Total				Regio	1				ı	Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_G	ender				Income			Education		L	ast Fed \	ote
	вс	AB	sk	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sasi	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-	34 Female 35- 5	i4 Fema	ale 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP

"Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received."

#### QA1A. Are you yourself an Indigenous Canadian?

	Total				Regio	n						Region	on			Gend	der		Age				Age	_fine						Age_	_Gende	r			Inco	me			Education	1		La	st Fed Vo	ite
		вс	AB	sk	МВ	OI	N G	ac	ATL	Man/Sas	k We	Cen	ntral/Ea st	NORTHER	RN Ma	ale F	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 1	18- 34 F	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K <\$100	- K \$10	00K+ s	High school or less	College/T	ech l	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Yes, Indigenous	6%	8'	% 79	6 7	% 15	%	5%	3%	5%	11	%	9%	4%	11	%	6%	5%	10%	6%	2%	9%	10%	9%	3%	3%	1%	11%	6%	1%		8%	6%	35	% 79		4%	7%	6%		5%	5%	4%	5%	3%
No, not Indigenous	94%	92	% 93%	6 93	% 85	% 9	5%	97%	95%	89	1% 9	91%	96%	89	9% 9	94%	95%	90%	94%	98%	91%	90%	91%	97%	97%	99%	89%	94%	99%		92%	94%	975	% 93%	96	6%	93%	94%		95%	95%	96%	95%	97%
	Indigenous Canadian				Regio	on						Region	on			Gend	der		Age					_fine							_Gende				Inco				Education				st Fed Vo	
	Indigenous Canadian	ВС	AB	SK			N C	QC	ATL	Man/Sas	k We			NORTHER	RN Ma			18-34	_	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34			55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+				Female 55+	<\$50K			00K+ s	High school or less			Univ+			

#### QA1B. Which Canadian Indigenous group do you belong to?

	Total				Re	egion						Region	1		G	ender		Age				Aç	je_fine						Age_Gen	der			Income	•		Education		L	ast Fed Vo	ite
		вс	AB	s	к	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sa	sk W	/est Cen	tral/Ea st	ORTHERN	Male	Female	18-3	35-54	55+	18 to	25 to 34	35 to	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school o	r College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
First Nation	53%	70%	49	% 4	14%	30%	51%	719	% 34°	5	34%	53%	54%	60%	58%	489	60	6 47°	% 45°	6 52	% 65°	% 50'	% 389	37%	59%	65%	52%	25%	52%	41%	55%	49%	64%	519	<b>6</b> 51	% 55%	55%	32%	54%	38%
Inuit	13%		15	% 2	27%	2%	15%	329	% 11º	0	9%	7%	18%	7%	21%	49	25	% 3º	%	14	% 30%	% 3'	% 29	•		33%			10%			8%		429		% 31%	7%	3%	2%	5%
Métis	40%	31%	48	% 2	28%	72%	43%	249	% 13°	6 5	59%	45%	35%	43%	38%	419	40	6 359	% 50%	6 22	% 50%	% 32	% 449	59%	33%	38%			44%	38%	41%	6 28%	35%	729		% 54%	33%	52%	28%	40%
Other	9%	3%	14	%			15%		15%	0		5%	12%	3%	11%	69	12	6 7º	% 19	6 23	% 69	% 2	% 20%	•	4%	13%	10%	4%	11%	4%		2%	39	6 20°	6	% 14%	8%	13%	14%	23%
None of the above	8%		4	%		3%	11%	119	% 27°	0	2%	2%	13%	1%	6%	119	4	6 159	% 4º	6	69	% 20'	%	4%	4%	2%	13%	4%	7%	17%	4%	6 14%		89	6 5	% 11%	10%		10%	
	Total				Re	egion						Region	1		G	ender		Age				Aç	je_fine						Age_Gen	der			Income			Education			ast Fed Vo	
		вс	AB	s	к	мв	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sa	sk W	/est Cen	tral/Ea st	ORTHERN	Male	Female	18-3	35-54	55+	18 to	25 to 34	35 to	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school o	r College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Sample size	2443	412	2 36	7	267	275	505	38	6 23	1	542	1321	1122	594	1194	1249	70	7 85	2 88	3 28	9 41	8 40	13 45	404	479	376	398	419	331	454	464	4 804	808	6 47	9 102	8 773	642	620	776	372

## QA1B. Which Canadian Indigenous group do you belong to?

	Total				Regio	n				F	Region		Ge	ender		Age				Age_fin							Age_Gende				Income			Education			ast Fed Vo	
		вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 2 24	25 to 3	35 to 4 44	to 55	5 to 64	65+ 1	Male N 8-34 3	lale Ma 5-54 55	ale 5+	male 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
First Nation	3%	5%	4%	3'	% 59	% 39	6 29	% 2%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	7%	5%	1%	1%	1%	7%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Inuit	1%		1%	. 2	% 09	% 19	6 19	% 0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%		1%	3%	0%	0%			4%	0%		1%			1%		3%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Métis	2%	2%	4%	2	% 119	% 2°	6 19	% 1%	7%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Other	1%	0%	1%			15	6	1%		0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%		0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
None of the above	0%		0%		15	% 19	6 09	% 1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		1%	2%		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%		0%	0%	1%	1%		1%	
No, not Indigenous	94%	92%	93%	93	% 859	% 95°	6 979	% 95%	89%	91%	96%	89%	94%	95%	90%	94%	98%	91%	90%	91%	97%	97%	99%	89%	94%	99%	92%	94%	97%	93%	96%	93%	94%	95%	95%	96%	95%	97%
	First Nations Canadian	BC	AB	sk	Regio		QC	ATL	Man/Sask		Region Central/Ea	NORTHERN		ender Female		Age 35-54	55+	18 to 2	25 to 3	Age_fin		5 to	65+ 1	fale N	lale Ma		Age_Gende		Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K-		High school or	Education  College/Tech	Univ+		ast Fed Vo	
Sample size	700		- 10						- 10				- 40	0.4	- 44	0.4		40	20	40	-		_		40		40			- 00	22	40	less	22	10		22	₩.

#### QA1C. Have you ever lived on a First Nation land reserve?

	Total				Region					R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	,		Education		L	ast Fed Vo	ie
		вс	АВ	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
No, have not	42%	82%	17%	22%	25%	38%	14%	77%	24%	52%	34%	57%	29%	61%	37%	41%	75%	49%	31%	43%	32%	82%	67%	28%	23%	100%	55%	63%	70%	31%	75%	5%	50%	24%	53%	76%	46%	42%
Yes, have lived on a reserve, but do not now	26%	9%	42%	46%	54%	14%	49%	23%	51%	27%	25%	20%	24%	28%	26%	27%	20%	24%	26%	34%	4%	9%	33%	24%	26%		29%	30%	25%	41%	12%	23%	29%	16%	33%	13%	18%	38%
Yes, live on a reserve now	32%	9%	41%	32%	21%	48%	37%		25%	21%	41%	23%	48%	11%	38%	32%	5%	27%	43%	23%	64%	9%		48%	52%		16%	7%	6%	28%	12%	73%	21%	61%	15%	11%	36%	20%
Net: Yes	58%	18%	83%	78%	75%	62%	86%	23%	76%	48%	66%	43%	71%	39%	63%	59%	25%	51%	69%	57%	68%	18%	33%	72%	77%		45%	37%	30%	69%	25%	95%	50%	76%	47%	24%	54%	58%
	Total				Region					R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ler			Income			Education		L	ast Fed Vo	te

#### QA1C. Have you ever lived on a First Nation land reserve?

	Total				Regio	on					-	Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gen	der			Inc	ome			Education		L	ast Fed V	ote
		вс	AB	sĸ	МВ		ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$501	<\$50 <\$10		\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
No, have not	1%	5%	1%	19	% 1	%	1%	0%	1%	19	6 29	% 1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	11	% 1'	%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	15	1%
Yes, have lived on a reserve, but do not now	1%	0%	2%	19	% 3	1%	0%	1%	0%	29	6 19	% 1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%		1%	1%	0	% 1'	%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	15	6 0%
Yes, live on a reserve now	1%	1%	1%	19	% 1	%	1%	1%		19	6 19	% 1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%		4%	2%		1%	0%	0'	% 1'	%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	15	6 0%
Net: Yes	2%	1%	3%	2º	% 4	1%	2%	2%	0%	39	6 29	% 2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	0%	2%	5%	3%	1%	0%	0%	5%	3%		2%	1%	0'	% 2	%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%	25	1%
Not First nation	97%	95%	96%	97%	% 95	%	97%	98%	98%	96%	6 96%	% 98%	94%	96%	98%	94%	97%	99%	95%	93%	95%	99%	99%	99%	93%	97%	100%	96%	98%	99	% 96	%	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	99%	975	99%
	Total who responded have not lived on a				Regio	on					I	Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine.						Age_Gen	der			Inco	ome			Education		L	ast Fed V	xte
	reserve	вс	AB	sĸ	МВ		ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$501	\$50 <\$10		\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Sample size	2401	405	356	26	2 2	67	498	380	230	52	129	0 1108	579	1163	4007	204	020	004	202	200	202	440	404	470	356	200	440	325	450	- 10	20	14	800	463	1012	755	634	618	76	27/

## QB1. Have you spent any time on a First Nations land reserve(s)?

	Total				Regio	n					Reg	gion		Ge	nder		Age				Age_	line						Age_Gend	er			Incom	ne		Education		La	st Fed Vot	•
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	. Mar	n/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to :	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100I	\$100K-	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
No, never been to one	38%	26%	29%	26%	6 349	% 40	% 47	% 42	2%	30%	28%	42%	19%	32%	44%	45%	37%	34%	44%	46%	38%	36%	36%	32%	40%	29%	28%	51%	43%	399	<b>6</b> 419	6 37	% 31	% 43%	34%	35%	32%	37%	36%
A bit of time - just drove through	32%	38%	37%	449	6 319	% 30	% 28	% 27	r%	37%	38%	29%	27%	34%	30%	30%	33%	32%	26%	32%	35%	31%	31%	33%	37%	37%	27%	21%	29%	36%	% 319	6 30	% 36	% 31%	35%	30%	35%	31%	30%
Some time - saw a few things/visited a bit	26%	29%	30%	25%	6 299	% 26	% 22	% 25	5%	27%	29%	25%	41%	29%	23%	21%	27%	30%	25%	18%	24%	29%	29%	30%	20%	30%	37%	22%	24%	239	% 24%	6 29	% 28	% 23%	26%	31%	29%	27%	29%
Yes, spent lots of time on a reserve(s)	4%	7%	4%	49	6 69	% 4	% 3	% 6	5%	5%	5%	4%	12%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	8%	5%	3%	29	% 49	6 4	% 5	% 3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
	Total				Regio	n					Reg	gion		Ge	nder		Age				Age_	line						Age_Gend	er			Incon	ie		Education		La	st Fed Vot	3
		вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	. Mar	n/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100I	\$100K-	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Sample size	2443	412	367	267	7 27	5 5	15 38	36 23	31	542	1321	1122	594	1194	1249	707	852	883	289	418	403	450	404	479	376	398	419	331	454	46	4 80	4 8	6 4	9 1028	773	642	620	776	372

## QB1. Have you spent any time on a First Nations land reserve(s)?

	Total				R	tegion						R	egion		G	ender		Age					fine						Age_Gene	der			Incor	ne		Education			Last Fed	/ote
		вс	AB	s	к	МВ	ON	Q	c /	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Libera	NDP
No, never been to one	37%	269	% 28	%	25%	33%	399	% 4	6%	42%	29%	27%	42%	19%	31%	43%	44%	36%	34%	43%	44%	37%	35%	36%	32%	38%	28%	28%	50%	43%	39%	40%	6 37	% 30%	42%	349	% 349	329	6 37	% 36%
A bit of time - just drove through	31%	389	% 36	i% '	43%	30%	309	% 2	7%	27%	36%	37%	28%	27%	33%	29%	29%	32%	32%	26%	31%	34%	31%	31%	33%	35%	36%	27%	21%	29%	359	30%	6 30	% 35%	30%	349	% 29%	35%	6 30	% 30%
Some time - saw a few things/visited a bit	26%	299	% 29	% :	25%	28%	269	% 2	2%	25%	27%	28%	24%	40%	28%	23%	20%	26%	29%	24%	17%	23%	29%	29%	30%	19%	29%	37%	22%	24%	239	239	6 29	% 27%	23%	25%	% 30%	289	6 26	% 29%
Yes, spent lots of time on a reserve(s)	4%	75	% 4	1%	4%	5%	49	%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	12%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	8%	5%	3%	29	49	6 4	% 5%	3%	5%	% 5%	6 49	6 5	% 4%
Lived/currently on a reserve	2%	15	% 3	1%	2%	4%	25	%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	0%	2%	5%	3%	1%	0%	0%	5%	3%		2%	1%	09	29	6 1	% 3%	2%	25	% 19	6 09	% 2	% 1%

QB2. Here is a list of descriptions that might be made of First Nation reserves here in [Province]. Please choose the three that you feel most accurately describe them.

	Total				Regio	on					R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend	er			Income	,		Education		L	ast Fed V	ote
		вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	0	N	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54			25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Social problems (ie: substance abuse, violence)	62%	66%	77%	77	% 65	5% 5	56%	63%	59%	71%	71%	59%	67%	64%	61%	55%	61%	69%	52%	58%	60%	62%	68%	70%	55%	66%	70%	56%	57%	68%	61%	63%	63%	63%	65%	58%	70%	64%	6 55%
Poor economy/Not enough jobs or opportunity	43%	39%	40%	42	% 47	7% 4	48%	42%	28%	45%	41%	44%	37%	46%	40%	39%	43%	46%	42%	37%	41%	44%	46%	47%	44%	46%	48%	33%	40%	45%	44%	40%	48%	42%	43%	44%	41%	46%	6 45%
Social services lacking/poor quality (ie: housing, education, healthcare)	43%	48%	50%	40	% 48	3% 4	45%	36%	29%	44%	48%	40%	41%	39%	46%	43%	44%	41%	45%	43%	45%	44%	38%	43%	38%	43%	36%	50%	45%	45%	39%	45%	42%	42%	39%	48%	39%	48%	6 50%
Tight knit community/Know everybody	27%	36%	18%	19	% 19	9% 2	28%	24%	39%	19%	26%	28%	35%	23%	31%	26%	29%	26%	26%	26%	33%	27%	29%	23%	19%	26%	23%	33%	33%	28%	26%	27%	28%	24%	28%	30%	25%	25%	6 31%
Corrupt leadership/chiefs	25%	31%	38%	46	% 42	2% 2	22%	16%	22%	44%	36%	20%	34%	30%	20%	16%	25%	32%	11%	20%	22%	28%	26%	36%	21%	31%	38%	11%	20%	26%	23%	25%	29%	25%	29%	20%	42%	20%	6 20%
Closer to Indigenous traditions and culture	24%	24%	16%	14	% 9	9% 2	25%	26%	31%	11%	18%	26%	18%	19%	28%	27%	23%	21%	33%	23%	25%	21%	20%	21%	22%	18%	18%	34%	28%	23%	24%	23%	23%	22%	22%	28%	18%	23%	6 28%
Remote/isolated/so far from services	20%	15%	14%	14	% 26	5% 2	22%	25%	12%	21%	16%	22%	20%	19%	21%	25%	20%	17%	25%	25%	23%	17%	18%	16%	23%	20%	15%	27%	19%	19%	23%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	14%	21%	6 24%
More traditional way of life (trapping, fishing)	16%	11%	9%	12	% 9	9% 1	14%	23%	26%	11%	10%	18%	15%	15%	17%	19%	13%	16%	19%	19%	10%	17%	19%	13%	21%	11%	14%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	14%	17%	14%	16%	13%	16%	4 15%
Wilderness/fresh air	15%	9%	8%	9	% 11	1%	14%	23%	20%	10%	9%	18%	11%	16%	14%	21%	15%	10%	21%	21%	16%	15%	10%	9%	24%	15%	9%	17%	16%	10%	18%	14%	12%	19%	12%	13%	9%	16%	6 12%
Simple lifestyle/no city hassles	15%				, J	9% 1	16%	13%	19%	10%	12%	16%	10%	17%	12%	16%	13%	15%	14%	17%	12%	14%	18%	12%	20%	14%	19%	12%	13%	11%	16%	16%	12%	16%	16%	12%	16%	13%	4 13%
Nothing to do/Boring	11%	8%	17%	15	% 13	3% 1	10%	9%	14%	14%	13%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	14%	11%	9%	8%	12%	11%	10%	10%	14%	7%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	13%	8%	6 7%

QB3. how do you think their overall quality of life compares to that of other people here in this province?

	Total				Regio	n					Reg	gion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gende				Income			Education			st Fed Vo	
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	АТ	TL Ma	an/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Much better on reserves	3%	3%	3%	39	6 29	√ <sub>0</sub> 2	%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Somewhat better	8%	8%	7%	9%	6 69	% 7	%	3% 1	19%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	9%	7%	11%	9%	9%	8%	8%	5%	13%	9%	3%	7%	8%	10%	11%	8%	5%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	6%
About the same	21%	24%	22%	15%	6 109	% 21	% 2	0% 2	29%	12%	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	20%	24%	20%	20%	20%	22%	26%	23%	17%	17%	27%	22%	23%	21%	17%	22%	23%	19%	23%	23%	16%	20%	19%	20%
Somewhat worse	40%	43%	43%	449	6 429	% 37	% 4	0% 4	10%	43%	43%	38%	39%	38%	41%	38%	42%	39%	40%	36%	46%	38%	39%	40%	37%	40%	39%	38%	44%	40%	37%	41%	43%	39%	36%	45%	39%	41%	43%
Much worse on reserves	28%	23%	24%	29%	6 409	% 33	% 2	3% 1	11%	35%	26%	29%	30%	28%	28%	28%	24%	32%	28%	28%	22%	25%	29%	35%	27%	22%	35%	29%	25%	31%	27%	26%	30%	25%	29%	32%	28%	31%	30%
Top2box	11%	11%	10%	129	6 99	% 9	% 1:	2% 2	20%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	14%	11%	8%	12%	16%	10%	11%	9%	8%	18%	11%	5%	10%	10%	12%	14%	10%	8%	12%	11%	8%	12%	9%	. 7%
Bottom2box	68%	66%	68%	739	6 819	% 70	% 6	3% 5	51%	78%	69%	67%	69%	67%	69%	66%	66%	72%	68%	64%	68%	63%	68%	75%	64%	62%	73%	67%	69%	71%	64%	67%	73%	64%	65%	77%	68%	72%	73%

QB4. And do you think the overall quality of life on First Nation reserves in your province has been improving or getting worse over the past 15 or 20 years (since about the year 2000)?

	Total				Regi	on					F	tegion		G	ender		Age				Age_fi	ne						Age_Gende	er			Income	,		Education		La	st Fed Ve	te
		вс	AB	sĸ	ME	3 0	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54		Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Improving a lot	4%	5%	3%	79	% :	3%	3%	3%	5%	59	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	7%	1%	4%	2%	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%
Improving	24%	30%	23%	189	% 1	7%	22%	20%	37%	189	25%	23%	30%	25%	22%	21%	21%	28%	27%	17%	18%	23%	30%	27%	18%	25%	31%	24%	17%	26%	23%	24%	25%	24%	24%	22%	23%	27%	18%
Staying the same overall	40%	33%	39%	32	% 34	4%	40%	47%	30%	339	35%	42%	34%	41%	39%	38%	41%	40%	35%	40%	44%	39%	38%	42%	38%	45%	39%	38%	37%	41%	37%	42%	42%	37%	41%	42%	43%	38%	42%
Getting worse	17%	15%	16%	209	% 2	4%	19%	16%	10%	229	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	15%	17%	19%	14%	15%	17%	18%	22%	16%	15%	14%	17%	14%	20%	20%	19%	16%	18%	17%	16%	18%	17%	18%	19%
Getting a lot worse	4%	1%	6%	7	% !	9%	3%	4%	2%	89	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
No idea/Can't say	13%	16%	14%	169	% 1:	3%	12%	10%	15%	149	15%	12%	12%	10%	15%	18%	14%	7%	20%	16%	17%	11%	7%	8%	16%	9%	6%	20%	17%	9%	15%	11%	7%	14%	12%	10%	8%	10%	15%
Top2box	27%	35%	26%	25	% 2	0%	25%	23%	42%	239	29%	26%	35%	30%	24%	26%	23%	32%	29%	24%	19%	27%	32%	31%	26%	29%	35%	26%	19%	28%	26%	28%	30%	28%	27%	26%	28%	31%	19%
Bottom2box	21%	16%	22%	27	% 3:	3%	22%	20%	12%	30%	21%	20%	19%	19%	22%	19%	22%	21%	16%	20%	20%	23%	23%	19%	20%	16%	19%	17%	27%	22%	22%	19%	22%	20%	20%	22%	22%	21%	24%

QB6. [Top2box] Keeping the focus on your own province, please indicate whether you think each of the following is a good or a bad idea.

	Total				Region	1				Re	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Ger	der			Income			Education		L	ast Fed Vo	te
	7014	вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 3	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
More emphasis on support and training for local reserve governments	78%	76%	72%	79%	73%	6 83%	74%	74%	76%	75%	79%	79%	79%	76%	76%	73%	83%	78%	75%	70%	76%	83%	83%	80%	73%	84%	72%	74%	81%	75%	80%	79%	75%	80%	78%	78%	82%	81%
More Indigenous independence and self- government on reserves	49%	48%	41%	45%	49%	6 50%	52%	53%	47%	45%	51%	50%	49%	50%	50%	43%	55%	50%	49%	41%	46%	53%	57%	49%	42%	55%	50%	44%	56%	51%	50%	48%	47%	49%	54%	42%	54%	56%
Programs to promote and support businesses located on reserves	80%	77%	74%	83%	80%	6 869	75%	75%	81%	77%	81%	81%	79%	81%	78%	76%	84%	82%	76%	75%	77%	84%	84%	78%	73%	84%	789	79%	84%	79%	80%	82%	79%	79%	81%	81%	84%	81%
Spend more money and effort to provide better social services on reserves	68%	60%	55%	53%	599	6 749	71%	62%	56%	58%	72%	62%	62%	73%	72%	66%	65%	73%	71%	67%	65%	65%	65%	68%	62%	57%	779	70%	72%	70%	66%	65%	66%	65%	73%	53%	76%	75%
Spend more money and effort on improving the education available to reserve residents	75%	70%	64%	65%	70%	6 829	76%	72%	67%	67%	79%	73%	73%	78%	78%	72%	76%	83%	74%	72%	73%	75%	78%	76%	68%	75%	80%	6 76%	78%	78%	76%	72%	74%	72%	81%	65%	83%	81%
Have programs to help people who want to move off reserves by offering financial and other support for them to relocate and get settled elsewhere	62%	58%	55%	50%	50%	66%	67%	58%	50%	55%	65%	60%	63%	62%	66%	58%	64%	67%	65%	56%	59%	61%	66%	67%	58%	63%	65%	58%	65%	64%	63%	63%	62%	64%	60%	61%	65%	64%
Close down reserves with the most serious and damaging social problems, and help the relocated people adjust to living somewhere else	36%	29%	38%	43%	35%	6 37%	36%	32%	39%	34%	36%	36%	41%	30%	39%	34%	35%	35%	42%	35%	33%	29%	40%	44%	38%	41%	33%	i 30%	29%	38%	33%	42%	36%	41%	29%	46%	34%	28%

QB6. [Botom2box] Keeping the focus on your own province, please indicate whether you think each of the following is a good or a bad idea.

	Total				Region	1				Re	gion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ier			Income	,		Education		La	ast Fed Vo	te
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
More emphasis on support and training for local reserve governments	10%	12%	12%	11%	139	6 7%	13%	9%	12%	12%	9%	11%	12%	8%	9%	11%	10%	6%	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%	10%	13%	11%	7%	10%	8%	10%	10%	12%	11%	9%	10%	15%	8%	7%
More Indigenous independence and self- government on reserves	29%	31%	36%	40%	369	6 28%	26%	23%	38%	34%	27%	32%	33%	25%	24%	31%	31%	18%	28%	30%	32%	30%	33%	25%	36%	37%	23%	27%	26%	28%	29%	34%	31%	31%	25%	44%	26%	23%
Programs to promote and support businesses located on reserves	10%	11%	12%	9%	129	6 6%	13%	12%	11%	11%	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%	9%	5%	13%	10%	11%	9%	10%	12%	13%	11%	7%	8%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	8%	12%
Spend more money and effort to provide better social services on reserves	21%	28%	31%	34%	28%	6 16%	17%	25%	30%	29%	17%	28%	27%	16%	15%	21%	26%	11%	18%	18%	24%	26%	26%	19%	26%	35%	11%	17%	18%	18%	23%	25%	21%	24%	17%	36%	15%	16%
Spend more money and effort on improving the education available to reserve residents	15%	19%	23%	25%	20%	6 10%	14%	15%	22%	21%	12%	18%	18%	12%	12%	16%	16%	7%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	13%	21%	19%	11%	13%	12%	13%	15%	18%	15%	18%	12%	26%	10%	13%
Have programs to help people who want to move off reserves by offering financial and other support for them to relocate and get settled elsewhere	20%	22%	23%	31%	35%	6 17%	20%	22%	33%	25%	19%	25%	22%	19%	16%	22%	23%	15%	17%	22%	22%	23%	22%	16%	23%	26%	17%	21%	20%	20%	20%	22%	20%	22%	20%	25%	19%	21%
Close down reserves with the most serious and damaging social problems, and help the relocated people adjust to living somewhere else	46%	48%	43%	43%	519	6 44%	49%	46%	47%	46%	46%	46%	42%	49%	39%	46%	51%	41%	38%	44%	48%	56%	47%	36%	43%	46%	42%	49%	56%	44%	49%	44%	45%	43%	50%	39%	51%	51%

QB6. [More emphasis on support and training for local reserve governments] Good or bad idea

	Total				Region	1					Region		G	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gende	er			Income	•		Education		La	st Fed V	ote
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Very good idea	29%	30%	26%	28%	27%	32%	269	6 27%	279	6 285	% 29%	32%	28%	30%	28%	26%	32%	30%	27%	24%	27%	29%	35%	32%	23%	30%	25%	28%	35%	30%	30%	26%	28%	30%	28%	25%	32%	32%
Good idea	49%	46%	46%	51%	46%	51%	489	6 47%	489	6 479	% 50%	46%	51%	46%	48%	48%	50%	48%	48%	46%	49%	53%	48%	48%	50%	54%	47%	46%	47%	45%	50%	53%	47%	50%	50%	53%	51%	49%
Bad idea	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	99	6 6%	69	6 75	% 6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	5%
Very bad idea	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	49	6 3%	69	6 59	% 3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%
Not sure/Really can't say	12%	12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	139	6 17%	129	6 13	% 12%	10%	9%	15%	15%	15%	8%	16%	14%	18%	13%	9%	7%	10%	14%	4%	21%	16%	11%	15%	10%	10%	14%	11%	12%	7%	10%	12%
Top2box	78%	76%	72%	79%	73%	83%	749	6 74%	769	6 755	% 79%	79%	79%	76%	76%	73%	83%	78%	75%	70%	76%	83%	83%	80%	73%	84%	72%	74%	81%	75%	80%	79%	75%	80%	78%	78%	82%	81%
Bottom2box	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%	7%	139	6 9%	129	6 125	% 9%	11%	12%	8%	9%	11%	10%	6%	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%	10%	13%	11%	7%	10%	8%	10%	10%	12%	11%	9%	10%	15%	8%	7%

QB6. [More Indigenous independence and self-government on reserves] Good or bad idea

	Total				Reg	jion						Region		ď	lender		Age				Age_t	ine						Age_Gend				Incom			Education			ast Fed V	
		вс	AB	sk	м	В	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sasi	k Wes	Central/E	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Very good idea	18%	179	15%	20	)%	20%	20%	17%	16%	20	% 17	7% 199	6 199	6 179	19%	22%	14%	19%	22%	22%	16%	13%	18%	19%	20%	12%	18%	24%	16%	19%	20%	179	189	17%	15%	23%	13%	219	19%
Good idea	31%	30%	27%	25	5%	29%	30%	35%	37%	27	% 2	339	6 329	329	31%	28%	29%	37%	28%	27%	25%	33%	35%	37%	29%	30%	36%	26%	28%	37%	32%	339	30%	29%	34%	32%	29%	349	37%
Bad idea	19%	19%	21%	24	1%	24%	19%	19%	12%	24	% 2	1% 189	6 199	20%	18%	16%	18%	22%	13%	18%	15%	21%	22%	22%	16%	20%	25%	17%	17%	19%	20%	189	219	20%	20%	17%	26%	199	16%
Very bad idea	10%	129	14%	16	5%	12%	9%	8%	11%	14	% 1	3% 99	6 129	6 129	8%	8%	13%	9%	5%	9%	15%	11%	7%	11%	9%	16%	12%	6%	10%	6%	8%	119	6 149	10%	11%	8%	18%	79	7%
Not sure/Really can't say	22%	229	23%	15	5%	15%	21%	22%	24%	15	% 2	1% 229	6 189	6 189	24%	27%	25%	14%	31%	23%	29%	22%	17%	10%	26%	22%	8%	27%	29%	19%	21%	219	179	22%	20%	21%	14%	20%	21%
Top2box	49%	489	41%	45	5%	49%	50%	52%	53%	47	% 4	5% 51%	6 50%	6 49%	50%	50%	43%	55%	50%	49%	41%	46%	53%	57%	49%	42%	55%	50%	44%	56%	51%	50%	489	47%	49%	54%	42%	549	56%
Bottom2box	29%	319	36%	40	)% :	36%	28%	26%	23%	38	% 34	4% 279	6 329	339	25%	24%	31%	31%	18%	28%	30%	32%	30%	33%	25%	36%	37%	23%	27%	26%	28%	29%	349	31%	31%	25%	44%	26%	23%

QB6. [Programs to promote and support businesses located on reserves] Good or bad idea

	Total				Region					Re	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_t	ine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	•		Education		La	st Fed Vo	ite
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Very good idea	32%	32%	27%	30%	29%	37%	30%	24%	30%	30%	33%	30%	29%	36%	31%	31%	34%	36%	28%	30%	32%	34%	35%	30%	24%	31%	32%	37%	37%	32%	32%	6 30%	30%	32%	36%	28%	36%	32%
Good idea	47%	45%	47%	53%	51%	48%	45%	51%	52%	47%	47%	51%	50%	45%	47%	45%	50%	47%	48%	45%	45%	50%	49%	48%	48%	53%	46%	42%	47%	47%	48%	52%	49%	47%	45%	53%	48%	49%
Bad idea	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	10%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	3%	10%	4%	7%	6%	8%	10%	8%	9%	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%
Very bad idea	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	. 2%
Not sure/Really can't say	10%	11%	14%	8%	8%	8%	12%	12%	8%	12%	10%	9%	9%	12%	12%	13%	6%	13%	11%	15%	12%	7%	6%	9%	14%	4%	14%	13%	8%	10%	9%	6 9%	11%	10%	9%	7%	9%	7%
Top2box	80%	77%	74%	83%	80%	86%	75%	75%	81%	77%	81%	81%	79%	81%	78%	76%	84%	82%	76%	75%	77%	84%	84%	78%	73%	84%	78%	79%	84%	79%	80%	82%	79%	79%	81%	81%	84%	81%
Bottom2box	10%	11%	12%	9%	12%	6%	13%	12%	11%	11%	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%	9%	5%	13%	10%	11%	9%	10%	12%	13%	11%	7%	8%	8%	11%	10%	6 9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	8%	12%

## QB6. [Spend more money and effort to provide better social services on reserves] Good or bad idea

	Total			6 55% 53% 59% 74% 71%						Region	1		Ge	ender		Age				Age	_fine						Age_Gen	der			Inc	ome			Education			Last Fed 1	'ote			
		В	: /	В	SK	МВ	01	, ,	QC	ATL	Man/Sas	k We	Cent	tral/Ea st	IORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50H	\$50 <\$10		100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Libera	NDP
Very good idea	30%	. 2	7%	21%	21%	21%	6 3	5%	32%	23%	21	1% 2	23%	33%	24%	24%	36%	35%	31%	25%	37%	34%	35%	27%	26%	24%	30%	22%	21%	42%	38%	289	6 319	6	28%	29%	28%	27%	38%	169	6 35	% 35%
Good idea	37%	3	4%	34%	33%	38%	6 3	9%	39%	38%	35	5% 3	34%	39%	37%	38%	37%	36%	36%	40%	36%	36%	32%	38%	39%	41%	38%	40%	36%	34%	32%	449	389	6	38%	36%	38%	38%	36%	379	6 41	<b>%</b> 40%
Bad idea	13%	b 1	8%	16%	19%	15%	6 1	1%	11%	19%	17	7% 1	17%	12%	18%	18%	9%	9%	13%	18%	8%	10%	9%	16%	19%	16%	12%	15%	25%	5%	10%	119	6 12	%	15%	15%	13%	15%	12%	219	6 11	% 13%
Very bad idea	8%	. 1	0%	15%	14%	13%	6	5%	7%	7%	13	3% 1	12%	6%	9%	9%	6%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	10%	6%	7%	69	6 6	6	8%	11%	8%	9%	6%	169	6 4	% 4%
Not sure/Really can't say	11%	. 1	2%	14%	13%	14%	6 1	0%	11%	13%	13	3% 1	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	13%	9%	15%	11%	15%	11%	9%	9%	13%	12%	8%	12%	13%	109	6 12	6	10%	10%	13%	11%	9%	109	6 9	% 8%
Top2box	68%	6	0%	55%	53%	59%	6 7	4%	71%	62%	56	5% 5	58%	72%	62%	62%	73%	72%	66%	65%	73%	71%	67%	65%	65%	65%	68%	62%	57%	77%	70%	729	6 70	%	66%	65%	66%	65%	73%	539	6 76	% 75%
Bottom2box	21%	. 2	8%	31%	34%	28%	6 1	6%	17%	25%	30	)% 2	29%	17%	28%	27%	16%	15%	21%	26%	11%	18%	18%	24%	26%	26%	19%	26%	35%	11%	17%	189	6 18	%	23%	25%	21%	24%	17%	36%	6 15	% 16%

## QB6. [Spend more money and effort on improving the education available to reserve residents] Good or bad idea

	Total					Regio	n						Region		(	Bender		Age				Age_t							Age_Gend	ler			Inco	ne		Education		L	ast Fed V	ote
		ВС		AB	sĸ	МВ	0	N	QC	ATL	Man/Sasi	k Wes	Central/E	NORTHER	N Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K <\$100	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Very good idea	36%	6 3	6%	29%	28%	309	% 4	10%	38%	32%	29	% 3	2% 38	% 29	6 329	40%	39%	34%	37%	41%	38%	36%	32%	36%	37%	34%	28%	35%	44%	39%	38%	39%	6 33	% 369	6 33%	34%	45%	22%	439	46%
Good idea	39%	6 3	4%	36%	36%	409	% 4	12%	38%	40%	38	% 3	5% 41	% 44°	6 419	389	39%	39%	40%	42%	37%	36%	41%	39%	40%	42%	40%	40%	35%	37%	40%	39%	6 43	% 37	6 42%	38%	36%	43%	419	35%
Bad idea	8%	6 1	0%	12%	12%	99	%	7%	8%	9%	11	% 1	1% 8	% 10	6 10%	79	7%	8%	10%	3%	9%	6%	10%	11%	10%	7%	10%	13%	6%	6%	8%	89	6 9	% 10	6 8%	10%	7%	14%	69	6 8%
Very bad idea	7%	6	9%	11%	13%	109	%	3%	7%	7%	12	% 1	1% 5	% 7	6 89	59	6%	8%	5%	3%	8%	10%	7%	5%	6%	6%	10%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%		% 89	6 7%	8%	5%	11%	39	5%
Not sure/Really can't say	10%	6 1	1%	13%	10%	115	%	7%	10%	13%	11	% 1	1% 9	% 9	6 99	10%	10%	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%	11%	10%	99	5 5	% 99	6 10%	10%	7%	9%	79	6%
Top2box	75%	6 7	0%	64%	65%	709	% 8	32%	76%	72%	67	% 6	r% 79	% 73°	6 739	789	78%	72%	76%	83%	74%	72%	73%	75%	78%	76%	68%	75%	80%	76%	78%	78%	6 76	% 72	6 74%	72%	81%	65%	839	81%
Bottom2box	15%	6 1	9%	23%	25%	209	% 1	10%	14%	15%	22	% 2°	1% 12	% 18°	6 189	129	12%	16%	16%	7%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	13%	21%	19%	11%	13%	12%	13%	6 1	% 18	6 15%	18%	12%	26%	109	13%

## QB6. [Have programs to help people who want to move off reserves by offering financial and other support for them to relocate and get settled elsewhere] Good or bad idea

	Total				Regio	n					Re	gion		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	er			Income	е		Education		L	ast Fed V	ote
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	Q	: АТ	rL M	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Very good idea	25%	22%	20%	16%	6 179	% 30	% 2	.6% 2	21%	17%	20%	28%	23%	26%	25%	28%	24%	24%	25%	30%	21%	26%	23%	26%	29%	22%	26%	27%	26%	23%	26%	25%	6 26%	27%	26%	22%	24%	28%	6 23%
Good idea	37%	36%	35%	349	6 329	% 36	% 4	1% 3	37%	33%	35%	38%	37%	37%	37%	38%	34%	39%	41%	35%	35%	33%	39%	40%	38%	36%	37%	37%	32%	42%	39%	37%	6 37%	35%	39%	38%	37%	379	6 41%
Bad idea	15%	16%	17%	199	% 23°	% 13	% 1	5% 1	15%	21%	18%	14%	17%	16%	14%	12%	15%	17%	12%	12%	15%	16%	17%	18%	12%	17%	20%	12%	14%	15%	15%	15%	6 16%	14%	17%	15%	18%	15%	6 15%
Very bad idea	5%	6%	6%	139	6 129	% 4	%	5%	8%	12%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6 69	6%	5%	5%	7%	49	6%
Not sure/Really can't say	17%	20%	21%	199	6 159	% 17	% 1	3% 1	19%	17%	20%	16%	15%	16%	19%	18%	20%	13%	18%	18%	22%	19%	15%	12%	17%	19%	11%	18%	22%	16%	16%	17%	6 15%	18%	14%	20%	14%	169	6 15%
Top2box	62%	58%	55%	50%	6 509	<b>66</b>	% 6	.7% 5	58%	50%	55%	65%	60%	63%	62%	66%	58%	64%	67%	65%	56%	59%	61%	66%	67%	58%	63%	65%	58%	65%	64%	63%	63%	62%	64%	60%	61%	65%	64%
Bottom2box	20%	22%	23%	319	% 35°	% 17	% 2	.0% 2	22%	33%	25%	19%	25%	22%	19%	16%	22%	23%	15%	17%	22%	22%	23%	22%	16%	23%	26%	17%	21%	20%	20%	20%	6 229	20%	22%	20%	25%	199	6 21%

# QB6. [Close down reserves with the most serious and damaging social problems, and help the relocated people adjust to living somewhere else] Good or bad idea

	Total				Region					Re	gion		Ge	nder		Age				Age_	ine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	,		Education		La	st Fed Vo	ote
		вс	AB	SK	мв	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Very good idea	15%	12%	19%	20%	19%	16%	14%	14%	19%	16%	15%	16%	19%	12%	16%	16%	15%	11%	19%	17%	15%	11%	18%	19%	18%	20%	12%	14%	10%	16%	14%	22%	15%	19%	12%	19%	15%	6 13%
Good idea	20%	17%	19%	23%	16%	21%	21%	18%	19%	19%	21%	19%	22%	18%	24%	18%	20%	23%	24%	18%	18%	18%	22%	26%	20%	21%	21%	15%	19%	22%	20%	20%	21%	22%	17%	27%	19%	15%
Bad idea	27%	27%	25%	23%	26%	24%	31%	29%	25%	26%	27%	28%	25%	29%	21%	25%	33%	27%	17%	20%	29%	35%	32%	19%	23%	31%	23%	26%	36%	27%	28%	24%	25%	28%	29%	25%	31%	6 24%
Very bad idea	19%	21%	18%	19%	25%	19%	18%	17%	22%	20%	18%	18%	17%	21%	18%	21%	18%	14%	21%	24%	19%	20%	16%	17%	20%	16%	19%	22%	20%	17%	21%	20%	20%	16%	22%	14%	20%	6 27%
Not sure/Really can't say	19%	23%	18%	15%	14%	19%	15%	22%	14%	19%	18%	18%	17%	20%	22%	20%	14%	24%	20%	22%	19%	16%	13%	20%	19%	12%	25%	22%	16%	18%	18%	14%	19%	16%	21%	15%	15%	6 21%
Top2box	36%	29%	38%	43%	35%	37%	36%	32%	39%	34%	36%	36%	41%	30%	39%	34%	35%	35%	42%	35%	33%	29%	40%	44%	38%	41%	33%	30%	29%	38%	33%	42%	36%	41%	29%	46%	34%	28%
Bottom2box	46%	48%	43%	43%	51%	44%	49%	46%	47%	46%	46%	46%	42%	49%	39%	46%	51%	41%	38%	44%	48%	56%	47%	36%	43%	46%	42%	49%	56%	44%	49%	44%	45%	43%	50%	39%	51%	51%

# QB7. Which of the following broad statements comes closest to your own view about the reserves in your province?

	Total				Region					R	egion		G	ender		Age				Age_t	fine						Age_Gen				Income			Education			ast Fed V	
		вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54			25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Most are doomed to fail they just aren't sustainable in the long run	26%	28%	28%	34%	37%	25%	26%	19%	36%	30%	25%	33%	33%	20%	28%	26%	25%	27%	28%	28%	25%	24%	26%	34%	35%	31%	20%	19%	20%	26%	25%	32%	26%	27%	26%	33%	245	% 23%
Most can succeed they just need the right investments and leadership	74%	72%	72%	66%	63%	75%	74%	81%	64%	70%	75%	67%	67%	80%	72%	74%	75%	73%	72%	72%	75%	76%	74%	66%	65%	69%	80%	81%	80%	74%	75%	68%	74%	73%	74%	67%	765	% 77%

## QB8. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Canada's history means this country has a moral and legal obligation to maintain and improve the quality of life on reserves

	Total				Region					R	egion		Ge	nder		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend	er			Income			Education		Las	st Fed Vo	te
		вс	АВ	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Strongly agree	33%	25%	24%	21%	24%	37%	37%	30%	23%	24%	36%	27%	28%	37%	38%	30%	31%	40%	37%	33%	28%	27%	34%	36%	22%	28%	41%	37%	33%	36%	30%	29%	31%	27%	42%	17%	37%	41%
Moderately agree	36%	34%	29%	27%	31%	38%	38%	37%	29%	31%	38%	32%	36%	36%	37%	37%	33%	36%	38%	37%	37%	39%	29%	36%	41%	30%	39%	32%	37%	34%	39%	36%	35%	37%	34%	32%	40%	32%
Moderately disagree	19%	24%	28%	27%	22%	17%	14%	21%	24%	25%	16%	23%	21%	17%	14%	19%	22%	16%	13%	19%	20%	22%	23%	17%	20%	25%	12%	19%	20%	20%	19%	17%	20%	21%	14%	29%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	13%	17%	19%	25%	23%	8%	11%	12%	24%	19%	10%	18%	15%	10%	10%	14%	13%	8%	12%	12%	15%	12%	15%	12%	17%	17%	9%	11%	10%	10%	13%	18%	13%	15%	10%	22%	8%	12%
Top2box	68%	59%	53%	48%	55%	75%	75%	67%	52%	55%	74%	59%	64%	72%	75%	67%	64%	76%	75%	69%	65%	66%	63%	72%	63%	58%	80%	70%	70%	69%	68%	65%	67%	64%	76%	49%	78%	73%
Bottom2box	32%	41%	47%	52%	45%	25%	25%	33%	48%	45%	26%	41%	36%	28%	25%	33%	36%	24%	25%	31%	35%	34%	37%	28%	37%	42%	20%	30%	30%	31%	32%	35%	33%	36%	24%	51%	22%	27%

ſ		Total not indigeneous				Region					R	egion		Ge	nder		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend	er			Income	,		Education		La	st Fed Vo	:e
		Canadians	вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 5	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
	Sample size	2306	380	338	253	240	477	375	5 213	49	1211	1065	530	1120	1186	639	800	866	264	375	365	436	393	473	333	373	413	306	427	45.	2 746	770	447	964	731	610	593	734	360

QC1. Do you have any contact or interactions with Indigenous Canadians in your own life?

	Total				Region					R	egion		Ge	nder		Age				Age_fin	•						Age_Gend	ler			Income	е		Education		La	ast Fed Vo	te
	Total	вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54		8 to 25				5 to 64	65+	Male 18-34		Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
No, none	35%	18%	16%	9%	16%	33%	59%	36%	13%	16%	43%	13%	35%	35%	33%	33%	38%	27%	37%	32%	33%	35%	41%	37%	31%	36%	29%	34%	40%	% 38%	36%	6 30%	6 39%	32%	32%	28%	35%	35%
Some, impersonal contact out in public places	33%	34%	48%	39%	34%	32%	27%	35%	36%	40%	30%	29%	35%	32%	40%	31%	30%	43%	37%	36%	27%	31%	30%	42%	36%	29%	37%	27%	32%	% 35%	329	6 319	6 32%	33%	35%	38%	34%	31%
Yes, acquaintances from neighbourhood or work/school	23%	34%	29%	36%	34%	24%	12%	20%	35%	32%	19%	40%	22%	25%	25%	27%	19%	27%	23%	27%	26%	22%	17%	18%	27%	21%	32%	27%	189	6 189	25%	6 309	6 20%	24%	6 28%	22%	24%	25%
Yes, friends/personal relationship	17%	27%	19%	37%	31%	17%	7%	15%	34%	26%	13%	41%	16%	18%	13%	18%	19%	14%	12%	16%	19%	18%	19%	11%	15%	20%	14%	21%	189	6 179	6 169	6 199	6 17%	17%	6 17%	19%	17%	20%
Net: Some/Yes	65%	82%	84%	91%	84%	67%	41%	64%	87%	84%	57%	87%	65%	65%	67%	67%	62%	73%	63%	68%	67%	65%	59%	63%	69%	64%	71%	66%	60%	62%	64%	6 70%	61%	68%	68%	72%	65%	65%
	Total who responded, "no, none" in QC1				Region	1					egion Central/Ea			nder		Age		8 to 25		Age_fin		E to		Malo	Malo	Malo	Age_Gend				Income		High	Education			ast Fed Vo	1
		BC	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	st st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	24 3	14 4	44	54	64	65+	Male 18-34	35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	<\$100K	\$100K+	school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Sample size	804	61	52	22	34	138	208	72	56	169	418	63	387	417	210	262	332	71	139	118	144	137	195	123	116	149	87	147	183	3 280	27	7 13	3 377	235	5 192	163	256	124

QC2A. Suppose more Indigenous Canadians came to your community and you were in contact. Generally speaking, would you expect this would be positive or negative for you?

	Total				Regi	on						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ier			Income	,		Education		La	st Fed Vo	e
		вс	AB	sĸ	ME		ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Positive	35%	21%	18%	129	%	3%	33%	42%	40%	99	6 185	% 38%	39%	35%	36%	27%	34%	41%	24%	28%	36%	33%	48%	36%	26%	33%	44%	28%	35%	39%	37%	37%	33%	34%	32%	42%	33%	35%	40%
Negative	6%	12%	20%	39	% 1	5%	3%	6%	5%	119	6 159	% 4%	10%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	10%	8%	4%	4%	5%	10%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	119	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%
Mixed - some good/some bad	35%	45%	41%	619	% 5	1%	36%	32%	23%	549	6 459	% 33%	36%	35%	34%	35%	31%	37%	32%	37%	27%	33%	35%	38%	35%	34%	36%	36%	28%	38%	33%	36%	339	35%	38%	28%	38%	35%	36%
Really can't say/don't know	24%	23%	21%	249	% 2	5%	28%	21%	32%	269	6 235	% 25%	15%	24%	25%	30%	29%	17%	39%	25%	29%	29%	13%	20%	28%	27%	18%	32%	31%	17%	26%	21%	239	25%	25%	22%	23%	25%	18%
	Total who responded, "Some, impersonal				Regi	on						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	,		Education		La	st Fed Vo	е
	contact out in public places*	вс	AB	sĸ	ME	c	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Cample cize	1501	210	286	23	14 2	06	339	167	141	43	7 104	2 647	407	700	700	429	F20	F24	400	220	246	202	OFC.	270	211	257	OCE	240	204	269	466	401	21	5 587	496	417	430	470	235

QC2B. Generally speaking, how do you feel about the contact you have with Indigenous Canadians - is this positive or negative for you?

	Total				Region	1				R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	er			Income			Education		La	st Fed Vo	te
	rotai	вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Positive	47%	47%	35%	37%	<b>6</b> 28%	53%	499	52%	32%	39%	52%	43%	44%	51%	42%	49%	50%	48%	38%	46%	51%	47%	53%	45%	41%	47%	41%	56%	53%	48%	48%	46%	49%	46%	48%	40%	49%	58%
Negative	6%	3%	9%	49	% 9%	5%	79	6 0%	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%	3%	7%	7%	2%	7%	8%	4%	10%	3%	2%	12%	9%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	9%	4%	4%
Mixed - some good/some bad	41%	45%	53%	57%	62%	34%	379	40%	60%	51%	36%	52%	43%	40%	42%	38%	44%	39%	45%	42%	35%	46%	42%	37%	44%	46%	47%	33%	41%	42%	43%	36%	42%	41%	42%	47%	41%	34%
Really can't say/don't know	6%	4%	3%	29	% 2%	7%	79	6 7%	2%	3%	7%	1%	5%	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	10%	7%	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	10%	6%	3%	5%	5%	8%	4%	8%	6%	4%	5%	49
	Total indegeneous				Region	1				R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_							Age_Gend				Income			Education			st Fed Vo	
	Canadian	вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to :	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDF
Sample size	137	32	29	1.	4 35	5 28	3 1	1 18	49	110	57	64	74	64	68	52	18	25	43	38	14	11	6	43	25	6	25	26	12	58	36	32	64	41	33	27	41	-

QC2C. You earlier identified yourself as an Indigenous Canadian. Generally speaking, how would you describe your own contact and interaction with non-Indigenous Canadians - is this positive or negative for you?

	Total				Region	1				R	egion		Ge	nder		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ler			Income			Education		La	st Fed Vo	te
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Positive	58%	6 46	60%	90%	49%	58%	68%	54%	61%	55%	60%	43%	56%	59%	58%	55%	65%	44%	66%	58%	47%	68%	59%	58%	51%	62%	56%	59%	67%	44%	67%	74%	52%	64%	60%	60%	60%	46%
Negative	6%	6 16	% <b>4</b> %	5	29	1%	13%	o	2%	8%	4%	3%	9%	2%	6%	7%		11%	3%	10%				6%	15%		5%			8%	5%	5%	3%		17%	10%	7%	
Mixed - some good/some bad	28%	6 30	% 36%	109	39%	24%	17%	42%	31%	32%	24%	46%	27%	29%	31%	24%	27%	34%	29%	17%	45%	20%	41%	29%	24%	32%	35%	25%	25%	41%	23%	14%	36%	25%	15%	29%	25%	30%
Really can't say/don't know	9%	6 8'	%		99	17%	2%	3%	6%	5%	12%	8%	8%	10%	6%	13%	7%	11%	2%	15%	8%	11%		7%	11%	6%	4%	16%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	11%	8%		9%	24%

	Total				Regio	n					F	tegion		G	iender		Age				Age_	ine						Age_Gen	der			Incom	ne		Education		La	ast Fed Vo	/te
		вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	OI	N (	ec .	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/E	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100H	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Sample size	2443	413	367	7 26	7 2	75 5	505	386	231	543	1321	112	594	1194	1249	707	852	883	289	418	403	450	404	479	376	398	419	331	1 454	46	804	80	06 47	9 1028	773	642	620	776	372

QC2A/QC2B/QC2C. Summary

	Total				Reg	ion						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	1		Education		La	st Fed Vo	te
		вс	AB	sk	М	в	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Positive	44%	43%	34%	38	3% 2	8%	47%	46%	48%	339	6 385	6 47%	429	42%	46%	39%	45%	47%	42%	38%	44%	45%	48%	46%	40%	39%	46%	38%	49%	48%	44%	45%	449	44%	42%	47%	39%	45%	51%
Negative	6%	6%	11%	4	1%	9%	4%	6%	2%	69	6 85	6 5%	49	7%	4%	7%	7%	3%	6%	8%	6%	8%	3%	3%	11%	9%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	10%	5%	5%	7%	8%	5%	4%
Mixed - some good/some bad	38%	44%	50%	54	1% 5	7%	34%	33%	35%	569	6 499	6 34%	50%	39%	37%	39%	35%	41%	37%	41%	36%	35%	42%	40%	36%	40%	42%	43%	31%	40%	39%	39%	349	39%	39%	36%	44%	38%	35%
Really can't say/don't know	12%	8%	6%	3	\$%	6%	14%	15%	16%	59	6 6	6 14%	39	11%	13%	14%	13%	9%	15%	14%	15%	12%	8%	10%	14%	12%	9%	15%	14%	9%	12%	10%	129	12%	13%	11%	9%	12%	10%
	Total who did not live on a reserve				Regi	ion						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	•		Education		La	st Fed Vo	te
	are on a reserve	ВС	AB	sĸ	MI	в	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Sample size	2420	409	361	21	65 2	272	500	383	231	53	7 130	7 1114	584	1173	1246	692	845	883	285	406	398	446	404	479	363	391	419	329	453	464	796	803	467	1021	759	640	619	768	371

QC3. Generally how is the life of Indigenous Canadians living in and around your own community compared to other non-Indigenous residents there?

	Total				Regio	1					Region			Ge	nder		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend				Incom			Education			ast Fed Ve	
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	. Man/S	iask W	/est Centr	ral/Ea st	ORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64			Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
The Indigenous residents are way better off	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	3	% 8	% 5	%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%		59			6%		7%	4%	
Somewhat better off	8%	9%	9%	6%	69	. 9	% 5	% 16	%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6 7%	10%	8%	6%	11%	10%	7%
Mixed some better, some worse	47%	50%	50%	61%	489	44	% 48	% 46	%	54%	51%	46%	60%	46%	49%	43%	47%	51%	45%	41%	45%	49%	51%	52%	40%	46%	51%	46%	48%	51%	47%	479	6 48%	45%	51%	47%	51%	46%	46%
Somewhat worse off	12%	17%	17%	12%	199	10	% 11	% 6	%	16%	17%	10%	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%	10%	11%	14%	13%	12%	11%	9%	13%	14%	11%	13%	11%	9%	10%	139	6 15%	9%	11%	17%	8%	15%	149
The Indigenous residents are way worse off	5%	5%	5%	6%	99	4	% 6	% 4	%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	59	6 4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	7%
No idea/Can't say	23%	13%	15%	7%	139	30	% 23	% 23	%	10%	13%	27%	8%	21%	24%	25%	23%	20%	25%	25%	28%	19%	21%	19%	25%	20%	17%	25%	26%	23%	22%	199	6 22%	26%	20%	20%	18%	19%	23%

QC4. And, over the past 10 or 15 years or so, would you say the situation of Indigenous Canadians in your own community is improving or getting worse?

	Total				Regio	n					R	egion		G	ender		Age				Age_f	ne						Age_Gend				Income			Education			ast Fed V	
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON		QC .	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Improving a lot	5%	8%	3%	6%	4	% 3	8%	5%	9%	5%	5%	4%	11%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%
Improving a bit	22%	30%	20%	23%	22	% 22	2%	18%	27%	23%	25%	21%	29%	25%	19%	18%	18%	30%	21%	16%	18%	17%	29%	31%	21%	22%	32%	14%	14%	28%	22%	23%	23%	22%	24%	21%	23%	29%	17%
Staying about the same	38%	37%	46%	36%	39	% 36	5%	41%	35%	38%	40%	38%	33%	40%	37%	38%	39%	38%	37%	38%	38%	40%	41%	36%	33%	46%	40%	43%	34%	36%	34%	41%	41%	37%	39%	39%	42%	36%	43%
Getting worse	9%	7%	9%	199	15	% 8	3%	9%	10%	17%	10%	9%	13%	9%	9%	11%	10%	6%	14%	9%	8%	12%	6%	6%	11%	9%	7%	11%	11%	6%	10%	7%	11%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	11%
Getting a lot worse	2%	2%	4%	5%	7	% 1	1%	2%	0%	6%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
No idea/Can't say	24%	16%	18%	9%	14	% 29	9%	26%	19%	12%	16%	27%	11%	18%	29%	26%	27%	19%	22%	29%	29%	24%	17%	20%	25%	18%	12%	28%	34%	25%	26%	22%	19%	25%	21%	25%	19%	22%	23%
Top2box	27%	37%	22%	30%	25	% 25	5%	22%	36%	27%	30%	25%	40%	31%	23%	22%	22%	36%	24%	20%	21%	22%	34%	37%	26%	26%	39%	17%	18%	32%	26%	28%	26%	27%	28%	24%	29%	32%	6 21%
Bottom2box	11%	9%	13%	25%	22	% 10	0%	11%	10%	23%	14%	10%	16%	11%	11%	14%	12%	8%	16%	13%	11%	13%	9%	7%	15%	10%	9%	13%	14%	7%	13%	9%	13%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	13%

QC5. What do you think are the biggest issues or problems facing Indigenous Canadians in your own community/city/town?

	Total				Region					F	Region		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ier			Income	,		Education		La	ast Fed Ve	ute
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+		Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Social issues (i.e. violence, substance abuse)	74%	81%	82%	87%	78%	70%	73%	72%	82%	6 82%	71%	80%	73%	75%	69%	76%	77%	69%	69%	72%	80%	77%	78%	67%	78%	75%	70%	74%	80%	72%	79%	75%	73%	79%	70%	83%	71%	70%
Poverty/Jobs	54%	56%	46%	48%	52%	58%	54%	45%	50%	51%	55%	49%	56%	52%	54%	52%	56%	56%	53%	49%	54%	55%	57%	60%	52%	56%	48%	52%	55%	58%	54%	53%	54%	55%	52%	54%	54%	55%
Social services (i.e. health, education, recreation)	38%	38%	31%	26%	29%	39%	42%	40%	28%	6 33%	40%	38%	37%	39%	41%	37%	37%	41%	40%	37%	38%	36%	39%	34%	36%	42%	48%	38%	33%	39%	35%	38%	38%	40%	37%	31%	41%	37%
Racism/discrimination from other Canadians	35%	29%	35%	35%	33%	36%	35%	40%	34%	32%	36%	35%	33%	37%	35%	36%	34%	32%	37%	40%	32%	35%	33%	36%	33%	31%	34%	38%	37%	36%	36%	32%	35%	30%	40%	26%	40%	40%
Official system discriminates (i.e. police, courts, child welfare)	29%	27%	28%	219	28%	27%	35%	28%	25%	6 27%	30%	21%	28%	31%	37%	27%	26%	44%	33%	32%	22%	22%	29%	36%	24%	24%	39%	29%	27%	32%	28%	26%	29%	25%	35%	18%	34%	39%
Laziness/entitlement/dep endence on government	5%	7%	10%	139	11%	4%	2%	3%	12%	6 9%	3%	9%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	3%	2%	5%	8%	7%	5%	2%	7%	5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%	9%	3%	3%
Corruption on reserves	2%	3%	3%	29	1%	2%	1%	3%	19	6 2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	4%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Other	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%		3%	6 2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
DK	2%	1%	1%	19	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6 1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%

		Total				Regio	n					Re	gion		G	iender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_G	ender				Incom	e		Education		Li	ast Fed Ve	xte
			вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	. Mai	ın/Sask V	Vest	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-	34 Female 35-	54 Fe	emale 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Sa	ample size	2443	412	367	26	7 27	5 5	05 3	86 23	31	542	1321	1122	594	1194	1249	707	852	883	289	418	403	450	404	479	376	398	419	3	31 4	54	464	804	80	6 47	1028	77	3 642	620	776	372

# QD1. Would you say Indigenous communities should be:

	Total				Regio	on					F	tegion		G	ender		Age				Age_f							Age_Gen	der			Incom	,		Education		L	ast Fed V	ote
		вс	AB	sk	МВ		ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 5	5 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Moving towards more independence and control over their own affairs	34%	329	6 319	6 30	% 33	1%	33%	39%	35%	319	32%	35%	37%	33%	35%	40%	34%	30%	45%	36%	36%	31%	30%	30%	42%	30%	28%	38%	37%	319	36%	339	32%	31%	33%	41%	22%	37%	40%
Governed by the same systems and rules as other Canadians	66%	689	699	6 70	% 67	%	67%	61%	65%	69%	68%	65%	63%	67%	65%	60%	66%	70%	55%	64%	64%	69%	70%	70%	58%	70%	72%	62%	63%	699	64%	679	68%	69%	67%	59%	78%	639	60%

## QD2. Overall, Indigenous Canadians would be better off:

	Total				Region					R	egion		G	ender		Age				Age_	ine						Age_Gen	der			Income	,		Education		L	ast Fed V	ote
	1000	вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Integrating more into broader Canadian society, even if that means losing more of their own culture and traditions	53%	57%	55%	62%	53%	51%	53%	52%	57%	56%	52%	52%	60%	47%	48%	51%	59%	46%	50%	47%	55%	56%	62%	56%	58%	65%	40%	45%	54%	50%	54%	60%	53%	58%	48%	68%	52%	6 47%
Strengthening their own culture and traditions, even if that keeps them more apart from the rest of Canada		43%	45%	38%	47%	49%	47%	48%	43%	44%	48%	48%	40%	53%	52%	49%	41%	54%	50%	53%	45%	44%	38%	44%	42%	35%	60%	55%	46%	50%	46%	40%	47%	42%	52%	32%	489	6 53%

#### QD3. Fundamentally, do you think:

	Total				Region					R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	,		Education		L	ast Fed Vo	te
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44		55 to 64			Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Indigenous Canadians have an inherently unique status because their ancestors were here first, before Europeans came and	47%	46%	37%	28%	36%	54%	49%	38%	32%	40%	50%	41%	42%	52%	52%	49%	42%	56%	49%	51%	47%	41%	42%	50%	40%	37%	54%	56%	46%	48%	45%	47%	44%	44%	56%	30%	54%	54%
In modern Canada, Indigenous people should have no special status that other Canadians don't have	53%	54%	63%	72%	64%	46%	51%	62%	68%	60%	50%	59%	58%	48%	48%	51%	58%	44%	51%	49%	53%	59%	58%	50%	60%	63%	46%	44%	54%	52%	55%	53%	56%	56%	44%	70%	46%	46%

# QD4. In your opinion, would you say:

	Total				Region					R	egion		G	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Ger	der			Income			Education		L	ast Fed V	ote
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 3-	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Canada spends too much time apologizing for residential schools - it's time to move on	53%	58%	59%	75%	64%	53%	45%	54%	69%	61%	50%	61%	58%	49%	46%	53%	60%	41%	50%	52%	53%	60%	60%	50%	60%	64%	42%	46%	56%	48%	56%	59%	53%	62%	44%	74%	48%	6 40%
The harm from residential schools continues and cannot be ignored.	47%	42%	41%	25%	36%	47%	55%	46%	31%	39%	50%	39%	42%	51%	54%	47%	40%	59%	50%	48%	47%	40%	40%	50%	40%	36%	58%	54%	44%	52%	44%	41%	47%	38%	56%	26%	529	6 60%

# QD5. Treaties with Indigenous people have been:

	Total				Region					R	egion		G	ender		Age				Age_	ine						Age_Geno	ler			Incom	е		Education		Li	ast Fed Vo	te
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Appropriately respected and honoured by Canada	40%	46%	52%	60%	49%	37%	32%	44%	54%	50%	36%	46%	44%	37%	39%	43%	39%	32%	43%	41%	44%	42%	37%	41%	47%	42%	36%	39%	37%	36%	409	49%	41%	43%	36%	57%	35%	27%
Too often ignored and disregarded by Canada	60%	54%	48%	40%	51%	63%	68%	56%	46%	50%	64%	54%	56%	63%	61%	57%	61%	68%	57%	59%	56%	58%	63%	59%	53%	58%	64%	61%	63%	64%	60%	6 51%	59%	57%	64%	43%	65%	73%

QE1. [The news media] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from..

		Total				Regio	n					R	egion		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gen	der				Income			Education		La	st Fed V	te
			вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	01	1 0	C A	ATL I	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$5	ок 3	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Too little attention		28%	28%	20%	8	% 16'	% 3	0%	35%	20%	13%	22%	31%	22%	24%	32%	35%	28%	23%	39%	33%	31%	24%	24%	21%	29%	24%	18%	42%	30%	26	3% 3	0%	25%	26%	30%	21%	34%	14%	32%	38%
About the right am	ount	44%	45%	429	379	% 37'	% 4	2%	47%	47%	37%	42%	45%	37%	46%	42%	449	46%	42%	44%	44%	41%	50%	41%	43%	44%	49%	44%	43%	43%	40	0% 4	4%	49%	39%	42%	48%	42%	41%	44%	45%
Too much attention	n	28%	27%	379	55	% 47°	% 2	7%	18%	33%	50%	36%	25%	41%	31%	26%	219	26%	36%	17%	23%	27%	26%	35%	36%	26%	27%	38%	14%	26%	33	3% 2	6%	26%	35%	28%	31%	24%	45%	24%	17%

QE1. [The federal government] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from..

		Total				Regi	ion						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend				Incom			Education			ast Fed V	
			вс	AB	SK	ME	В	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to :	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Too little atte	tention	32%	26%	26%	159	% 3 <sup>-</sup>	11%	36%	36%	27%	249	6 25	% 35%	27%	29%	36%	36%	31%	30%	38%	35%	33%	29%	30%	30%	31%	29%	25%	41%	33%	34%	38%	29%	289	35%	27%	34%	22%	329	48%
About the rig	ight amount	39%	42%	32%	419	% 2	19%	39%	41%	48%	359	6 37	% 41%	36%	40%	39%	41%	41%	37%	40%	41%	38%	43%	38%	36%	41%	40%	38%	41%	41%	36%	39%	419	37%	38%	40%	41%	31%	45%	35%
Too much at	attention	28%	33%	42%	44	% 4	10%	25%	23%	26%	419	6 38 <sup>t</sup>	% 24%	37%	32%	25%	23%	28%	33%	21%	24%	29%	28%	32%	34%	27%	31%	36%	18%	26%	30%	23%	319	35%	27%	34%	25%	46%	239	17%

QE1. [The educational system for young Canadians] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from..

		Total				Regi	ion						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	ler			Income	,		Education		L	ast Fed V	te
			вс	AB	sĸ	ME	В	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	Wes	t Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Too little attent	tion	51%	48%	45%	43	% 4	6%	52%	55%	46%	459	% 4€	% 53%	46%	44%	57%	49%	49%	54%	54%	45%	48%	49%	54%	54%	40%	43%	48%	59%	53%	59%	54%	50%	45%	49%	47%	58%	40%	56%	59%
About the right	amount	39%	40%	41%	41	% 3	8%	39%	37%	48%	409	% 40	% 39%	41%	44%	35%	40%	41%	37%	35%	43%	39%	43%	38%	37%	44%	48%	41%	35%	36%	34%	38%	42%	40%	41%	41%	34%	44%	379	35%
Too much atter	ntion	10%	12%	15%	16	% 1	6%	9%	7%	6%	169	% 14	% 8%	13%	12%	8%	12%	10%	9%	11%	12%	13%	8%	8%	9%	17%	9%	11%	6%	11%	7%	8%	8%	15%	10%	12%	8%	16%	79	6%

QE1. [Your provincial government'] Do you think Indigenous Canadians and the issues facing their communities are getting the right amount of attention from

	Total				Re	gion						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_f	ine						Age_Gend	er			Income	•		Education		Li	ast Fed Ve	ite
		вс	AB	SH	C N	ИВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sas	k We	Central/E	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Too little attention	37%	30%	28%	2	2%	37%	41%	40%	32%	30	1% 2	9% 40%	34%	32%	42%	39%	37%	35%	38%	40%	41%	33%	38%	32%	32%	33%	30%	47%	41%	39%	40%	35%	329	37%	30%	44%	25%	41%	48%
About the right amount	45%	46%	49%	5	2%	39%	42%	46%	50%	45	5% 4	7% 449	42%	47%	43%	44%	45%	45%	47%	41%	39%	51%	44%	46%	48%	47%	45%	39%	44%	45%	43%	47%	45%	45%	47%	42%	45%	46%	40%
Too much attention	18%	24%	23%	2	5%	23%	17%	14%	18%	24	1% 2	169	24%	22%	15%	17%	18%	20%	15%	19%	19%	16%	18%	22%	20%	20%	25%	14%	16%	16%	17%	18%	239	18%	23%	14%	30%	13%	12%

QE2. What about the amount of money being spent on Indigenous Canadians and these types of issues?

	Total				Regi	on					F	Region		G	ender		Age				Age,	fine						Age_Gen				Income			Education			ast Fed Ve	
		вс	AB	SK	МЕ		ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Way too little money	8%	6%	6%	79	% 7	7%	10%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	10%	5%	9%	10%	12%	8%	4%	6%	11%	11%	4%	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	12%
Too little	20%	22%	15%	119	% 13	3%	23%	21%	16%	12%	17%	21%	17%	18%	22%	24%	18%	19%	27%	22%	19%	17%	19%	19%	21%	17%	18%	28%	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	19%	16%	28%	10%	27%	24%
About the right amount	20%	17%	20%	179	% 13	3%	19%	25%	19%	15%	17%	21%	19%	21%	19%	22%	20%	19%	22%	23%	19%	20%	20%	18%	26%	21%	17%	17%	19%	20%	20%	23%	17%	20%	19%	20%	18%	23%	18%
Too much	17%	17%	20%	229	% 18	3%	16%	15%	19%	20%	19%	16%	18%	19%	14%	11%	15%	24%	10%	11%	13%	16%	26%	22%	11%	19%	27%	11%	11%	21%	16%	19%	17%	16%	19%	15%	23%	16%	17%
Way too much money	16%	23%	24%	319	% 34	1%	13%	10%	15%	33%	25%	12%	24%	19%	14%	13%	19%	17%	12%	14%	16%	21%	14%	19%	14%	20%	23%	12%	17%	11%	13%	16%	23%	16%	19%	13%	30%	11%	9%
No idea/Can't say	19%	16%	16%	119	% 15	5%	20%	20%	23%	13%	15%	20%	15%	14%	24%	20%	19%	17%	21%	20%	21%	18%	17%	17%	17%	13%	11%	24%	25%	22%	22%	16%	11%	20%	18%	16%	13%	16%	21%
Net: Too Little money	28%	28%	21%	189	% 20	)%	32%	29%	25%	19%	24%	30%	25%	27%	29%	34%	28%	24%	36%	33%	31%	26%	22%	25%	32%	27%	22%	36%	29%	25%	29%	26%	32%	26%	24%	37%	16%	34%	35%
Net: Too much money	33%	39%	43%	539	% 52	2%	30%	25%	34%	53%	44%	28%	42%	38%	28%	24%	33%	40%	22%	25%	30%	37%	41%	40%	25%	39%	50%	22%	28%	32%	29%	35%	39%	33%	38%	27%	53%	27%	26%

QE3. And do you think whatever money and/or attention that is going towards Indigenous issues is generally effective or ineffective in terms of results?

	Total				Region					R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_t	ine						Age_Gend	der			Income	•		Education		La	st Fed Vo	ote
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Very effective in terms of results	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	0%	6%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Effective	12%	9%	9%	13%	9%	11%	16%	12%	11%	9%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	10%	15%	12%	14%	13%	7%	12%	15%	13%	11%	12%	14%	9%	14%	12%	10%	12%	11%	14%	6%	16%	14%
Ineffective	39%	46%	35%	31%	36%	38%	40%	37%	34%	40%	38%	40%	37%	41%	35%	38%	42%	35%	36%	38%	39%	43%	41%	32%	41%	37%	39%	37%	46%	35%	40%	42%	36%	39%	44%	38%	41%	44%
Very ineffective in terms of results	27%	27%	39%	43%	40%	27%	18%	26%	42%	35%	24%	33%	33%	21%	20%	24%	36%	19%	21%	20%	28%	34%	37%	24%	30%	45%	16%	19%	28%	24%	27%	31%	27%	30%	24%	45%	22%	6 22%
No idea/can't say	20%	15%	14%	12%	12%	22%	24%	22%	12%	14%	23%	12%	15%	25%	27%	22%	12%	29%	26%	27%	19%	15%	9%	23%	16%	7%	31%	28%	16%	25%	19%	12%	24%	18%	17%	10%	20%	19%
Top2box	14%	11%	12%	14%	12%	13%	18%	15%	13%	12%	15%	15%	15%	13%	18%	15%	10%	17%	18%	15%	15%	8%	12%	21%	14%	11%	14%	16%	10%	16%	13%	15%	13%	14%	15%	7%	17%	15%
Bottom2box	66%	73%	74%	75%	76%	65%	58%	62%	76%	74%	62%	73%	70%	62%	55%	62%	78%	54%	56%	58%	66%	77%	78%	56%	70%	82%	55%	56%	74%	60%	67%	73%	63%	68%	68%	83%	64%	66%

QE4. [The Convervative Party led by Andrew Scheer] And, would you say each of the following are paying too little, too much or about the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

	Total				Regio	on					ı	Region		G	ender		Age				Age,	fine						Age_Gene	der			Income	•		Education		La	st Fed Vo	e
		вс	AB	sk	МВ	O	N	QC .	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Too little attention	26%	269	6 211	6 18	% 24	1% 2	28%	29%	22%	21%	23%	6 28%	24%	29%	249	289	6 27%	25%	28%	28%	26%	27%	24%	25%	33%	29%	26%	23%	25%	23%	28%	25%	26%	21%	25%	36%	12%	37%	40%
About the right amount	21%	219	6 27	6 35	% 24	1% 1	19%	18%	20%	29%	25%	6 19%	19%	26%	15%	189	6 20%	23%	16%	19%	19%	21%	20%	26%	22%	26%	31%	14%	15%	16%	19%	23%	23%	21%	22%	18%	41%	14%	14%
Too much attention	8%	69	6 7	6 8	% 9	1%	8%	8%	9%	8%	79	6 8%	10%	8%	79	79	6 9%	8%	5%	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	6%	9%	6%	6%	89	12%	7%	10%	6%	10%	8%	5%
Don't know/Can't say	45%	47%	6 44	6 39	% 43	% 4	15%	45%	49%	41%	45%	46%	47%	36%	549	479	6 45%	45%	51%	45%	44%	45%	48%	42%	38%	38%	33%	57%	51%	55%	47%	449	40%	51%	42%	40%	38%	40%	41%

QE4. [The Liberal Party led by Justin Trudeau] And, would you say each of the following are paying too little, too much or about the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

	Total			22% 20% 19% 26% 29% 46% 53% 44% 29% 26%							Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	ine						Age_Geno	ler			Incom	е		Education		La	st Fed Vo	е
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sas	Wes	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	СРС	Liberal	NDP
Too little attention	19%	17%	13%	10%	17%	20%	22	% 18%	6 14	% 15	% 21%	17%	18%	20%	19%	19%	18%	22%	17%	19%	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	17%	19%	21%	19%	24%	169	6 18%	20%	16%	21%	17%	16%	29%
About the right amount	26%	23%	22%	20%	19%	26%	29	% 31%	6 20	% 22	% 28%	24%	26%	26%	27%	25%	26%	28%	27%	25%	24%	25%	27%	28%	27%	24%	27%	22%	28%	25%	26%	6 27%	23%	25%	32%	11%	44%	25%
Too much attention	32%	36%	46%	53%	44%	29%	26	% 32%	6 48	% 42	% 28%	40%	38%	27%	23%	31%	41%	19%	25%	29%	34%	39%	43%	27%	37%	47%	17%	26%	36%	27%	35%	6 40%	31%	38%	28%	59%	23%	24%
Don't know/Can't say	23%	24%	19%	17%	19%	25%	23	% 19%	6 18	% 21	% 24%	19%	18%	27%	31%	25%	14%	31%	30%	27%	22%	17%	12%	26%	18%	11%	36%	31%	17%	23%	239	6 16%	26%	21%	19%	13%	17%	23%

QE4. [The New Democratic Party led by Jagmeet Singh] And, would you say each of the following are paying too little, too much or about the right amount of attention to Indigenous issues?

	Total				Regi	on						Region		G	ender		Age				Age_	fine						Age_Gend	der			Incom	e		Education		L	ast Fed V	ite
		вс	AB	SK	МЕ	3	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school o	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Too little attention	18%	15%	12%		9% 1	3%	21%	21%	12%	119	135	6 20%	16%	18%	18%	16%	18%	19%	18%	16%	18%	18%	17%	20%	18%	19%	17%	15%	18%	20%	22%	15	% 15°	% 18°	19%	6 18%	14%	239	21%
About the right amount	17%	16%	16%	20	)% 1	9%	15%	18%	20%	199	175	6 17%	17%	21%	12%	19%	17%	14%	20%	18%	19%	16%	14%	15%	23%	23%	18%	14%	12%	11%	17%	189	% 169	% 15	16%	6 20%	16%	169	24%
Too much attention	12%	13%	15%	16	5% 1	4%	13%	10%	10%	159	145	6 12%	14%	16%	10%	11%	11%	15%	9%	13%	12%	10%	15%	15%	14%	12%	20%	8%	10%	10%	11%	129	% 20°	% 119	15%	6 11%	20%	119	7%
Don't know/Can't say	53%	55%	57%	54	1% 5	4%	50%	51%	59%	549	565	6 52%	53%	45%	60%	53%	54%	52%	53%	53%	51%	56%	54%	50%	45%	46%	45%	63%	60%	58%	50%	55	% 48°	% 56°	50%	6 51%	50%	50%	47%

QE5. [Overall, looking towards the future, are you generally optimistic or pessimistic about the overall outlook for the relationship between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Canadians?

	Total				Regi	ion					R	egion		Ge	ender		Age				Age_	ine						Age_Gend	der			Income	,		Education		La	st Fed Vo	te
		вс	AB	sĸ	ME	В	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Very optimistic	5%	4%	4%	5	%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	3%	7%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	11%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%
Optimistic	57%	54%	47%	489	% 4	9%	61%	57%	60%	48%	50%	59%	49%	53%	60%	59%	55%	55%	62%	58%	55%	56%	55%	55%	56%	54%	51%	64%	57%	59%	56%	60%	51%	55%	53%	63%	45%	63%	61%
Pessimistic	33%	35%	41%	339	% 3	9%	29%	34%	30%	36%	38%	31%	36%	34%	32%	28%	34%	36%	27%	28%	35%	34%	35%	36%	27%	34%	40%	29%	35%	32%	33%	31%	36%	33%	36%	28%	42%	28%	31%
Very pessimistic	6%	7%	9%	149	%	8%	6%	4%	5%	11%	9%	5%	10%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	4%	9%	4%	6%
Top2box	61%	58%	50%	539	% 5	3%	65%	63%	64%	53%	54%	64%	54%	59%	63%	66%	59%	59%	69%	65%	59%	59%	58%	59%	67%	57%	55%	66%	60%	62%	61%	63%	56%	61%	56%	67%	49%	68%	63%
Bottom2box	39%	42%	50%	47	% 4	7%	35%	37%	36%	47%	46%	36%	46%	41%	37%	34%	41%	41%	31%	35%	41%	41%	42%	41%	33%	43%	45%	34%	40%	38%	39%	37%	44%	39%	44%	33%	51%	32%	37%

QE6. [Some people follow these issues more closely than others. How well informed would you say you are about Indigenous issues and the topics we've been considering today?

Total		Region							Region				Gender Age			Age		Age_fine							Age_Gender							e		Last Fed Vote					
		вс	AB	sĸ	МВ	ON	Q	ATI	L Ma	an/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64			Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Don't know much at all about these issues	17%	10%	9%	69	% 119	% 16	% 2	5% 1	8%	9%	10%	20%	9%	15%	18%	19%	20%	12%	18%	19%	24%	17%	13%	11%	19%	17%	10%	19%	23%	13%	24%	139	6 11%	21%	16%	11%	12%	13%	14%
Know a bit/the basics	48%	42%	47%	379	% 319	% 48	% 5	7% 5	0%	34%	42%	51%	38%	46%	51%	47%	49%	50%	46%	47%	45%	52%	52%	47%	44%	51%	42%	50%	46%	56%	47%	499	6 44%	48%	51%	46%	43%	51%	52%
Know a fair amount	27%	36%	32%	37	% 439	% 28	% 1	5% 2	7%	40%	36%	23%	35%	30%	24%	26%	24%	31%	26%	25%	23%	24%	27%	34%	28%	24%	36%	23%	24%	26%	23%	289	6 33%	25%	24%	32%	35%	27%	26%
Have a good understanding of Indigenous issues	8%	11%	12%	20	% 15%	% 8	%	3%	5%	17%	13%	6%	18%	10%	6%	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	12%	8%	6%	5%	6%	99	6 12%	6%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%
Net: Don't know much/ Know a bit	65%	53%	56%	439	% 439	% 64	% 8	2% 6	8%	43%	52%	71%	47%	61%	69%	66%	69%	61%	64%	66%	69%	68%	65%	58%	63%	68%	52%	69%	70%	69%	71%	63%	% 55%	69%	67%	58%	55%	64%	66%
Net: Know a bit/ Have a good understanding	35%	47%	44%	579	% 57%	% 36	% 1	8% 3:	2%	57%	48%	29%	53%	39%	31%	34%	31%	39%	36%	34%	31%	32%	35%	42%	37%	32%	48%	31%	30%	31%	29%	379	45%	31%	33%	42%	45%	36%	34%

	Region					Region Gender					Age			Age_fine						Age_Gender						Income			Education			Last Fed Vote							
		вс	AB	SK	МВ	. 0	ON	QC	ATL	Man/Sask	West	Central/Ea st	NORTHERN	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18- 34	Female 35- 54	Female 55+	<\$50K	\$50K- <\$100K	\$100K+	High school or less	College/Tech	Univ+	CPC	Liberal	NDP
Hardliners	27%	27%	32%	449	% 34	1%	18%	15%	26%	39%	33%	19%	30%	30%	23%	20%	29%	29%	12%	24%	30%	29%	30%	28%	20%	33%	33%	19%	25%	24%	22%	26%	6 35%	30%	29%	20%	44%	18%	15%
Wary	25%	25%	25%	26	% 28	1%	27%	22%	24%	27%	26%	25%	27%	27%	24%	24%	23%	28%	27%	22%	22%	24%	29%	28%	27%	27%	28%	21%	20%	28%	24%	27%	6 249	25%	28%	23%	29%	24%	21%
Sympathetic	22%	23%	20%	159	% 19	1%	23%	30%	24%	17%	20%	26%	20%	23%	22%	26%	20%	22%	28%	25%	20%	20%	21%	23%	29%	18%	22%	23%	21%	23%	27%	229	6 16%	24%	22%	21%	19%	25%	22%
Advocates	26%	25%	23%	159	% 19	۱% :	31%	33%	26%	17%	21%	31%	23%	20%	31%	30%	28%	21%	32%	29%	29%	28%	20%	21%	24%	22%	17%	36%	34%	25%	27%	25%	% 25%	22%	21%	35%	8%	33%	41%