b>Immigrants</b>	<b>Second Generation</b>	<b>Third Generation+</b>
<b>China/Hong Kong</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>16%</b>		
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>13%</b>		
<b>India</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>11%</b>		
<b>British Isles (UK/Ireland/Scotland)</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>		
<b>Elsewhere in Western Europe</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>		
<b>Africa</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>		
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>		
<b>Central America/Caribbean</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>		
<b>Somewhere else</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>		
<b>France</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>		
<b>Middle East (e.g. Syria, Iran, KSA, etc.)</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>		
<b>Elsewhere in East Asia (e.g. Japan, Korea, etc.)</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>		
<b>South America</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>		
<b>Elsewhere in South Asia (e.g. Nepal, Sri Lanka, etc.)</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>		
<b>United States</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>		
<b>Southeast Asia (e.g. Indonesia, Vietnam, Malaysia, etc.)</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>		
<b>All other Asia (e.g. Central Asia, etc.)</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>		
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>		
<b>Australia/New Zealand</b>	<b>*%</b>	<b>*%</b>		

QA2b. How many years have you lived in Canada?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Fewer than 5 years	22%	22%		
5 to 10 years	25%	25%		
10 to 20 years	21%	21%		
20 to 30 years	10%	10%		
30 years or more	23%	23%		

QA3. We're all Canadians now but our ancestors came from all over the world. Where did your

Sample Size	2003	733	343	927
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
British Isles (e.g. England, Ireland, Scotland)	49%		32%	55%
France	22%		4%	29%
Other Europe (e.g. Germany, Russia, Italy, Norway)	32%		47%	26%
Caribbean (e.g. Jamaica, Cuba, Trinidad)	2%		5%	*%
Central or South America (e.g. Mexico, Argentina, Guatemala, Peru)	1%		3%	*%
Africa (e.g. South Africa, Ethiopia, Nigeria, Zimbabwe)	2%		7%	1%
Middle East/Central Asia (e.g. Lebanon, Iran, Turkey, Syria)	1%		2%	1%
South Asia (e.g. India, Pakistan, etc.)	1%		2%	1%
China/HK	3%		11%	*%
Philippines	1%		3%	1%
Other East and South East Asian (e.g. Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc)	1%		4%	*%
Other	8%		4%	10%

QA4 - Your own personal happiness and contentment with your life - own personal level of satisfaction

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very satisfied	29%	30%	30%	29%
Moderately satisfied	48%	46%	53%	47%
Moderately dissatisfied	14%	15%	10%	16%
Very dissatisfied	8%	10%	7%	8%
Top2box	78%	75%	83%	77%
Bottom2box	22%	25%	17%	23%

QA4 - The overall quality of life in the community where you live- own personal level of satisfaction

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very satisfied	34%	32%	32%	35%
Moderately satisfied	49%	48%	51%	49%
Moderately dissatisfied	11%	10%	12%	11%
Very dissatisfied	6%	10%	6%	5%
Top2box	83%	80%	82%	84%
Bottom2box	17%	20%	18%	16%

QA4 - The way things are going in Canada today- own personal level of satisfaction

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very satisfied	10%	17%	8%	8%
Moderately satisfied	49%	50%	55%	47%
Moderately dissatisfied	26%	22%	23%	29%
Very dissatisfied	15%	11%	14%	16%
Top2box	59%	67%	63%	55%
Bottom2box	41%	33%	37%	45%

QB1. How would you describe the overall contribution religious and faith communities are making to Canada and Canadian society today?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very good	12%	25%	11%	8%
More good than bad	24%	32%	22%	22%
A mix of good and bad	50%	36%	54%	53%
More bad than good	10%	5%	7%	12%
Very bad	4%	2%	6%	5%
Top2box	36%	57%	33%	30%
Bottom2box	14%	7%	13%	17%

QB2. What would you consider ideal when it comes to the overall participation and influence of religious and faith communities in Canadian public life today?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
A major influence on Canadian public life	12%	20%	14%	10%
Some influence	37%	44%	44%	32%
Not much	26%	21%	21%	29%
No influence at all – religion doesn't belong in public life	25%	15%	22%	29%

QB3a [1st generation] - By providing material assistance such as help getting a job or a place to live or

<b>Sample Size</b>	733	733		
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	51%	51%		
Somewhat involved	34%	34%		
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	15%	15%		

QB3a [1st generation]- By providing a community and social network

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	37%	37%		
Somewhat involved	41%	41%		
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	22%	22%		

QB3a [1st generation]- By providing a spiritual home during transition to life in Canada

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	36%	36%		
Somewhat involved	38%	38%		
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	27%	27%		

QB3b [Second Generation] - By providing material assistance such as help getting a job or a place to

<b>Sample Size</b>	343		343	
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	65%		65%	
Somewhat involved	28%		28%	
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	7%		7%	

QB3b [Second Generation]- By providing a community and social network

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	51%		51%	
Somewhat involved	33%		33%	
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	16%		16%	

QB3b [Second Generation]- By providing a spiritual home during transition to life in Canada

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	50%		50%	
Somewhat involved	31%		31%	
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	20%		20%	

QB3a [1st/Second Generation] - By providing material assistance such as help getting a job or a place

<b>Sample Size</b>	1076	733	343	
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	59%	51%	65%	
Somewhat involved	31%	34%	28%	
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	11%	15%	7%	

QB3a [1st/Second Generation]- By providing a community and social network

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	45%	37%	51%	
Somewhat involved	37%	41%	33%	
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	19%	22%	16%	

QB3a [1st/Second Generation]- By providing a spiritual home during transition to life in Canada

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
No involvement at all	43%	36%	50%	
Somewhat involved	34%	38%	31%	
Yes, religious/faith group very involved	23%	27%	20%	

QB4a 1st gen - Freedom of religion- How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that

<b>Sample Size</b>	733	733		
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	43%	43%		
About the same	48%	48%		
Worse in Canada	8%	8%		
Don't know	2%	2%		



QB4a 1st gen - Respect for religious minorities-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	47%	47%		
About the same	41%	41%		
Worse in Canada	9%	9%		
Don't know	4%	4%		

QB4a 1st gen - Harmony among different religious groups-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	45%	45%		
About the same	42%	42%		
Worse in Canada	9%	9%		
Don't know	4%	4%		

QB4a 1st gen - The role religion plays in politics and public life-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	36%	36%		
About the same	40%	40%		
Worse in Canada	12%	12%		
Don't know	12%	12%		

**Qb4a Second Generation - Freedom of religion-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares**

<b>Sample Size</b>	343		343	
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	35%		35%	
About the same	51%		51%	
Worse in Canada	6%		6%	
Don't know	8%		8%	

**Qb4a Second Generation - Respect for religious minorities-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:**

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	44%		44%	
About the same	40%		40%	
Worse in Canada	7%		7%	
Don't know	9%		9%	

**Qb4a Second Generation - Harmony among different religious groups-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:**

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	39%		39%	
About the same	44%		44%	
Worse in Canada	7%		7%	
Don't know	10%		10%	

QB4a Second Generation - The role religion plays in politics and public life-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	26%		26%	
About the same	46%		46%	
Worse in Canada	10%		10%	
Don't know	18%		18%	

QB4a 1st/Second Generation - Freedom of religion- How do you think the situation here in Canada

Sample Size	1076	733	343	
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	39%	43%	35%	
About the same	49%	48%	51%	
Worse in Canada	7%	8%	6%	
Don't know	5%	2%	8%	

QB4a 1st/Second Generation - Respect for religious minorities-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	45%	47%	44%	
About the same	40%	41%	40%	
Worse in Canada	8%	9%	7%	
Don't know	7%	4%	9%	

QB4a 1st/Second Generation - Harmony among different religious groups-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	42%	45%	39%	
About the same	43%	42%	44%	
Worse in Canada	8%	9%	7%	
Don't know	7%	4%	10%	

QB4a 1st/Second Generation - The role religion plays in politics and public life-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	31%	36%	26%	
About the same	43%	40%	46%	
Worse in Canada	11%	12%	10%	
Don't know	15%	12%	18%	

QB4b [Other] - Freedom of religion-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that

Sample Size	927			927
	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	74%			74%
About the same	18%			18%
Worse in Canada	3%			3%
Don't know	6%			6%

QB4b [Other]- Respect for religious minorities-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	61%			61%
About the same	27%			27%
Worse in Canada	5%			5%
Don't know	6%			6%

QB4b [other] - Harmony among different religious groups-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	52%			52%
About the same	33%			33%
Worse in Canada	7%			7%
Don't know	8%			8%

QB4b [Other] - The role religion plays in politics and public life-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	30%			30%
About the same	38%			38%
Worse in Canada	15%			15%
Don't know	17%			17%

**QB4a All Respondents - Freedom of religion- How do you think the situation here in Canada compares**

<b>Sample Size</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>927</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Generation</b>		
		<b>Immigrants</b>	<b>Second Generation</b>	<b>Third Generation+</b>
<b>Better in Canada</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>74%</b>
<b>About the same</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>Worse in Canada</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>
<b>Don't know</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>

**QB4a All Respondents - Respect for religious minorities-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Generation</b>		
		<b>Immigrants</b>	<b>Second Generation</b>	<b>Third Generation+</b>
<b>Better in Canada</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>61%</b>
<b>About the same</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Worse in Canada</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>
<b>Don't know</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>

**QB4a All Respondents- Harmony among different religious groups-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Generation</b>		
		<b>Immigrants</b>	<b>Second Generation</b>	<b>Third Generation+</b>
<b>Better in Canada</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>52%</b>
<b>About the same</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>33%</b>
<b>Worse in Canada</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Don't know</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>

QB4a All Respondents - The role religion plays in politics and public life-How do you think the situation here in Canada compares to that country when it comes to:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Better in Canada	30%	36%	26%	30%
About the same	40%	40%	46%	38%
Worse in Canada	13%	12%	10%	15%
Don't know	16%	12%	18%	17%

QB5. [Top2box] agreement with statements

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
I think Pope Francis is having a positive impact on the world	70%	71%	72%	69%
It's important for parents to teach their children religious beliefs	67%	74%	67%	65%
I think that religion's overall impact on the world is positive	55%	64%	59%	50%
Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society	49%	46%	45%	52%
Religion and faith communities strengthen Canadian values such as equality and human rights	63%	70%	67%	59%
Having a religious or faith based upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics	64%	72%	71%	60%
All of the great religions of the world are equally good and true	48%	57%	50%	45%
Having so many different religions here in Canada just divides people	46%	40%	47%	48%

QB5. [Bottom2box] agreement with statements

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
I think Pope Francis is having a positive impact on the world	30%	29%	28%	31%
It's important for parents to teach their children religious beliefs	33%	26%	33%	35%
I think that religion's overall impact on the world is positive	45%	36%	41%	50%
Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society	51%	54%	55%	48%
Religion and faith communities strengthen Canadian values such as equality and human rights	37%	30%	33%	41%
Having a religious or faith based upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics	36%	28%	29%	40%
All of the great religions of the world are equally good and true	52%	43%	50%	55%
Having so many different religions here in Canada just divides people	54%	60%	53%	52%

QB5 - I think Pope Francis is having a positive impact on the world

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	18%	25%	16%	17%
Agree moderately	52%	46%	56%	52%
Disagree moderately	21%	21%	18%	22%
Disagree strongly	9%	8%	10%	10%
Top2box	70%	71%	72%	69%
Bottom2box	30%	29%	28%	31%



QB5 - It's important for parents to teach their children religious beliefs

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	26%	38%	23%	24%
Agree moderately	41%	36%	44%	41%
Disagree moderately	21%	17%	25%	21%
Disagree strongly	12%	9%	8%	14%
Top2box	67%	74%	67%	65%
Bottom2box	33%	26%	33%	35%

QB5 - I think that religion's overall impact on the world is positive

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	15%	26%	10%	13%
Agree moderately	40%	38%	49%	38%
Disagree moderately	27%	21%	27%	29%
Disagree strongly	18%	15%	14%	20%
Top2box	55%	64%	59%	50%
Bottom2box	45%	36%	41%	50%

QB5 - Reducing the presence of religion in our public life is a sign of progress in our society

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	17%	16%	14%	19%
Agree moderately	32%	30%	32%	33%
Disagree moderately	31%	31%	32%	31%
Disagree strongly	20%	24%	23%	17%
Top2box	49%	46%	45%	52%
Bottom2box	51%	54%	55%	48%

QB5 - Religion and faith communities strengthen Canadian values such as equality and human rights

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	18%	24%	17%	16%
Agree moderately	45%	46%	50%	43%
Disagree moderately	24%	18%	22%	27%
Disagree strongly	13%	12%	11%	14%
Top2box	63%	70%	67%	59%
Bottom2box	37%	30%	33%	41%

QB5 - Having a religious or faith based upbringing helps shape good citizenship characteristics

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	22%	30%	22%	20%
Agree moderately	42%	42%	49%	40%
Disagree moderately	23%	16%	19%	26%
Disagree strongly	13%	12%	10%	14%
Top2box	64%	72%	71%	60%
Bottom2box	36%	28%	29%	40%

QB5 - All of the great religions of the world are equally good and true

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	14%	22%	7%	14%
Agree moderately	35%	35%	43%	31%
Disagree moderately	25%	22%	23%	26%
Disagree strongly	27%	20%	27%	29%
Top2box	48%	57%	50%	45%
Bottom2box	52%	43%	50%	55%

QB5 - Having so many different religions here in Canada just divides people

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	18%	17%	13%	20%
Agree moderately	29%	23%	34%	29%
Disagree moderately	33%	34%	36%	31%
Disagree strongly	21%	26%	17%	20%
Top2box	46%	40%	47%	48%
Bottom2box	54%	60%	53%	52%

QB6. Overall, do you feel Canadian society today tends to make room for or shuts out your own personal values and faith?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Makes room for	39%	52%	38%	34%
Shuts out	17%	11%	18%	19%
No real impact either way	35%	31%	35%	37%
Don't know/can't say	9%	6%	9%	10%

QC1 Do you believe- That God or a higher power exists

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Yes, I definitely do believe	45%	55%	47%	41%
Yes, I think so	28%	24%	30%	29%
No, I don't think so	16%	15%	14%	17%
No, I definitely do not believe	11%	7%	9%	13%
Net: Yes	73%	79%	77%	70%
Net: No	27%	21%	23%	30%

QC1 Do you believe- In life after death

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Yes, I definitely do believe	33%	38%	36%	31%
Yes, I think so	32%	34%	28%	32%
No, I don't think so	24%	20%	27%	25%
No, I definitely do not believe	11%	9%	9%	12%
Net: Yes	65%	72%	64%	63%
Net: No	35%	28%	36%	37%

QC1 Do you believe- That God is active in this world

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Yes, I definitely do believe	33%	42%	36%	29%
Yes, I think so	27%	28%	27%	27%
No, I don't think so	23%	19%	22%	24%
No, I definitely do not believe	17%	11%	14%	20%
Net: Yes	60%	70%	63%	56%
Net: No	40%	30%	37%	44%

QC2 How often, if at all, do you: Pray to God or some higher power

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Never	24%	14%	26%	26%
Only rarely	22%	16%	18%	25%
A few times a year	8%	13%	7%	6%
Once or twice a month	8%	5%	8%	8%
Once a week or so	6%	7%	7%	5%
A few times a week	10%	13%	8%	10%
Everyday	23%	32%	25%	19%

QC2 How often, if at all, do you: Attend religious services (other than weddings or funerals)

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Never	36%	18%	38%	41%
Only rarely	26%	19%	22%	29%
A few times a year	14%	17%	13%	13%
Once or twice a month	6%	12%	9%	4%
Once a week or so	11%	20%	13%	8%
A few times a week	5%	8%	5%	3%
Everyday	2%	5%	1%	2%

QC2 How often, if at all, do you: Feel you experience God's presence

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Never	35%	22%	32%	41%
Only rarely	19%	15%	20%	19%
A few times a year	10%	10%	11%	9%
Once or twice a month	5%	8%	4%	4%
Once a week or so	4%	7%	4%	3%
A few times a week	6%	7%	8%	5%
Everyday	21%	31%	20%	18%

QC2 How often, if at all, do you: Read the Bible, Quran, or other sacred text

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Never	49%	28%	49%	55%
Only rarely	24%	20%	25%	25%
A few times a year	8%	19%	7%	5%
Once or twice a month	4%	8%	3%	2%
Once a week or so	6%	9%	6%	4%
A few times a week	4%	7%	5%	3%
Everyday	6%	10%	5%	5%

QC3 You have indicated that you do not believe that God or a higher power exists or that you don't think so. Just to confirm, how would you describe yourself when it comes to the whole area of personal faith or spirituality?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
You do not have any feelings of faith or spirituality	52%	50%	61%	50%
Have some/at some times	32%	43%	32%	29%
You do have feelings of faith or spirituality in your life	16%	8%	7%	21%

QC3 You have indicated that you do not believe that God or a higher power exists or that you don't think so. Just to confirm, how would you describe yourself when it comes to the whole area of personal faith or spirituality?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
You do not have any feelings of faith or spirituality	14%	11%	14%	15%
Have some/at some times	8%	9%	7%	9%
You do have feelings of faith or spirituality in your life	4%	2%	2%	6%
Believe God exists	73%	79%	77%	70%

Qd1. [Top2box] agreement with statements

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
What's right or wrong is a matter of personal opinion	52%	52%	45%	55%
Generally speaking, I feel a bit uncomfortable around people who are religiously devout	45%	49%	47%	42%
It's important to live in the here and now, because this is the only existence we will ever have	64%	63%	61%	66%
My personal faith is a very central and fundamental part of who I am	55%	68%	54%	51%
I often feel my religious faith isolates me	16%	24%	18%	13%

Qd1. [Bottom2box] agreement with statements

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
What's right or wrong is a matter of personal opinion	48%	48%	55%	45%
Generally speaking, I feel a bit uncomfortable around people who are religiously devout	55%	51%	53%	58%
It's important to live in the here and now, because this is the only existence we will ever have	36%	37%	39%	34%
My personal faith is a very central and fundamental part of who I am	45%	32%	46%	49%
I often feel my religious faith isolates me	84%	76%	82%	87%

QD1 - What's right or wrong is a matter of personal opinion

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	18%	21%	9%	19%
Agree moderately	35%	31%	36%	35%
Disagree moderately	26%	24%	30%	25%
Disagree strongly	22%	25%	25%	21%
Top2box	52%	52%	45%	55%
Bottom2box	48%	48%	55%	45%

QD1 - Generally speaking, I feel a bit uncomfortable around people who are religiously devout

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	13%	14%	10%	14%
Agree moderately	31%	35%	37%	28%
Disagree moderately	31%	26%	31%	33%
Disagree strongly	25%	25%	22%	25%
Top2box	45%	49%	47%	42%
Bottom2box	55%	51%	53%	58%

QD1 - It's important to live in the here and now, because this is the only existence we will ever have

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	27%	24%	16%	31%
Agree moderately	37%	39%	45%	34%
Disagree moderately	21%	19%	25%	20%
Disagree strongly	15%	18%	14%	15%
Top2box	64%	63%	61%	66%
Bottom2box	36%	37%	39%	34%



QD1 - My personal faith is a very central and fundamental part of who I am

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	23%	29%	20%	22%
Agree moderately	32%	40%	34%	29%
Disagree moderately	23%	18%	26%	23%
Disagree strongly	22%	14%	20%	26%
Top2box	55%	68%	54%	51%
Bottom2box	45%	32%	46%	49%

QD1 - I often feel my religious faith isolates me

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Agree strongly	5%	7%	7%	4%
Agree moderately	11%	17%	11%	9%
Disagree moderately	24%	25%	29%	21%
Disagree strongly	60%	51%	52%	66%
Top2box	16%	24%	18%	13%
Bottom2box	84%	76%	82%	87%

QD2 - - What is the best way to live life? Should we be MORE focused on:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Achieving our own dreams and happiness	53%	52%	50%	54%
Being concerned about helping Third Generation+	47%	48%	50%	46%

QE1. Which of the following best describes your religion?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Roman Catholic	35%	37%	30%	36%
United Church	7%	3%	9%	8%
Anglican	7%	4%	7%	8%
Lutheran	1%	1%	2%	1%
Presbyterian	3%	2%	4%	3%
Baptist	2%	2%	1%	2%
Pentecostal	3%	3%	6%	2%
Other evangelical Christian	3%	3%	4%	3%
Other Christian	7%	8%	6%	7%
Muslim	2%	8%	2%	*%
Hindu	2%	7%	*%	*%
Jewish	1%	2%	3%	1%
Sikh	1%	2%	1%	*%
Buddhist	1%	4%	1%	1%
No religious identity	22%	12%	23%	24%
Other	2%	2%	2%	3%

QE2. [Mother] And what religion were your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Roman Catholic	39%	36%	33%	43%
United Church	10%	3%	11%	11%
Anglican	8%	6%	10%	8%
Lutheran	2%	2%	1%	2%
Presbyterian	4%	3%	3%	4%
Baptist	3%	3%	1%	3%
Pentecostal	2%	3%	5%	2%
Other evangelical Christian	3%	2%	2%	3%
Other Christian	7%	9%	9%	6%
Muslim	2%	9%	2%	*%
Hindu	2%	8%	*%	*%
Jewish	2%	1%	3%	1%
Sikh	*%	1%	1%	*%
Buddhist	2%	3%	4%	1%
No religious identity	7%	6%	5%	7%
Other	2%	2%	5%	2%
Don't know/Can't say	5%	2%	5%	6%

QE2. [Father] And what religion were your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Roman Catholic	38%	36%	29%	41%
United Church	6%	2%	6%	7%
Anglican	8%	5%	12%	8%
Lutheran	2%	2%	3%	1%
Presbyterian	3%	2%	3%	4%
Baptist	3%	2%	1%	4%
Pentecostal	2%	2%	4%	1%
Other evangelical Christian	3%	2%	2%	3%
Other Christian	7%	8%	7%	7%
Muslim	3%	10%	2%	*%
Hindu	2%	8%	*%	*%
Jewish	2%	1%	3%	1%
Sikh	1%	2%	*%	*%
Buddhist	2%	4%	2%	1%
No religious identity	10%	10%	11%	10%
Other	2%	1%	5%	2%
Don't know/Can't say	8%	3%	7%	9%

QE2. [Mother OR FATHER] And what religion were your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Roman Catholic	45%	41%	40%	49%
United Church	11%	3%	12%	13%
Anglican	12%	7%	15%	12%
Lutheran	3%	2%	4%	3%
Presbyterian	5%	4%	4%	6%
Baptist	4%	4%	2%	5%
Pentecostal	3%	3%	5%	2%
Other evangelical Christian	3%	3%	3%	4%
Other Christian	9%	10%	10%	8%
Muslim	3%	10%	2%	*%
Hindu	2%	9%	*%	*%
Jewish	2%	1%	3%	2%
Sikh	1%	2%	1%	*%
Buddhist	2%	5%	4%	1%
No religious identity	12%	11%	12%	12%
Other	3%	2%	6%	2%
Don't know/Can't say	4%	1%	4%	5%

QE2. [Mother AND FATHER] And what religion were your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Roman Catholic	31%	32%	23%	35%
United Church	5%	1%	6%	5%
Anglican	5%	4%	7%	4%
Lutheran	1%	1%	1%	1%
Presbyterian	2%	1%	2%	2%
Baptist	2%	1%	*%	3%
Pentecostal	2%	2%	4%	1%
Other evangelical Christian	2%	2%	1%	3%
Other Christian	5%	7%	6%	5%
Muslim	2%	9%	2%	*%
Hindu	2%	7%	*%	*%
Jewish	1%	1%	3%	1%
Sikh	*%	1%	*%	*%
Buddhist	1%	3%	2%	1%
No religious identity	5%	5%	4%	5%
Other	2%	1%	4%	1%
Don't know/Can't say	4%	1%	4%	5%

QE3. [Mother] And thinking about your own overall spiritual faith and values -- whatever they may be, to what extent, if at all, would you say those are shared with your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Closely shared	29%	40%	30%	26%
Generally shared	32%	35%	36%	30%
Not really shared	13%	10%	12%	14%
Not shared at all	15%	9%	14%	17%
Don't know	11%	6%	8%	13%

QE3. [Father] And thinking about your own overall spiritual faith and values -- whatever they may be, to what extent, if at all, would you say those are shared with your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Closely shared	24%	29%	25%	22%
Generally shared	30%	36%	35%	26%
Not really shared	15%	12%	14%	17%
Not shared at all	17%	14%	16%	19%
Don't know	14%	9%	10%	16%

QE3. [Mother OR FATHER] And thinking about your own overall spiritual faith and values -- whatever they may be, to what extent, if at all, would you say those are shared with your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Closely shared	34%	44%	34%	30%
Generally shared	40%	46%	44%	36%
Not really shared	20%	16%	17%	22%
Not shared at all	20%	17%	20%	21%
Don't know	9%	4%	7%	11%

QE3. [Mother AND FATHER] And thinking about your own overall spiritual faith and values -- whatever they may be, to what extent, if at all, would you say those are shared with your parents?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Closely shared	20%	25%	21%	18%
Generally shared	22%	25%	26%	20%
Not really shared	9%	6%	9%	9%
Not shared at all	12%	6%	11%	14%
Don't know	9%	4%	7%	11%

QE4. What about your spouse -- what is their religion?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Roman Catholic	25%	25%	20%	27%
United Church	5%	2%	5%	5%
Anglican	3%	1%	4%	4%
Lutheran	2%	1%	2%	2%
Presbyterian	1%	1%	3%	1%
Baptist	2%	3%		2%
Pentecostal	1%	1%	*%	1%
Other evangelical Christian	3%	2%	3%	2%
Other Christian	3%	5%	4%	3%
Muslim	2%	6%	1%	*%
Hindu	1%	5%	*%	*%
Jewish	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sikh	*%	1%	1%	*%
Buddhist	1%	3%	1%	*%
No religious identity	14%	12%	11%	16%
I do not have a spouse	35%	30%	42%	34%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%



QE4. What about your spouse -- what is their religion?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Roman Catholic	39%	36%	35%	41%
United Church	7%	3%	9%	8%
Anglican	5%	1%	6%	6%
Lutheran	2%	1%	4%	3%
Presbyterian	2%	2%	4%	1%
Baptist	3%	4%		3%
Pentecostal	2%	2%	1%	2%
Other evangelical Christian	4%	3%	5%	4%
Other Christian	5%	7%	6%	4%
Muslim	2%	9%	1%	1%
Hindu	2%	8%	1%	*%
Jewish	1%	1%	2%	1%
Sikh	1%	2%	1%	*%
Buddhist	1%	4%	2%	1%
No religious identity	22%	17%	19%	24%
Other	1%	1%	2%	1%

QE5. To what extent, does your spouse share your spiritual faith and values (whatever those may be)?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Closely share	31%	40%	32%	28%
Generally share	37%	38%	36%	37%
Don't really share	17%	12%	16%	18%
Don't share at all	10%	7%	12%	10%
Don't know	5%	3%	4%	6%

QE5. [All Respondents] To what extent, does your spouse share your spiritual faith and values (whatever those may be)?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Closely share	20%	28%	18%	19%
Generally share	24%	26%	21%	25%
Don't really share	11%	8%	9%	12%
Don't share at all	6%	5%	7%	7%
Don't know	3%	2%	2%	4%
I do not have a spouse	35%	30%	42%	34%

QE6. [Top2box] Suppose you were about to become a new parent. How important would it be to you that that child of yours

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Gets formally welcomed into a faith community or religion (for example, Christian baptism)	50%	60%	50%	47%
Is educated about faith and/or religion	59%	69%	61%	56%
Grows up believing in God or a higher power	55%	65%	57%	51%
Grows up holding similar spiritual beliefs to your own	52%	66%	55%	46%

QE6. [Bottom2box] Suppose you were about to become a new parent. How important would it be to you that that child of yours

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Gets formally welcomed into a faith community or religion (for example, Christian baptism)	50%	40%	50%	53%
Is educated about faith and/or religion	41%	31%	39%	44%
Grows up believing in God or a higher power	45%	35%	43%	49%
Grows up holding similar spiritual beliefs to your own	48%	34%	45%	54%

QE6 - Gets formally welcomed into a faith community or religion (for example, Christian baptism)-How important would it be to you that that child of yours

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very important	25%	36%	26%	22%
Quite important	25%	24%	24%	25%
Not that important	23%	20%	27%	22%
Not important at all	27%	20%	24%	31%
Top2box	50%	60%	50%	47%
Bottom2box	50%	40%	50%	53%

QE6 - Is educated about faith and/or religion-How important would it be to you that that child of yours

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very important	26%	38%	26%	21%
Quite important	34%	31%	36%	34%
Not that important	24%	20%	24%	24%
Not important at all	17%	11%	15%	20%
Top2box	59%	69%	61%	56%
Bottom2box	41%	31%	39%	44%

QE6 - Grows up believing in God or a higher power-How important would it be to you that that child of yours

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very important	27%	40%	29%	23%
Quite important	27%	25%	28%	28%
Not that important	24%	20%	24%	25%
Not important at all	21%	15%	19%	24%
Top2box	55%	65%	57%	51%
Bottom2box	45%	35%	43%	49%

QE6 - Grows up holding similar spiritual beliefs to your own-How important would it be to you that that child of yours

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Very important	21%	36%	21%	16%
Quite important	31%	30%	34%	30%
Not that important	29%	21%	32%	31%
Not important at all	19%	13%	13%	23%
Top2box	52%	66%	55%	46%
Bottom2box	48%	34%	45%	54%

QE7 Would you say you had a religious upbringing?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Yes, very religious	17%	28%	16%	14%
Quite religious	26%	34%	25%	24%
Only somewhat	38%	27%	40%	40%
No, not religious at all	19%	10%	19%	22%
Top2box	43%	63%	41%	38%
Bottom2box	57%	37%	59%	62%

QE8. Do you see yourself as:

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
Spiritual but not religious	38%	32%	40%	40%
Religious and spiritual	29%	41%	27%	26%
Religious but not spiritual	6%	11%	8%	4%
Neither religious nor spiritual	26%	16%	25%	30%
Top2box	67%	73%	66%	65%
Bottom2box	33%	27%	34%	35%

QE9. Some people say Canadians variously 1) embrace religion, 2) reject religion, or 3) are somewhere in between the two extremes. Where would you tend to locate yourself?

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
I am inclined to embrace religion	33%	50%	32%	27%
I am inclined to reject religion	21%	18%	17%	23%
I am somewhere in between	47%	33%	52%	49%

**Religion Identity**

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
<b>Roman Catholic</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>36%</b>
<b>Mainline Protestant</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Evangelical Protestant</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Other Christian</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Other religion</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Other Specify</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>
<b>No religious identity</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>24%</b>

**Faith Index**

	Total	Generation		
		Immigrants	Second Generation	Third Generation+
<b>Non-religious</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>Spiritually Uncertain</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>43%</b>
<b>Privately Faithful</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Religiously Committed</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>17%</b>