

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2443	867	732	837	516	612	603	712

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. \*Indicates small sample size

QA1A. Are you yourself an Indigenous Canadian?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Yes, Indigenous	6%		2%	13%	3%	3%	8%	8%
No, not Indigenous	94%	100%	98%	87%	97%	97%	92%	92%

	Total Indigenous Canadians	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	137		18*	113	14*	19*	49*	56*

QA1B. Which Canadian Indigenous group do you belong to?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
First Nation	53%		55%	55%	14%	43%	57%	64%
Inuit	13%			15%	2%	5%	17%	15%
Métis	40%		14%	42%	58%	47%	27%	43%
Other	9%		5%	8%	25%	11%	6%	7%
None of the above	8%		26%	6%	24%	8%	12%	

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2443	867	732	837	516	612	603	712

QA1B. Which Canadian Indigenous group do you belong to?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
First Nation	3%		1%	7%	0%	1%	5%	5%
Inuit	1%			2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Métis	2%		0%	6%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Other	1%		0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
None of the above	0%		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
No, not Indigenous	94%	100%	98%	87%	97%	97%	92%	92%

	Total First Nations	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	73*		10*	62*	2*	8*	28*	36*

QA1C. Have you ever lived on a First Nation land reserve?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
No, have not	42%		5%	47%	82%	87%	35%	36%
Yes, have lived on a reserve, but do not now	26%		64%	20%	14%		35%	25%
Yes, live on a reserve now	32%		31%	33%	5%	13%	30%	40%
<b>Net: Yes</b>	<b>58%</b>		<b>95%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>64%</b>

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2443	867	732	837	516	612	603	712

QA1C. Have you ever lived on a First Nation land reserve?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
No, have not	1%		0%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Yes, have lived on a reserve, but do not now	1%		1%	1%	0%		2%	1%
Yes, live on a reserve now	1%		0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%
<b>Net: Yes</b>	<b>2%</b>		<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>
<b>Not First nation</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>95%</b>

	Total who have not lived on a reserve	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2401	867	723	805	516	611	585	689

QB1. Have you spent any time on a First Nations land reserve(s)?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
No, never been to one	38%	75%	30%	6%	29%	42%	40%	41%
A bit of time - just drove through	32%	23%	49%	25%	38%	30%	35%	25%
Some time - saw a few things/visited a bit	26%	2%	21%	57%	28%	25%	21%	30%
Yes, spent lots of time on a reserve(s)	4%		0%	11%	5%	4%	4%	5%

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2443	867	732	837	516	612	603	712

QB1. Have you spent any time on a First Nations land reserve(s)?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
No, never been to one	37%	75%	29%	6%	29%	42%	38%	39%
A bit of time - just drove through	31%	23%	48%	24%	38%	30%	34%	24%
Some time - saw a few things/visited a bit	26%	2%	21%	55%	28%	25%	21%	29%
Yes, spent lots of time on a reserve(s)	4%		0%	11%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Lived/currently on a reserve	2%		1%	4%	0%	0%	3%	3%

QB2. Here is a list of descriptions that might be made of First Nation reserves here in [Province]. Please choose the three that you feel most accurately describe them.

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Social problems (ie: substance abuse, violence)	62%	56%	69%	63%	83%	59%	58%	54%
Poor economy/Not enough jobs or opportunity	43%	44%	45%	41%	34%	38%	49%	48%
Social services lacking/poor quality (ie: housing, education, healthcare)	43%	41%	48%	40%	31%	35%	43%	58%
Tight knit community/Know everybody	27%	26%	20%	35%	20%	29%	26%	31%
Corrupt leadership/chiefs	25%	15%	29%	33%	57%	28%	16%	7%
Closer to Indigenous traditions and culture	24%	27%	21%	21%	11%	24%	29%	27%
Remote/isolated/so far from services	20%	25%	17%	18%	16%	20%	19%	24%
More traditional way of life (trapping, fishing)	16%	21%	14%	12%	10%	19%	19%	15%
Wilderness/fresh air	15%	18%	13%	13%	10%	14%	18%	17%
Simple lifestyle/no city hassles	15%	16%	13%	15%	12%	18%	14%	14%
Nothing to do/Boring	11%	12%	10%	10%	16%	16%	8%	4%

QB3. how do you think their overall quality of life compares to that of other people here in this province?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Much better on reserves	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat better	8%	6%	9%	10%	8%	9%	12%	5%
About the same	21%	25%	19%	19%	25%	28%	18%	15%
Somewhat worse	40%	41%	41%	37%	34%	44%	42%	38%
Much worse on reserves	28%	25%	29%	31%	27%	16%	26%	41%
Top2box	11%	9%	10%	13%	14%	11%	14%	7%
Bottom2box	68%	66%	70%	68%	61%	61%	68%	79%

QB4. And do you think the overall quality of life on First Nation reserves in your province has been improving or getting worse over the past 15 or 20 years (since about the year 2000)?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Improving a lot	4%	1%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	2%
Improving	24%	18%	23%	29%	23%	27%	25%	20%
Staying the same overall	40%	41%	43%	36%	45%	41%	36%	38%
Getting worse	17%	18%	15%	18%	12%	13%	20%	22%
Getting a lot worse	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%
No idea/Can't say	13%	19%	13%	6%	10%	15%	13%	13%
Top2box	27%	19%	27%	36%	30%	30%	29%	21%
Bottom2box	21%	21%	18%	22%	16%	15%	22%	28%

QB6. [Top2box] Keeping the focus on your own province, please indicate whether you think each of the following is a good or a bad idea.

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
More emphasis on support and training for local reserve governments	78%	73%	79%	81%	62%	76%	81%	87%
More Indigenous independence and self-government on reserves	49%	48%	44%	56%	27%	39%	53%	72%
Programs to promote and support businesses located on reserves	80%	77%	77%	85%	61%	78%	83%	92%
Spend more money and effort to provide better social services on reserves	68%	69%	64%	69%	30%	57%	81%	92%
Spend more money and effort on improving the education available to reserve residents	75%	78%	74%	75%	43%	70%	85%	95%
Have programs to help people who want to move off reserves by offering financial and other support for them to relocate and get settled elsewhere	62%	62%	61%	64%	49%	62%	66%	70%
Close down reserves with the most serious and damaging social problems, and help the relocated people adjust to living somewhere else	36%	36%	34%	37%	56%	42%	31%	19%

QB6. [Botom2box] Keeping the focus on your own province, please indicate whether you think each of the following is a good or a bad idea.

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
More emphasis on support and training for local reserve governments	10%	8%	11%	11%	27%	10%	5%	2%
More Indigenous independence and self-government on reserves	29%	22%	37%	29%	61%	38%	20%	6%
Programs to promote and support businesses located on reserves	10%	8%	11%	11%	29%	9%	4%	2%
Spend more money and effort to provide better social services on reserves	21%	15%	25%	24%	58%	25%	7%	3%
Spend more money and effort on improving the education available to reserve residents	15%	9%	18%	19%	47%	14%	5%	1%
Have programs to help people who want to move off reserves by offering financial and other support for them to relocate and get settled elsewhere	20%	17%	21%	23%	38%	22%	16%	11%
Close down reserves with the most serious and damaging social problems, and help the relocated people adjust to living somewhere else	46%	42%	45%	51%	29%	37%	48%	64%

QB6. [More emphasis on support and training for local reserve governments]  
Good or bad idea

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very good idea	29%	25%	25%	37%	15%	18%	34%	44%
Good idea	49%	48%	55%	44%	47%	58%	48%	43%
Bad idea	7%	5%	8%	6%	15%	7%	3%	2%
Very bad idea	3%	2%	3%	5%	12%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure/Really can't say	12%	20%	9%	8%	11%	15%	14%	11%
Top2box	78%	73%	79%	81%	62%	76%	81%	87%
Bottom2box	10%	8%	11%	11%	27%	10%	5%	2%

QB6. [More Indigenous independence and self-government on reserves] Good or bad idea

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very good idea	18%	14%	15%	25%	10%	9%	18%	32%
Good idea	31%	34%	29%	30%	16%	31%	35%	40%
Bad idea	19%	17%	23%	17%	31%	28%	17%	5%
Very bad idea	10%	5%	13%	12%	30%	10%	3%	1%
Not sure/Really can't say	22%	30%	19%	15%	12%	23%	28%	22%
Top2box	49%	48%	44%	56%	27%	39%	53%	72%
Bottom2box	29%	22%	37%	29%	61%	38%	20%	6%

QB6. [Programs to promote and support businesses located on reserves] Good or bad idea

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very good idea	32%	30%	29%	38%	14%	22%	36%	51%
Good idea	47%	48%	48%	47%	47%	56%	47%	41%
Bad idea	7%	6%	7%	7%	18%	6%	4%	1%
Very bad idea	3%	2%	4%	4%	12%	3%	0%	0%
Not sure/Really can't say	10%	15%	12%	5%	10%	14%	12%	7%
Top2box	80%	77%	77%	85%	61%	78%	83%	92%
Bottom2box	10%	8%	11%	11%	29%	9%	4%	2%

QB6. [Spend more money and effort to provide better social services on reserves] Good or bad idea

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very good idea	30%	28%	25%	36%	5%	11%	37%	59%
Good idea	37%	41%	39%	33%	25%	47%	44%	33%
Bad idea	13%	11%	15%	14%	29%	21%	6%	3%
Very bad idea	8%	4%	10%	9%	30%	5%	1%	
Not sure/Really can't say	11%	16%	11%	7%	12%	17%	12%	5%
Top2box	68%	69%	64%	69%	30%	57%	81%	92%
Bottom2box	21%	15%	25%	24%	58%	25%	7%	3%

QB6. [Spend more money and effort on improving the education available to reserve residents] Good or bad idea

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very good idea	36%	37%	32%	40%	9%	20%	44%	64%
Good idea	39%	41%	42%	35%	34%	51%	40%	31%
Bad idea	8%	6%	10%	11%	21%	11%	4%	1%
Very bad idea	7%	4%	8%	8%	26%	3%	1%	0%
Not sure/Really can't say	10%	13%	9%	7%	10%	15%	10%	4%
Top2box	75%	78%	74%	75%	43%	70%	85%	95%
Bottom2box	15%	9%	18%	19%	47%	14%	5%	1%

QB6. [Have programs to help people who want to move off reserves by offering financial and other support for them to relocate and get settled elsewhere] Good or bad idea

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very good idea	25%	24%	23%	29%	21%	20%	27%	31%
Good idea	37%	39%	38%	35%	27%	42%	38%	39%
Bad idea	15%	14%	15%	17%	23%	16%	15%	9%
Very bad idea	5%	3%	6%	7%	15%	5%	1%	2%
Not sure/Really can't say	17%	21%	18%	13%	13%	17%	18%	20%
Top2box	62%	62%	61%	64%	49%	62%	66%	70%
Bottom2box	20%	17%	21%	23%	38%	22%	16%	11%

QB6. [Close down reserves with the most serious and damaging social problems, and help the relocated people adjust to living somewhere else] Good or bad idea

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very good idea	15%	12%	15%	19%	31%	14%	11%	9%
Good idea	20%	24%	19%	18%	25%	28%	20%	10%
Bad idea	27%	26%	27%	27%	18%	27%	31%	30%
Very bad idea	19%	15%	18%	24%	12%	10%	17%	34%
Not sure/Really can't say	19%	23%	21%	12%	15%	21%	21%	17%
Top2box	36%	36%	34%	37%	56%	42%	31%	19%
Bottom2box	46%	42%	45%	51%	29%	37%	48%	64%

QB7. Which of the following broad statements comes closest to your own view about the reserves in your province?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Most are doomed to fail -- they just aren't sustainable in the long run	26%	22%	30%	27%	54%	32%	18%	8%
Most can succeed -- they just need the right investments and leadership	74%	78%	70%	73%	46%	68%	82%	92%

QB8. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Canada's history means this country has a moral and legal obligation to maintain and improve the quality of life on reserves

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Strongly agree	33%	32%	27%	38%		4%	39%	76%
Moderately agree	36%	46%	36%	25%	4%	60%	52%	24%
Moderately disagree	19%	15%	23%	19%	46%	29%	8%	0%
Strongly disagree	13%	6%	15%	18%	50%	8%	1%	
Top2box	68%	79%	63%	63%	4%	64%	91%	100%
Bottom2box	32%	21%	37%	37%	96%	36%	9%	0%



	Total non-Indigenous Canadians	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2306	867	715	724	502	594	554	656

QC1. Do you have any contact or interactions with Indigenous Canadians in your own life?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
No, none	35%	79%	16%	1%	25%	40%	39%	35%
Some, impersonal contact out in public places	33%	20%	56%	26%	42%	27%	35%	30%
Yes, acquaintances from neighbourhood or work/school	23%	2%	25%	48%	22%	25%	19%	27%
Yes, friends/personal relationship	17%		7%	47%	19%	15%	15%	18%
Net: Some/Yes	65%	21%	84%	99%	75%	60%	61%	65%

	Total answering "no, none" at C1	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	804	681	114	9*	125	237	214	228

QC2A. Suppose more Indigenous Canadians came to your community and you were in contact. Generally speaking, would you expect this would be positive or negative for you?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Positive	35%	33%	46%	63%	14%	28%	33%	57%
Negative	6%	5%	7%	12%	21%	6%	3%	
Mixed - some good/some bad	35%	34%	36%	23%	44%	42%	35%	21%
Really can't say/don't know	24%	27%	11%	2%	21%	25%	29%	22%

	Total answering at least some contact at C1	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	1501	185	600	716	377	356	340	428

QC2B. Generally speaking, how do you feel about the contact you have with Indigenous Canadians - is this positive or negative for you?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Positive	47%	42%	44%	52%	24%	42%	53%	68%
Negative	6%	3%	7%	5%	12%	4%	5%	2%
Mixed - some good/some bad	41%	36%	44%	41%	60%	47%	39%	22%
Really can't say/don't know	6%	19%	5%	2%	5%	7%	3%	8%

	Total Indigenous Canadians	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	137		18*	113	14*	19*	49*	56*

QC2C. You earlier identified yourself as an Indigenous Canadian. Generally speaking, how would you describe your own contact and interaction with non-Indigenous Canadians - is this positive or negative for you?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Positive	58%		49%	58%	71%	66%	58%	51%
Negative	6%			7%		13%	11%	
Mixed - some good/some bad	28%		23%	29%	5%	19%	24%	40%
Really can't say/don't know	9%		28%	6%	24%	2%	7%	9%

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2443	867	732	837	516	612	603	712

QC2A/QC2B/QC2C. Summary

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Positive	44%	35%	44%	53%	22%	37%	46%	63%
Negative	6%	5%	7%	5%	14%	5%	5%	1%
Mixed - some good/some bad	38%	35%	42%	39%	55%	44%	37%	23%
Really can't say/don't know	12%	25%	7%	3%	9%	14%	12%	12%

	Total who have never lived on reserve	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2420	867	729	817	516	611	595	698

QC3. Generally how is the life of Indigenous Canadians living in and around your own community compared to other non-Indigenous residents there?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
The Indigenous residents are way better off	5%	3%	6%	6%	10%	6%	3%	3%
Somewhat better off	8%	6%	8%	11%	10%	9%	9%	5%
Mixed -- some better, some worse	47%	38%	48%	57%	52%	53%	46%	40%
Somewhat worse off	12%	9%	14%	12%	9%	11%	13%	14%
The Indigenous residents are way worse off	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	7%	8%
No idea/Can't say	23%	41%	17%	8%	16%	20%	22%	31%

QC4. And, over the past 10 or 15 years or so, would you say the situation of Indigenous Canadians in your own community is improving or getting worse?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Improving a lot	5%	2%	4%	8%	8%	4%	5%	3%
Improving a bit	22%	15%	22%	30%	19%	24%	24%	21%
Staying about the same	38%	35%	42%	39%	45%	44%	34%	32%
Getting worse	9%	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%	10%
Getting a lot worse	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	3%
No idea/Can't say	24%	40%	21%	9%	15%	20%	26%	31%
Top2box	27%	16%	26%	38%	27%	27%	29%	24%
Bottom2box	11%	9%	10%	15%	13%	8%	11%	13%

QC5. What do you think are the biggest issues or problems facing Indigenous Canadians in your own community/city/town?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Social issues (i.e. violence, substance abuse)	74%	73%	76%	75%	89%	80%	70%	63%
Poverty/Jobs	54%	57%	56%	50%	52%	54%	58%	52%
Social services (i.e. health, education, recreation)	38%	43%	36%	35%	28%	38%	40%	45%
Racism/discrimination from other Canadians	35%	34%	34%	37%	16%	30%	40%	48%
Official system discriminates (i.e. police, courts, child welfare)	29%	30%	25%	32%	11%	22%	34%	45%
Laziness/entitlement/dependence on government	5%	1%	6%	8%	15%	5%	1%	1%
Corruption on reserves	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	0%
Other	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%
DK	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
<b>Sample size</b>	2443	867	732	837	516	612	603	712

QD1. Would you say Indigenous communities should be:

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Moving towards more independence and control over their own affairs	34%	32%	33%	38%	13%	19%	37%	60%
Governed by the same systems and rules as other Canadians	66%	68%	67%	62%	87%	81%	63%	40%

QD2. Overall, Indigenous Canadians would be better off:

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Integrating more into broader Canadian society, even if that means losing more of their own culture and traditions	53%	53%	57%	51%	85%	71%	46%	21%
Strengthening their own culture and traditions, even if that keeps them more apart from the rest of Canada	47%	47%	43%	49%	15%	29%	54%	79%

QD3. Fundamentally, do you think:

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Indigenous Canadians have an inherently unique status because their ancestors were here first, before Europeans came and	47%	49%	42%	50%	1%	17%	56%	98%
In modern Canada, Indigenous people should have no special status that other Canadians don't have	53%	51%	58%	50%	99%	83%	44%	2%

QD4. In your opinion, would you say:

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Canada spends too much time apologizing for residential schools - it's time to move on	53%	47%	56%	58%	100%	83%	43%	3%
The harm from residential schools continues and cannot be ignored.	47%	53%	44%	42%	0%	17%	57%	97%

QD5. Treaties with Indigenous people have been:

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Appropriately respected and honoured by Canada	40%	36%	45%	41%	96%	56%	24%	0%
Too often ignored and disregarded by Canada	60%	64%	55%	59%	4%	44%	76%	100%

QE1. [The news media] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from..

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Too little attention	28%	32%	26%	26%	3%	12%	31%	57%
About the right amount	44%	49%	42%	41%	31%	54%	53%	36%
Too much attention	28%	19%	32%	33%	66%	34%	15%	7%

QE1. [The federal government] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from..

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Too little attention	32%	34%	30%	33%	4%	10%	37%	67%
About the right amount	39%	47%	38%	33%	25%	54%	50%	29%
Too much attention	28%	20%	32%	34%	71%	36%	13%	4%

QE1. [The educational system for young Canadians] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from..

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Too little attention	51%	51%	47%	53%	19%	36%	58%	79%
About the right amount	39%	42%	43%	34%	53%	54%	38%	18%
Too much attention	10%	7%	10%	13%	27%	10%	4%	2%

QE1. [Your provincial government'] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Too little attention	37%	37%	35%	38%	5%	14%	45%	72%
About the right amount	45%	49%	45%	40%	44%	66%	48%	24%
Too much attention	18%	13%	20%	22%	51%	20%	7%	3%

QE2. What about the amount of money being spent on Indigenous Canadians and these types of issues?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Way too little money	8%	5%	7%	12%		4%	6%	20%
Too little	20%	17%	21%	23%		4%	28%	42%
About the right amount	20%	24%	17%	18%	7%	30%	27%	15%
Too much	17%	15%	19%	17%	26%	35%	10%	1%
Way too much money	16%	9%	19%	21%	63%	9%	3%	
No idea/Can't say	19%	29%	17%	9%	5%	18%	26%	23%
Net: Too Little money	28%	22%	28%	35%		7%	34%	62%
Net: Too much money	33%	24%	37%	38%	89%	44%	13%	1%

QE3. And do you think whatever money and/or attention that is going towards Indigenous issues is generally effective or ineffective in terms of results?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very effective in terms of results	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Effective	12%	11%	11%	14%	1%	11%	18%	15%
Ineffective	39%	38%	41%	38%	31%	43%	40%	40%
Very ineffective in terms of results	27%	16%	30%	36%	61%	26%	15%	14%
No idea/can't say	20%	34%	15%	10%	5%	19%	23%	29%
Top2box	14%	12%	13%	17%	3%	12%	22%	17%
Bottom2box	66%	54%	72%	73%	92%	69%	55%	53%

QE4. [The Conservative Party led by Andrew Scheer] And, would you say each of the following are paying too little, too much or about the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Too little attention	26%	24%	25%	30%	3%	12%	32%	51%
About the right amount	21%	16%	23%	24%	34%	28%	18%	7%
Too much attention	8%	5%	9%	9%	21%	8%	2%	2%
Don't know/Can't say	45%	55%	44%	36%	41%	53%	48%	40%

QE4. [The Liberal Party led by Justin Trudeau] And, would you say each of the following are paying too little, too much or about the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Too little attention	19%	16%	20%	21%	2%	6%	23%	39%
About the right amount	26%	27%	25%	26%	8%	25%	33%	34%
Too much attention	32%	23%	37%	38%	75%	45%	18%	3%
Don't know/Can't say	23%	34%	19%	14%	15%	24%	27%	24%

QE4. [The New Democratic Party led by Jagmeet Singh] And, would you say each of the following are paying too little, too much or about the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Too little attention	18%	18%	16%	20%	2%	7%	24%	34%
About the right amount	17%	13%	17%	20%	13%	21%	20%	13%
Too much attention	12%	8%	14%	15%	33%	13%	6%	3%
Don't know/Can't say	53%	60%	53%	45%	52%	59%	50%	50%

QE5. [Overall, looking towards the future, are you generally optimistic or pessimistic about the overall outlook for the relationship between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Canadians?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Very optimistic	5%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	7%	6%
Optimistic	57%	63%	54%	52%	29%	57%	65%	68%
Pessimistic	33%	31%	36%	32%	51%	37%	25%	23%
Very pessimistic	6%	2%	7%	9%	18%	3%	2%	2%
Top2box	61%	66%	57%	59%	31%	60%	72%	74%
Bottom2box	39%	34%	43%	41%	69%	40%	28%	26%

QE6. [Some people follow these issues more closely than others. How well informed would you say you are about Indigenous issues and the topics we've been considering today?

	Total	Contact Index			Mindsets			
		Low	Medium	High	Hardliners	Wary	Sympathetic	Advocates
Don't know much at all about these issues	17%	38%	9%	2%	8%	19%	25%	14%
Know a bit/the basics	48%	57%	58%	31%	36%	56%	51%	48%
Know a fair amount	27%	5%	30%	47%	39%	20%	20%	30%
Have a good understanding of Indigenous issues	8%		3%	20%	17%	4%	4%	8%
Net: Don't know much/ Know a bit	65%	95%	67%	33%	44%	76%	76%	62%
Net: Know a bit/ Have a good understanding	35%	5%	33%	67%	56%	24%	24%	38%