

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Sample Size | 1802 | 493 | 464 | 464 | 381 |

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. *Indicates small sample size

A1A-A7A. [Improving Summary] In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 9% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 15% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 4% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 5% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 21% | 12% | 18% | 27% | 30% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 25% | 17% | 20% | 32% | 35% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 25% | 14% | 22% | 29% | 38% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 18% | 9% | 14% | 23% | 29% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 6% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 9% |

A1A-A7A. [Getting worse Summary] In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 36% | 33% | 37% | 36% | 41% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 70% | 60% | 71% | 73% | 79% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 32% | 37% | 33% | 27% | 32% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 22% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 21% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 26% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 23% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 23% | 23% | 22% | 24% | 22% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 59% | 62% | 59% | 60% | 57% |

A1A-A7A. [Staying about the same Summary] In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 41% | 46% | 39% | 45% | 34% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 22% | 32% | 20% | 18% | 14% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 39% | 40% | 41% | 39% | 33% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 40% | 45% | 43% | 37% | 35% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 36% | 44% | 37% | 36% | 26% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 45% | 51% | 49% | 41% | 37% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 26% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 27% |

A1B-A7B. [Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue] Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 35% | 3% | 20% | 42% | 87% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 50% | 20% | 41% | 62% | 86% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 31% | 3% | 13% | 40% | 79% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 51% | 17% | 36% | 69% | 94% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 56% | 21% | 48% | 71% | 94% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 42% | 6% | 25% | 59% | 87% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 35% | 5% | 17% | 42% | 87% |

A1B-A7B. [It might help Summary believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 51% | 56% | 73% | 57% | 13% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 40% | 55% | 52% | 33% | 13% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 47% | 44% | 68% | 52% | 19% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 40% | 58% | 60% | 30% | 6% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 37% | 58% | 48% | 28% | 6% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 45% | 59% | 67% | 37% | 12% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 46% | 45% | 67% | 52% | 12% |

A1B-A7B. [No Summary] Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 14% | 41% | 7% | 2% | |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 10% | 25% | 7% | 4% | 1% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 22% | 53% | 19% | 8% | 2% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 8% | 25% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 7% | 21% | 3% | 1% | *% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 13% | 35% | 8% | 4% | 1% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 19% | 50% | 16% | 5% | 1% |

A1C-A7C. [Take a leadership role] When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 24% | 7% | 14% | 29% | 54% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 29% | 12% | 19% | 36% | 53% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 36% | 14% | 28% | 44% | 65% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 30% | 11% | 20% | 38% | 57% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 31% | 11% | 27% | 39% | 54% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 37% | 13% | 27% | 49% | 63% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 25% | 6% | 15% | 30% | 56% |

A1C-A7C. [Participate, but no more than other countries like us] When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 62% | 54% | 78% | 68% | 45% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 64% | 70% | 76% | 61% | 47% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 49% | 49% | 61% | 51% | 33% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 60% | 60% | 74% | 60% | 43% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 61% | 66% | 69% | 59% | 46% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 53% | 58% | 66% | 48% | 36% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 54% | 43% | 67% | 62% | 43% |

A1C-A7C. [Canada should not be involved on this issue] When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 14% | 39% | 8% | 3% | *% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 7% | 19% | 5% | 2% | *% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 15% | 37% | 12% | 5% | 2% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 10% | 29% | 6% | 2% | 1% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 8% | 23% | 4% | 2% | *% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 10% | 29% | 7% | 3% | *% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 21% | 51% | 18% | 9% | 2% |

A1D-A7D. [Very concerned/ concerned] How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 61% | 36% | 56% | 71% | 88% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 72% | 48% | 71% | 83% | 93% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 69% | 43% | 66% | 82% | 91% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 65% | 40% | 60% | 75% | 89% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 67% | 44% | 66% | 76% | 87% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 75% | 49% | 73% | 87% | 93% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 69% | 50% | 64% | 78% | 90% |

A1D-A7D. [Not too concerned/ Not concerned at all] How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia. | 39% | 64% | 44% | 29% | 12% |
| The occurrence of natural disasters such as the recent hurricanes in the Caribbean or flooding in South Asia | 28% | 52% | 29% | 17% | 7% |
| Human rights issues, such as the treatment of women or religious minorities in some parts of the world. | 31% | 57% | 34% | 18% | 9% |
| Economic development in poor countries, including things like infrastructure for clean water. | 35% | 60% | 40% | 25% | 11% |
| Healthcare and disease control for things like tuberculosis and the Zika and Ebola virus outbreaks in poor countries. | 33% | 56% | 34% | 24% | 13% |
| Children's safety and well-being, including education challenges and child labour in many countries. | 25% | 51% | 27% | 13% | 7% |
| Refugees fleeing war and conflict | 31% | 50% | 36% | 22% | 10% |

A1A. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Improving | 9% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 15% |
| Getting worse | 36% | 33% | 37% | 36% | 41% |
| Staying about the same | 41% | 46% | 39% | 45% | 34% |
| Don't know/Can't say | 13% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 10% |

A1B. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue | 35% | 3% | 20% | 42% | 87% |
| It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact | 51% | 56% | 73% | 57% | 13% |
| No, aid can't really impact this issue | 14% | 41% | 7% | 2% | |

A1C. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Take a leadership role | 24% | 7% | 14% | 29% | 54% |
| Participate, but no more than other countries like us | 62% | 54% | 78% | 68% | 45% |
| Canada should not be involved on this issue | 14% | 39% | 8% | 3% | *% |

A1D. (Extreme poverty in places like Africa and South Asia.) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Very concerned | 14% | 7% | 7% | 15% | 32% |
| Concerned | 47% | 29% | 48% | 55% | 56% |
| Not too concerned | 30% | 39% | 40% | 26% | 11% |
| Not concerned at all | 9% | 25% | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| Top2box | 61% | 36% | 56% | 71% | 88% |
| Bottom2box | 39% | 64% | 44% | 29% | 12% |

A2A. (The occurrence of natural disasters) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Improving | 4% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 5% |
| Getting worse | 70% | 60% | 71% | 73% | 79% |
| Staying about the same | 22% | 32% | 20% | 18% | 14% |
| Don't know/Can't say | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 2% |

A2B. (The occurrence of natural disasters) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact on this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue | 50% | 20% | 41% | 62% | 86% |
| It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact | 40% | 55% | 52% | 33% | 13% |
| No, aid can't really impact this issue | 10% | 25% | 7% | 4% | 1% |

A2C. (The occurrence of natural disasters) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Take a leadership role | 29% | 12% | 19% | 36% | 53% |
| Participate, but no more than other countries like us | 64% | 70% | 76% | 61% | 47% |
| Canada should not be involved on this issue | 7% | 19% | 5% | 2% | *% |

A2D. (The occurrence of natural disasters) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Very concerned | 25% | 9% | 21% | 29% | 46% |
| Concerned | 47% | 39% | 50% | 54% | 47% |
| Not too concerned | 23% | 39% | 25% | 16% | 7% |
| Not concerned at all | 5% | 13% | 4% | 1% | *% |
| Top2box | 72% | 48% | 71% | 83% | 93% |
| Bottom2box | 28% | 52% | 29% | 17% | 7% |

A3A. (Human rights issues) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Improving | 21% | 12% | 18% | 27% | 30% |
| Getting worse | 32% | 37% | 33% | 27% | 32% |
| Staying about the same | 39% | 40% | 41% | 39% | 33% |
| Don't know/Can't say | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 5% |

A3B. (Human rights issues) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue | 31% | 3% | 13% | 40% | 79% |
| It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact | 47% | 44% | 68% | 52% | 19% |
| No, aid can't really impact this issue | 22% | 53% | 19% | 8% | 2% |

A3C. (Human rights issues) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Take a leadership role | 36% | 14% | 28% | 44% | 65% |
| Participate, but no more than other countries like us | 49% | 49% | 61% | 51% | 33% |
| Canada should not be involved on this issue | 15% | 37% | 12% | 5% | 2% |

A3D. (Human rights issues) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Very concerned | 21% | 9% | 16% | 23% | 41% |
| Concerned | 48% | 34% | 51% | 59% | 50% |
| Not too concerned | 24% | 41% | 28% | 16% | 9% |
| Not concerned at all | 6% | 16% | 5% | 2% | 1% |
| Top2box | 69% | 43% | 66% | 82% | 91% |
| Bottom2box | 31% | 57% | 34% | 18% | 9% |

A4A. (Economic development in poor countries) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Improving | 25% | 17% | 20% | 32% | 35% |
| Getting worse | 22% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 21% |
| Staying about the same | 40% | 45% | 43% | 37% | 35% |
| Don't know/Can't say | 12% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 8% |

A4B. (Economic development in poor countries) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact on this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue | 51% | 17% | 36% | 69% | 94% |
| It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact | 40% | 58% | 60% | 30% | 6% |
| No, aid can't really impact this issue | 8% | 25% | 4% | 2% | 1% |

A4C. (Economic development in poor countries) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Take a leadership role | 30% | 11% | 20% | 38% | 57% |
| Participate, but no more than other countries like us | 60% | 60% | 74% | 60% | 43% |
| Canada should not be involved on this issue | 10% | 29% | 6% | 2% | 1% |

A4D. (Economic development in poor countries) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Very concerned | 14% | 7% | 8% | 16% | 28% |
| Concerned | 50% | 33% | 52% | 59% | 61% |
| Not too concerned | 29% | 44% | 35% | 22% | 11% |
| Not concerned at all | 6% | 16% | 5% | 2% | |
| Top2box | 65% | 40% | 60% | 75% | 89% |
| Bottom2box | 35% | 60% | 40% | 25% | 11% |

A5A. (Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Improving | 25% | 14% | 22% | 29% | 38% |
| Getting worse | 26% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 23% |
| Staying about the same | 36% | 44% | 37% | 36% | 26% |
| Don't know/Can't say | 13% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 13% |

A5B. (Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue | 56% | 21% | 48% | 71% | 94% |
| It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact | 37% | 58% | 48% | 28% | 6% |
| No, aid can't really impact this issue | 7% | 21% | 3% | 1% | *% |

A5C. (Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Take a leadership role | 31% | 11% | 27% | 39% | 54% |
| Participate, but no more than other countries like us | 61% | 66% | 69% | 59% | 46% |
| Canada should not be involved on this issue | 8% | 23% | 4% | 2% | *% |

A5D.(Healthcare and disease control in poor countries.) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Very concerned | 18% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 28% |
| Concerned | 50% | 34% | 51% | 57% | 60% |
| Not too concerned | 28% | 44% | 29% | 22% | 12% |
| Not concerned at all | 5% | 11% | 5% | 2% | 1% |
| Top2box | 67% | 44% | 66% | 76% | 87% |
| Bottom2box | 33% | 56% | 34% | 24% | 13% |

A6A. (Children's safety and well-being) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Improving | 18% | 9% | 14% | 23% | 29% |
| Getting worse | 23% | 23% | 22% | 24% | 22% |
| Staying about the same | 45% | 51% | 49% | 41% | 37% |
| Don't know/Can't say | 14% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 13% |

A6B. (Children's safety and well-being) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue | 42% | 6% | 25% | 59% | 87% |
| It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact | 45% | 59% | 67% | 37% | 12% |
| No, aid can't really impact this issue | 13% | 35% | 8% | 4% | 1% |

A6C. (Children's safety and well-being) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Take a leadership role | 37% | 13% | 27% | 49% | 63% |
| Participate, but no more than other countries like us | 53% | 58% | 66% | 48% | 36% |
| Canada should not be involved on this issue | 10% | 29% | 7% | 3% | *% |

A6D. (Children's safety and well-being) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Very concerned | 21% | 11% | 15% | 23% | 37% |
| Concerned | 54% | 38% | 59% | 64% | 56% |
| Not too concerned | 21% | 40% | 23% | 12% | 7% |
| Not concerned at all | 4% | 11% | 4% | 1% | |
| Top2box | 75% | 49% | 73% | 87% | 93% |
| Bottom2box | 25% | 51% | 27% | 13% | 7% |

A7A. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) In your view, would you say this issue is improving or getting worse?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Improving | 6% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 9% |
| Getting worse | 59% | 62% | 59% | 60% | 57% |
| Staying about the same | 26% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 27% |
| Don't know/Can't say | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 7% |

A7B. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) Do you believe that assistance from other countries and international aid organizations can have a meaningful impact in addressing this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes, aid can have a meaningful impact on this issue | 35% | 5% | 17% | 42% | 87% |
| It might help, but not with a major or lasting impact | 46% | 45% | 67% | 52% | 12% |
| No, aid can't really impact this issue | 19% | 50% | 16% | 5% | 1% |

A7C. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) When it comes to Canada and this issue -- what do you think we should be doing?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Take a leadership role | 25% | 6% | 15% | 30% | 56% |
| Participate, but no more than other countries like us | 54% | 43% | 67% | 62% | 43% |
| Canada should not be involved on this issue | 21% | 51% | 18% | 9% | 2% |

A7D. (Refugees fleeing war and conflict) How personally concerned are you about this issue?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Very concerned | 22% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 37% |
| Concerned | 48% | 34% | 48% | 59% | 53% |
| Not too concerned | 22% | 30% | 28% | 18% | 9% |
| Not concerned at all | 9% | 20% | 8% | 4% | 1% |
| Top2box | 69% | 50% | 64% | 78% | 90% |
| Bottom2box | 31% | 50% | 36% | 22% | 10% |

A8. . Which places do you think should get the most focus in terms of international aid efforts?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (countries such as DR Congo and Sudan) | 33% | 18% | 33% | 40% | 46% |
| Latin America and the Caribbean (countries such as Peru and Haiti) | 25% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 25% |
| The Middle East and North Africa (including countries such as Syria and Iraq) | 19% | 8% | 19% | 19% | 34% |
| Eastern Europe and Central Asia (countries such as Armenia and Ukraine) | 7% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 5% |
| East Asia and the Pacific (countries such as Indonesia and Philippines) | 7% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 5% |
| South Asia (countries such as India and Pakistan) | 5% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 6% |
| Don't know/Really can't say | 33% | 46% | 36% | 26% | 24% |

A9. When you come across news stories about these kinds of challenges in poorer countries and regions and efforts to improve these situations -- how likely are you to tune in to these stories?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Definitely tune in, very interested in these issues | 17% | 9% | 12% | 20% | 29% |
| Probably | 30% | 17% | 26% | 36% | 44% |
| I'd take a look and see if it looks interesting | 35% | 37% | 42% | 36% | 24% |
| Probably not | 13% | 25% | 14% | 7% | 4% |
| Definitely not tune in, not interested in these issues | 6% | 13% | 7% | 1% | |
| Top2box | 46% | 26% | 37% | 56% | 72% |
| Bottom2box | 19% | 38% | 21% | 8% | 4% |

B1. If you had to estimate or guess, how do you think Canada's current spending on international aid compares to this UN target- 0.7%?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Above the UN target of 0.7% | 17% | 22% | 17% | 13% | 17% |
| On that target, or close to it | 31% | 23% | 32% | 36% | 36% |
| Below the UN target of 0.7% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 29% | 30% |
| No idea/Can't guess | 25% | 30% | 32% | 22% | 17% |

B2. In your opinion, should Canada spend more on international development assistance, spend less, or is the current spending level about right?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Should spend more | 28% | 9% | 18% | 36% | 54% |
| Should spend less | 27% | 54% | 27% | 14% | 6% |
| Current is about right | 46% | 38% | 54% | 50% | 40% |

B3. How do you think Canada's international development spending should compare to other wealthy nations like us?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Join the countries (like the UK or Sweden) that meet the UN target for aid spending | 46% | 21% | 38% | 57% | 76% |
| Stay more in line with those countries (like Japan and the US) whose aid spending is below the UN target | 54% | 79% | 62% | 43% | 24% |

B4a. What do you think are the most important benefits of Canada's international development activities?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Helping people/reducing suffering | 45% | 28% | 45% | 51% | 61% |
| Helping these countries/societies become more self-sufficient | 44% | 25% | 48% | 54% | 53% |
| More global stability/peace | 29% | 17% | 27% | 37% | 40% |
| Reduce terror threat | 14% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 11% |
| Building bonds/unite different cultures | 10% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 13% |
| Opportunities for Canadian businesses | 8% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 4% |
| Other, please specify | 2% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Don't see any benefits | 13% | 33% | 11% | 3% | *9% |

B4b. And what do you think are the negatives or drawbacks of Canada's international development involvement and activities?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Corruption/Aid doesn't reach the poor | 50% | 45% | 45% | 55% | 55% |
| Too much money is wasted or used inefficiently | 39% | 35% | 36% | 40% | 46% |
| Less money to address our own local problems | 37% | 40% | 42% | 34% | 32% |
| Canada can't afford to be spending this money | 16% | 24% | 17% | 14% | 8% |
| Incompetence/projects aren't done well | 11% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 16% |
| These projects don't work/not enough impact | 8% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 5% |
| Other, please specify: | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Don't see any negatives | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% |

C1. [Almost all/ Most of them] Statements about Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Can be trusted to do what they say they will with the donations they receive | 29% | 12% | 20% | 37% | 53% |
| Clearly communicate what they do | 28% | 10% | 21% | 35% | 52% |
| Can be trusted to use donor dollars effectively | 27% | 11% | 20% | 34% | 48% |
| More amateurish than professional | 19% | 34% | 17% | 12% | 11% |
| Their top focus is helping those in need | 45% | 20% | 37% | 57% | 72% |
| Don't really know what they're doing | 23% | 33% | 24% | 17% | 15% |
| Waste too much money on their own salaries and admin | 49% | 65% | 49% | 45% | 32% |
| Have a proven record of success | 27% | 6% | 17% | 34% | 58% |
| Too often have overly religious motivations | 25% | 32% | 27% | 22% | 17% |
| The impact of their work is very clear | 27% | 6% | 18% | 33% | 55% |
| They do a good job delivering development aid to poor people in poor countries | 31% | 10% | 22% | 41% | 58% |

C1. [None/ Very few] Statements about Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Can be trusted to do what they say they will with the donations they receive | 25% | 51% | 22% | 13% | 9% |
| Clearly communicate what they do | 25% | 45% | 25% | 15% | 10% |
| Can be trusted to use donor dollars effectively | 25% | 52% | 23% | 13% | 9% |
| More amateurish than professional | 27% | 21% | 21% | 29% | 38% |
| Their top focus is helping those in need | 14% | 32% | 10% | 8% | 2% |
| Don't really know what they're doing | 30% | 23% | 23% | 33% | 44% |
| Waste too much money on their own salaries and admin | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 13% |
| Have a proven record of success | 20% | 49% | 15% | 10% | 2% |
| Too often have overly religious motivations | 20% | 21% | 15% | 21% | 25% |
| The impact of their work is very clear | 23% | 51% | 19% | 10% | 7% |
| They do a good job delivering development aid to poor people in poor countries | 16% | 39% | 12% | 7% | 3% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Can be trusted to do what they say they will with the donations they receive

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 5% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 11% |
| Most of them | 24% | 8% | 17% | 31% | 42% |
| Only some | 30% | 22% | 38% | 33% | 26% |
| Very few | 20% | 37% | 20% | 12% | 8% |
| None | 5% | 14% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Really can't say | 16% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 12% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 29% | 12% | 20% | 37% | 53% |
| None/ very few | 25% | 51% | 22% | 13% | 9% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Clearly communicate what they do

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 5% | *% | 5% | 6% | 8% |
| Most of them | 23% | 9% | 16% | 29% | 44% |
| Only some | 32% | 30% | 36% | 34% | 27% |
| Very few | 20% | 32% | 21% | 14% | 9% |
| None | 5% | 13% | 3% | 1% | *% |
| Really can't say | 15% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 11% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 28% | 10% | 21% | 35% | 52% |
| None/ very few | 25% | 45% | 25% | 15% | 10% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Can be trusted to use donor dollars effectively

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 5% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 8% |
| Most of them | 22% | 6% | 17% | 30% | 40% |
| Only some | 32% | 22% | 39% | 38% | 29% |
| Very few | 20% | 36% | 20% | 12% | 8% |
| None | 5% | 16% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Really can't say | 15% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 13% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 27% | 11% | 20% | 34% | 48% |
| None/ very few | 25% | 52% | 23% | 13% | 9% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- More amateurish than professional

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 6% | 13% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Most of them | 13% | 21% | 13% | 10% | 8% |
| Only some | 30% | 21% | 35% | 35% | 29% |
| Very few | 23% | 16% | 18% | 26% | 33% |
| None | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| Really can't say | 24% | 24% | 27% | 24% | 22% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 19% | 34% | 17% | 12% | 11% |
| None/ very few | 27% | 21% | 21% | 29% | 38% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Their top focus is helping those in need

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 13% | 4% | 9% | 17% | 26% |
| Most of them | 32% | 16% | 28% | 40% | 47% |
| Only some | 27% | 31% | 34% | 22% | 17% |
| Very few | 10% | 21% | 8% | 8% | 2% |
| None | 4% | 11% | 2% | *% | |
| Really can't say | 14% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 9% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 45% | 20% | 37% | 57% | 72% |
| None/ very few | 14% | 32% | 10% | 8% | 2% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Don't really know what they're doing

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 7% | 14% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Most of them | 15% | 18% | 20% | 12% | 9% |
| Only some | 26% | 23% | 29% | 28% | 24% |
| Very few | 25% | 16% | 21% | 28% | 36% |
| None | 5% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 8% |
| Really can't say | 21% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 18% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 23% | 33% | 24% | 17% | 15% |
| None/ very few | 30% | 23% | 23% | 33% | 44% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Waste too much money on their own salaries and admin

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 21% | 41% | 18% | 13% | 9% |
| Most of them | 28% | 25% | 31% | 31% | 23% |
| Only some | 25% | 10% | 23% | 30% | 40% |
| Very few | 8% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 12% |
| None | 2% | 5% | 1% | *% | 1% |
| Really can't say | 17% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 15% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 49% | 65% | 49% | 45% | 32% |
| None/ very few | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 13% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Have a proven record of success

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 4% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 10% |
| Most of them | 23% | 5% | 15% | 28% | 48% |
| Only some | 32% | 25% | 44% | 35% | 25% |
| Very few | 17% | 38% | 13% | 9% | 2% |
| None | 4% | 12% | 1% | 1% | |
| Really can't say | 20% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 15% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 27% | 6% | 17% | 34% | 58% |
| None/ very few | 20% | 49% | 15% | 10% | 2% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- Too often have overly religious motivations

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 8% | 15% | 6% | 5% | 5% |
| Most of them | 17% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 12% |
| Only some | 35% | 27% | 36% | 37% | 43% |
| Very few | 16% | 13% | 13% | 18% | 20% |
| None | 5% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| Really can't say | 19% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 15% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 25% | 32% | 27% | 22% | 17% |
| None/ very few | 20% | 21% | 15% | 21% | 25% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- The impact of their work is very clear

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 5% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 11% |
| Most of them | 21% | 5% | 14% | 28% | 44% |
| Only some | 33% | 26% | 39% | 41% | 25% |
| Very few | 19% | 39% | 17% | 9% | 6% |
| None | 4% | 12% | 1% | *% | *% |
| Really can't say | 18% | 16% | 24% | 17% | 13% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 27% | 6% | 18% | 33% | 55% |
| None/ very few | 23% | 51% | 19% | 10% | 7% |

C1. Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid- They do a good job delivering development aid to poor people in poor countries

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Almost all | 6% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 11% |
| Most of them | 25% | 8% | 16% | 35% | 47% |
| Only some | 34% | 33% | 43% | 34% | 26% |
| Very few | 13% | 28% | 11% | 6% | 3% |
| None | 4% | 11% | 1% | 1% | *% |
| Really can't say | 18% | 18% | 23% | 18% | 13% |
| Almost all/ Most of them | 31% | 10% | 22% | 41% | 58% |
| None/ very few | 16% | 39% | 12% | 7% | 3% |

C2. Overall, how would you describe your own level of trust in the broad community of Canadian NGO's involved in overseas development aid?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| A great deal | 4% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 11% |
| A fair amount | 45% | 16% | 41% | 60% | 71% |
| Not that much | 40% | 55% | 52% | 32% | 17% |
| Not at all | 10% | 28% | 5% | 3% | 1% |
| A great deal/ a fair amount | 50% | 17% | 43% | 65% | 82% |
| Not that much/ not at all | 50% | 83% | 57% | 35% | 18% |

C3. Generally speaking, which do you yourself tend to trust more:

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Charities focused on local Canadian issues | 41% | 56% | 45% | 33% | 27% |
| Charities focused on international development issues in other countries | 9% | 5% | 11% | 13% | 7% |
| Trust both equally/Make no distinction when it comes to trust | 50% | 39% | 44% | 54% | 66% |

D1. [Strongly agree/ Moderate agree] Agreement with statements

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Rich countries like Canada have a moral responsibility to assist poor countries | 64% | 41% | 58% | 75% | 90% |
| Helping just one village or even one family is worthwhile - "the bucket is filled with drops" | 75% | 54% | 75% | 84% | 91% |
| My own personal faith has a strong influence on my views of charitable activities | 44% | 42% | 41% | 45% | 47% |
| I would rather give to an organization working in Canada than one working abroad | 69% | 85% | 74% | 63% | 49% |
| Canada has enough problems of its own. We should deal with these first, before trying to solve problems in other parts of the world | 64% | 85% | 68% | 58% | 37% |
| Canada's development aid efforts make me more proud to be Canadian | 72% | 46% | 72% | 82% | 93% |
| Images of poor starving people make me feel guilty and depressed - so I tune them out | 39% | 38% | 43% | 39% | 34% |
| These foreign countries often get too dependent on aid and charity - above all, they need to help themselves | 66% | 85% | 76% | 55% | 41% |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Political corruption and dishonesty is such a huge problem in these poor countries, it's pretty much pointless to send money or people over there | 64% | 84% | 71% | 57% | 39% |
| Corruption in their own systems is the single biggest obstacle to development in most of these poor countries | 85% | 90% | 87% | 81% | 79% |
| No matter how much help we give, it just never seems to get better in poor countries | 77% | 91% | 88% | 74% | 51% |

D1. [Somewhat disagree/ strongly disagree] Agreement with statements

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Rich countries like Canada have a moral responsibility to assist poor countries | 36% | 59% | 42% | 25% | 10% |
| Helping just one village or even one family is worthwhile - "the bucket is filled with drops" | 25% | 46% | 25% | 16% | 9% |
| My own personal faith has a strong influence on my views of charitable activities | 56% | 58% | 59% | 55% | 53% |
| I would rather give to an organization working in Canada than one working abroad | 31% | 15% | 26% | 37% | 51% |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Canada has enough problems of its own. We should deal with these first, before trying to solve problems in other parts of the world | 36% | 15% | 32% | 42% | 63% |
| Canada's development aid efforts make me more proud to be Canadian | 28% | 54% | 28% | 18% | 7% |
| Images of poor starving people make me feel guilty and depressed - so I tune them out | 61% | 62% | 57% | 61% | 66% |
| These foreign countries often get too dependent on aid and charity - above all, they need to help themselves | 34% | 15% | 24% | 45% | 59% |
| Political corruption and dishonesty is such a huge problem in these poor countries, it's pretty much pointless to send money or people over there | 36% | 16% | 29% | 43% | 61% |
| Corruption in their own systems is the single biggest obstacle to development in most of these poor countries | 15% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 21% |
| No matter how much help we give, it just never seems to get better in poor countries | 23% | 9% | 12% | 26% | 49% |

D1. Agreement with - Rich countries like Canada have a moral responsibility to assist poor countries

| | | |
|--|-------|----------------|
| | Total | Efficacy Index |
|--|-------|----------------|

| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
|--|-----|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| Strongly Agree | 20% | 8% | 12% | 22% | 42% |
| Moderately Agree | 44% | 32% | 47% | 52% | 48% |
| Moderately Disagree | 24% | 34% | 33% | 20% | 7% |
| Strongly Disagree | 11% | 26% | 9% | 5% | 3% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 64% | 41% | 58% | 75% | 90% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 36% | 59% | 42% | 25% | 10% |

D1. Agreement with - Rich countries like Canada have a moral responsibility to assist poor countries

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 20% | 8% | 12% | 22% | 42% |
| Moderately Agree | 44% | 32% | 47% | 52% | 48% |
| Moderately Disagree | 24% | 34% | 33% | 20% | 7% |
| Strongly Disagree | 11% | 26% | 9% | 5% | 3% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 64% | 41% | 58% | 75% | 90% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 36% | 59% | 42% | 25% | 10% |

D1. Agreement with - Helping just one village or even one family is worthwhile - "the bucket is filled with drops"

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 22% | 11% | 14% | 28% | 39% |
| Moderately Agree | 53% | 43% | 61% | 56% | 51% |
| Moderately Disagree | 19% | 31% | 21% | 14% | 7% |
| Strongly Disagree | 6% | 14% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 75% | 54% | 75% | 84% | 91% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 25% | 46% | 25% | 16% | 9% |

D1. Agreement with - My own personal faith has a strong influence on my views of charitable activities

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 13% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 16% |
| Moderately Agree | 30% | 28% | 31% | 32% | 31% |
| Moderately Disagree | 23% | 21% | 28% | 27% | 16% |
| Strongly Disagree | 33% | 37% | 31% | 28% | 37% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 44% | 42% | 41% | 45% | 47% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 56% | 58% | 59% | 55% | 53% |

D1. Agreement with - I would rather give to an organization working in Canada than one working abroad

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 28% | 46% | 30% | 19% | 12% |
| Moderately Agree | 41% | 39% | 44% | 45% | 37% |
| Moderately Disagree | 24% | 10% | 22% | 29% | 41% |
| Strongly Disagree | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 10% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 69% | 85% | 74% | 63% | 49% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 31% | 15% | 26% | 37% | 51% |

D1. Agreement with - Canada has enough problems of its own. We should deal with these first, before trying to solve

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 27% | 51% | 30% | 15% | 6% |
| Moderately Agree | 37% | 34% | 38% | 43% | 31% |
| Moderately Disagree | 26% | 8% | 25% | 32% | 42% |
| Strongly Disagree | 10% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 21% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 64% | 85% | 68% | 58% | 37% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 36% | 15% | 32% | 42% | 63% |

D1. Agreement with - Canada's development aid efforts make me more proud to be Canadian

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 19% | 8% | 11% | 21% | 40% |
| Moderately Agree | 53% | 38% | 60% | 61% | 53% |
| Moderately Disagree | 19% | 28% | 23% | 15% | 5% |
| Strongly Disagree | 9% | 25% | 5% | 2% | 2% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 72% | 46% | 72% | 82% | 93% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 28% | 54% | 28% | 18% | 7% |

D1. Agreement with - Images of poor starving people make me feel guilty and depressed - so I tune them out

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 8% | 12% | 9% | 6% | 4% |
| Moderately Agree | 31% | 26% | 34% | 34% | 30% |
| Moderately Disagree | 37% | 29% | 41% | 38% | 40% |
| Strongly Disagree | 24% | 32% | 15% | 22% | 26% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 39% | 38% | 43% | 39% | 34% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 61% | 62% | 57% | 61% | 66% |

D1. Agreement with - These foreign countries often get too dependent on aid and charity - above all, they need to help

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 22% | 50% | 18% | 9% | 7% |
| Moderately Agree | 44% | 35% | 58% | 46% | 34% |
| Moderately Disagree | 26% | 10% | 19% | 37% | 43% |
| Strongly Disagree | 8% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 16% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 66% | 85% | 76% | 55% | 41% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 34% | 15% | 24% | 45% | 59% |

D1. Agreement with - Political corruption and dishonesty is such a huge problem in these poor countries, it's pretty

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 26% | 55% | 23% | 16% | 8% |
| Moderately Agree | 38% | 29% | 49% | 41% | 32% |
| Moderately Disagree | 27% | 13% | 25% | 34% | 39% |
| Strongly Disagree | 9% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 22% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 64% | 84% | 71% | 57% | 39% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 36% | 16% | 29% | 43% | 61% |

D1. Agreement with - Corruption in their own systems is the single biggest obstacle to development in most of these

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Strongly Agree | 42% | 61% | 41% | 33% | 29% |
| Moderately Agree | 43% | 30% | 46% | 48% | 51% |
| Moderately Disagree | 12% | 6% | 12% | 15% | 16% |
| Strongly Disagree | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% |
| Strongly agree/ moderately agree | 85% | 90% | 87% | 81% | 79% |
| Moderately disagree/ strongly disagree | 15% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 21% |

D2. What do you think are some of the most important reasons why international aid might not have a meaningful

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Corruption in poor countries | 70% | 68% | 69% | 70% | 71% |
| Waste and inefficiency in aid organizations | 43% | 42% | 40% | 44% | 46% |
| Some problems can't be helped | 20% | 27% | 22% | 18% | 9% |
| Aid is focused on the wrong things | 14% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 14% |
| Incompetence - people don't know what they're doing | 12% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 13% |
| Not enough effort/Need bigger effort | 10% | 2% | 8% | 11% | 21% |
| Other, please specify: | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| No idea/Really can't say | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 4% |

E1. Are you personally involved in any way with these international development issues we've been talking about in

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Follow some charities/Receive info by mail or email/follow on social media | 24% | 15% | 19% | 26% | 39% |
| Know people involved in this (working/volunteering/fund raising) | 21% | 13% | 21% | 23% | 28% |
| Donate money to overseas aid charities/projects | 21% | 10% | 16% | 26% | 33% |
| Send money to family living in a developing country | 5% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 7% |
| Not involved in any of these ways | 55% | 70% | 61% | 47% | 40% |
| Net: Yes | 45% | 30% | 39% | 53% | 60% |
| Yes, involved in one way | 26% | 21% | 24% | 31% | 29% |
| Yes, involved in 2+ ways | 19% | 9% | 15% | 22% | 31% |

E2a. Have you ever been to a poor or developing country?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|-----|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes | 37% | 39% | 32% | 35% | 42% |
| No | 63% | 61% | 68% | 65% | 58% |

E2b. Have you seen up close any of the types of development issues we've been talking about?

| Sample Size | 662 | 190 | 149 | 162 | 161 |
|-------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes | 83% | 81% | 79% | 86% | 86% |
| No | 17% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 14% |

E2c. Did you visit any development projects?

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|-----|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Yes | 18% | 14% | 13% | 20% | 26% |
| No | 82% | 86% | 87% | 80% | 74% |

E3a. Which type(s) of development efforts are you most interested in supporting?

| Sample Size | 372 | 51 | 73 | 121 | 127 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Children's issues | 63% | 57% | 58% | 59% | 72% |
| Healthcare and disease | 61% | 57% | 48% | 63% | 68% |
| Natural disasters | 55% | 37% | 48% | 61% | 62% |
| Extreme poverty | 50% | 37% | 33% | 47% | 67% |
| Human rights/women | 44% | 45% | 35% | 40% | 53% |
| Economic development/infrastructure | 32% | 16% | 21% | 36% | 41% |
| Refugees | 28% | 13% | 11% | 29% | 42% |
| Other, please specify: | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% |

E3b. Typically, when you donate to these efforts, is it:

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| A fairly spontaneous response to a specific crisis or charitable appeal | 56% | 53% | 45% | 61% | 58% |
| Planned in advance | 44% | 47% | 55% | 39% | 42% |

E3c. Approximately how much money have you donated to overseas development charities or projects over the past

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| Under \$50 | 12% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 10% |
| \$50 to \$100 | 16% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 14% |
| \$101 to \$250 | 20% | 22% | 14% | 21% | 20% |
| \$251 to \$500 | 18% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 13% |
| \$501 to \$1000 | 12% | 9% | 17% | 8% | 15% |
| Over \$1000 | 12% | 12% | 6% | 10% | 18% |
| Can't say/prefer not to | 11% | 17% | 9% | 10% | 9% |

E1-E2c. Involvement Index

| | Total | Efficacy Index | | | |
|------|-------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| | | Hopeless | Doubtful | Optimistic | True Believers |
| 0 | 39% | 48% | 45% | 34% | 26% |
| <3 | 38% | 35% | 37% | 42% | 37% |
| 3-4 | 15% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 21% |
| 4.5+ | 8% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 15% |