

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	1504	228	581	389	306

All sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received.

Q1.[Summary of Good]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Religious communities and faith groups	33%	10%	21%	37%	67%
The RCMP	70%	66%	67%	75%	75%
Canada's large chartered banks	36%	30%	33%	41%	38%
The organized labour movement	40%	40%	42%	41%	34%
The national railroads	70%	66%	68%	71%	75%
The women's suffrage movement	61%	63%	61%	60%	59%
Volunteer and benevolent organizations	74%	68%	73%	77%	77%

Q1.[Summary of Bad]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Religious communities and faith groups	20%	44%	24%	11%	5%
The RCMP	4%	6%	6%	3%	2%
Canada's large chartered banks	13%	11%	16%	10%	13%
The organized labour movement	11%	13%	12%	8%	13%
The national railroads	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%
The women's suffrage movement	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Volunteer and benevolent organizations	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%

Q1.[Religious communities and faith groups]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	9%	1%	4%	8%	23%
More good than bad	24%	9%	17%	28%	44%
A mix of good and bad	38%	28%	47%	44%	24%
More bad than good	15%	28%	20%	9%	4%
Very bad	5%	16%	4%	2%	1%
Really can't say	9%	17%	8%	8%	4%
Top2Box	33%	10%	21%	37%	67%
Bottom2Box	20%	44%	24%	11%	5%
Score	13%	-34%	-4%	25%	62%

Q1.[The RCMP]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	28%	27%	22%	32%	37%
More good than bad	42%	39%	45%	43%	38%
A mix of good and bad	19%	20%	20%	17%	18%
More bad than good	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%
Very bad	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Really can't say	6%	8%	8%	4%	5%
Top2Box	70%	66%	67%	75%	75%
Bottom2Box	4%	6%	6%	3%	2%
Score	66%	60%	61%	72%	72%

Q1.[Canada's large chartered banks]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	10%	8%	8%	12%	11%
More good than bad	26%	23%	25%	29%	27%
A mix of good and bad	41%	46%	39%	40%	41%
More bad than good	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%
Very bad	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Really can't say	10%	12%	12%	8%	8%
Top2Box	36%	30%	33%	41%	38%
Bottom2Box	13%	11%	16%	10%	13%
Score	23%	19%	18%	31%	25%

Q1.[The organized labour movement]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	11%	14%	11%	10%	12%
More good than bad	29%	26%	32%	31%	22%
A mix of good and bad	34%	31%	32%	36%	41%
More bad than good	8%	9%	8%	5%	12%
Very bad	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%
Really can't say	14%	16%	14%	14%	12%
Top2Box	40%	40%	42%	41%	34%
Bottom2Box	11%	13%	12%	8%	13%
Score	29%	27%	31%	33%	21%

Q1.[The national railroads]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	35%	29%	31%	36%	44%
More good than bad	35%	37%	38%	34%	31%
A mix of good and bad	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%
More bad than good	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Very bad	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Really can't say	9%	11%	10%	6%	7%
Top2Box	70%	66%	68%	71%	75%
Bottom2Box	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%
Score	66%	63%	64%	67%	73%

Q1.[The women's suffrage movement]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	30%	38%	31%	25%	30%
More good than bad	31%	26%	30%	35%	29%
A mix of good and bad	15%	9%	16%	16%	19%
More bad than good	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Very bad	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Really can't say	19%	24%	20%	19%	16%
Top2Box	61%	63%	61%	60%	59%
Bottom2Box	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Score	56%	59%	57%	56%	53%

Q1.[Volunteer and benevolent organizations]Indicate your overall view of the type of contribution or impact each of the following has made in terms of shaping Canada over the last 150 years.

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	34%	32%	28%	39%	41%
More good than bad	40%	36%	45%	37%	36%
A mix of good and bad	16%	16%	16%	14%	17%
More bad than good	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Very bad	1%	1%	1%	0%	
Really can't say	8%	12%	9%	7%	5%
Top2Box	74%	68%	73%	77%	77%
Bottom2Box	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Score	72%	65%	71%	75%	76%

Q3.And would you say overall that the contribution of religious and faith communities in Canada's history and development has been:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	9%	1%	4%	8%	25%
More good than bad	27%	11%	20%	33%	43%
A mix of good and bad	44%	42%	54%	45%	25%
More bad than good	16%	29%	18%	12%	6%
Very bad	5%	16%	5%	2%	1%
Top2Box	35%	12%	23%	41%	68%
Bottom2Box	21%	45%	23%	14%	7%
Score	15%	-33%	1%	27%	61%

Q4. Let's think now about your own province. Would you say the overall impact of religious and faith communities on the history and development of your province has been:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	9%	1%	4%	9%	26%
More good than bad	25%	11%	19%	31%	40%
A mix of good and bad	46%	41%	57%	45%	29%
More bad than good	15%	29%	16%	13%	3%
Very bad	5%	18%	4%	2%	2%
Top2Box	34%	12%	23%	40%	66%
Bottom2Box	20%	47%	21%	15%	5%
Score	14%	-35%	2%	25%	61%

Q5. Now, let's think about the community where you live. What kind of a physical presence do religious and faith communities have in your own community? Would you say there is?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
A significant presence	32%	19%	24%	33%	56%
Some presence	51%	52%	57%	52%	39%
Not much of a presence	17%	28%	20%	15%	4%

Q5b. And, in your opinion, do those places, including where they are and how they look - enhance or detract from the physical appearance and overall aesthetics of your community?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Enhance	36%	17%	27%	39%	64%
Neutral impact	55%	65%	64%	51%	34%
Detract	9%	18%	9%	10%	2%

Q6. And what kind of overall impact would you say religious and faith communities have had on the development of your community over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very good	12%	2%	4%	14%	34%
More good than bad	33%	14%	30%	41%	42%
A mix of good and bad	42%	47%	53%	38%	22%
More bad than good	9%	23%	11%	6%	2%
Very bad	3%	13%	2%	1%	0%
Top2Box	45%	16%	34%	55%	76%
Bottom2Box	13%	37%	13%	7%	2%
Score	33%	-21%	21%	48%	74%

Q7.[Summary of Positive] How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of the following:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Hospitals	50%	37%	42%	56%	68%
Homes for the elderly	44%	25%	39%	48%	63%
Programs for those with special needs	39%	22%	32%	46%	54%
Health clinics	35%	18%	26%	41%	56%

Q7.[Summary of Negative] How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of the following:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Hospitals	6%	12%	6%	5%	4%
Homes for the elderly	7%	12%	7%	5%	5%
Programs for those with special needs	8%	12%	8%	7%	6%
Health clinics	10%	15%	11%	9%	6%

Q7.[Hospitals]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of the following:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	14%	5%	9%	16%	28%
Positive	36%	32%	33%	40%	40%
A mix of good and bad	24%	27%	30%	20%	18%
Negative	4%	7%	4%	4%	2%
Very negative	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Not aware of any past role	19%	24%	22%	19%	10%
Top2Box	50%	37%	42%	56%	68%
Bottom2Box	6%	12%	6%	5%	4%
Score	44%	25%	36%	51%	64%

Q7.[Homes for the elderly]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of the following:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	9%	4%	6%	10%	19%
Positive	35%	21%	33%	38%	44%
A mix of good and bad	24%	26%	26%	23%	21%
Negative	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%
Very negative	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%
Not aware of any past role	25%	38%	27%	24%	11%
Top2Box	44%	25%	39%	48%	63%
Bottom2Box	7%	12%	7%	5%	5%
Score	37%	13%	33%	42%	58%

Q7.[Programs for those with special needs]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of the following:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	8%	3%	6%	9%	15%
Positive	31%	19%	27%	37%	39%
A mix of good and bad	27%	28%	29%	23%	25%
Negative	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Very negative	3%	7%	2%	2%	1%
Not aware of any past role	27%	38%	30%	24%	14%
Top2Box	39%	22%	32%	46%	54%
Bottom2Box	8%	12%	8%	7%	6%
Score	31%	10%	24%	39%	48%

Q7.[Health clinics]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of the following:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	6%	3%	4%	7%	14%
Positive	28%	15%	22%	35%	42%
A mix of good and bad	23%	27%	26%	20%	19%
Negative	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%
Very negative	3%	8%	2%	2%	1%
Not aware of any past role	32%	40%	36%	30%	19%
Top2Box	35%	18%	26%	41%	56%
Bottom2Box	10%	15%	11%	9%	6%
Score	25%	3%	15%	33%	50%

Q8.[Summary of Positive]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Teaching children at school (K-12)	37%	17%	25%	46%	63%
Colleges for higher education	33%	13%	24%	39%	59%
Summer camps or programs for kids	44%	24%	35%	48%	72%

Q8.[Summary of Negative]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Teaching children at school (K-12)	17%	32%	19%	11%	8%
Colleges for higher education	13%	28%	13%	9%	7%
Summer camps or programs for kids	11%	22%	12%	8%	7%

Q8.[Teaching children at school (K-12)]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	10%	2%	4%	13%	21%
Positive	27%	15%	21%	33%	41%
A mix of good and bad	31%	29%	39%	27%	23%
Negative	10%	17%	12%	8%	3%
Very negative	7%	15%	7%	3%	5%
Not aware of any past role	15%	22%	16%	15%	6%
Top2Box	37%	17%	25%	46%	63%
Bottom2Box	17%	32%	19%	11%	8%
Score	20%	-15%	6%	35%	54%

Q8.[Colleges for higher education]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	9%	2%	4%	10%	21%
Positive	24%	10%	20%	28%	38%
A mix of good and bad	28%	25%	35%	26%	21%
Negative	8%	14%	7%	7%	5%
Very negative	5%	15%	6%	2%	2%
Not aware of any past role	26%	34%	28%	26%	13%
Top2Box	33%	13%	24%	39%	59%
Bottom2Box	13%	28%	13%	9%	7%
Score	20%	-16%	11%	30%	52%

Q8.[Summer camps or programs for kids]How would you describe the role of faith communities in the development of:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	11%	3%	4%	11%	29%
Positive	33%	21%	31%	37%	43%
A mix of good and bad	26%	29%	31%	25%	15%
Negative	7%	10%	7%	5%	5%
Very negative	5%	12%	5%	3%	2%
Not aware of any past role	19%	25%	22%	18%	7%
Top2Box	44%	24%	35%	48%	72%
Bottom2Box	11%	22%	12%	8%	7%
Score	33%	2%	23%	40%	65%

Q9a.[Summary of Positive]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Social services, such as helping people in need	56%	35%	49%	62%	76%
Immigrant and refugee settlement	42%	26%	39%	42%	60%
Community programs, such as a seniors drop-in centre	46%	25%	39%	52%	66%
Addiction counselling	34%	17%	25%	35%	61%
Local arts and cultural activities (music, artwork, etc)	36%	19%	30%	41%	54%
Overseas aid/development efforts	42%	21%	34%	49%	65%

Q9a.[Summary of Negative]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Social services, such as helping people in need	6%	11%	7%	5%	3%
Immigrant and refugee settlement	11%	16%	11%	10%	8%
Community programs, such as a seniors drop-in centre	6%	9%	6%	5%	4%
Addiction counselling	9%	16%	10%	6%	6%
Local arts and cultural activities (music, artwork, etc)	8%	13%	9%	6%	5%
Overseas aid/development efforts	9%	21%	10%	6%	4%

Q9a.Social services, such as helping people in need]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	14%	5%	8%	13%	30%
Positive	42%	30%	40%	49%	47%
A mix of good and bad	25%	31%	31%	22%	16%
Negative	4%	7%	5%	3%	2%
Very negative	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Not aware of any role	12%	23%	13%	11%	5%
Top2Box	56%	35%	49%	62%	76%
Bottom2Box	6%	11%	7%	5%	3%
Score	49%	24%	41%	57%	74%

Q9a.[Immigrant and refugee settlement]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	9%	4%	6%	9%	21%
Positive	32%	21%	33%	33%	39%
A mix of good and bad	29%	29%	32%	30%	23%
Negative	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%
Very negative	4%	9%	4%	1%	3%
Not aware of any role	18%	29%	19%	19%	8%
Top2Box	42%	26%	39%	42%	60%
Bottom2Box	11%	16%	11%	10%	8%
Score	31%	9%	28%	32%	52%

Q9a.[Community programs, such as a seniors drop-in centre]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	8%	4%	4%	8%	17%
Positive	38%	21%	35%	44%	49%
A mix of good and bad	22%	27%	24%	19%	16%
Negative	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Very negative	2%	5%	1%	2%	
Not aware of any role	27%	39%	31%	25%	14%
Top2Box	46%	25%	39%	52%	66%
Bottom2Box	6%	9%	6%	5%	4%
Score	40%	17%	33%	47%	62%

Q9a.[Addiction counselling]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	7%	2%	3%	7%	15%
Positive	28%	15%	22%	28%	46%
A mix of good and bad	26%	23%	33%	26%	17%
Negative	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%
Very negative	3%	8%	3%	1%	1%
Not aware of any role	30%	43%	32%	33%	15%
Top2Box	34%	17%	25%	35%	61%
Bottom2Box	9%	16%	10%	6%	6%
Score	25%	1%	16%	30%	55%

Q9a.[Local arts and cultural activities (music, artwork, etc)]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	5%	3%	3%	5%	9%
Positive	31%	16%	27%	36%	45%
A mix of good and bad	24%	23%	26%	24%	21%
Negative	6%	8%	6%	4%	5%
Very negative	2%	5%	3%	2%	0%
Not aware of any role	32%	45%	35%	29%	21%
Top2Box	36%	19%	30%	41%	54%
Bottom2Box	8%	13%	9%	6%	5%
Score	28%	5%	21%	35%	49%

Q9a.[Overseas aid/development efforts]How would you describe the role of religious and faith communities in each of these areas over the years?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	10%	2%	6%	10%	23%
Positive	32%	19%	28%	39%	43%
A mix of good and bad	28%	26%	35%	26%	21%
Negative	6%	10%	6%	4%	4%
Very negative	4%	11%	4%	2%	0%
Not aware of any role	20%	33%	21%	19%	9%
Top2Box	42%	21%	34%	49%	65%
Bottom2Box	9%	21%	10%	6%	4%
Score	33%	0%	25%	43%	61%

Q9b.[Summary of Positive]What kind of influence, if any, do you see from religious communities and faith groups in the following broad areas?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Canada's law and the legal system	23%	7%	14%	27%	48%
Overall Canadian culture	36%	10%	27%	44%	63%
Canadian values such as equality and rights	35%	11%	26%	42%	59%
Social attitudes and the way we interact in our society	32%	10%	23%	39%	56%

Q9b.[Summary of Negative]What kind of influence, if any, do you see from religious communities and faith groups in the following broad areas?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Canada's law and the legal system	19%	33%	23%	13%	8%
Overall Canadian culture	13%	27%	14%	10%	6%
Canadian values such as equality and rights	19%	36%	21%	12%	9%
Social attitudes and the way we interact in our society	17%	35%	20%	11%	6%

Q9b.[Canada's law and the legal system]What kind of influence, if any, do you see from religious communities and faith groups in the following broad areas?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	5%	1%	1%	4%	17%
Positive	18%	5%	12%	24%	31%
A mix of good and bad	35%	29%	38%	35%	31%
Negative	12%	16%	16%	8%	6%
Very negative	7%	16%	7%	5%	2%
Do not see any influence	23%	32%	25%	24%	13%
Top2Box	23%	7%	14%	27%	48%
Bottom2Box	19%	33%	23%	13%	8%
Score	4%	-26%	-9%	14%	40%

Q9b.[Overall Canadian culture]What kind of influence, if any, do you see from religious communities and faith groups in the following broad areas?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	7%	2%	2%	9%	17%
Positive	29%	8%	25%	35%	45%
A mix of good and bad	39%	41%	47%	35%	28%
Negative	9%	13%	10%	8%	5%
Very negative	5%	15%	4%	2%	1%
Do not see any influence	12%	22%	12%	11%	4%
Top2Box	36%	10%	27%	44%	63%
Bottom2Box	13%	27%	14%	10%	6%
Score	23%	-18%	13%	34%	57%

Q9b.[Canadian values such as equality and rights]What kind of influence, if any, do you see from religious communities and faith groups in the following broad areas?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	8%	3%	4%	9%	17%
Positive	27%	8%	22%	33%	41%
A mix of good and bad	33%	29%	38%	33%	28%
Negative	12%	18%	15%	9%	6%
Very negative	7%	18%	7%	4%	3%
Do not see any influence	13%	24%	14%	12%	4%
Top2Box	35%	11%	26%	42%	59%
Bottom2Box	19%	36%	21%	12%	9%
Score	16%	-25%	4%	30%	50%

Q9b.[Social attitudes and the way we interact in our society]What kind of influence, if any, do you see from religious communities and faith groups in the following broad areas?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	6%	3%	2%	6%	17%
Positive	26%	7%	21%	33%	39%
A mix of good and bad	39%	32%	44%	40%	32%
Negative	11%	20%	15%	7%	4%
Very negative	6%	15%	6%	4%	2%
Do not see any influence	12%	23%	12%	10%	5%
Top2Box	32%	10%	23%	39%	56%
Bottom2Box	17%	35%	20%	11%	6%
Score	15%	-26%	3%	27%	50%

Q10.How would you describe religious and communities' overall involvement with indigenous Canadians over the past 150 years since Confederation?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	4%	1%	2%	6%	8%
Positive	10%	4%	7%	11%	18%
A mix of good and bad	32%	17%	31%	34%	45%
Negative	19%	24%	22%	17%	11%
Very negative	18%	38%	20%	12%	8%
Not aware of any involvement	16%	15%	18%	19%	9%
Top2Box	14%	5%	9%	17%	26%
Bottom2Box	37%	63%	41%	30%	20%
Score	-23%	-57%	-32%	-13%	6%

Q11.[Summary of Positive]And what about these more specific areas:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Residential schools	9%	3%	6%	13%	16%
Other (non-residential) education of indigenous Canadians	12%	3%	7%	13%	23%
Other activities and/or community efforts to reduce poverty among indigenous Canadians	17%	9%	9%	21%	32%

Q11.[Summary of Negative]And what about these more specific areas:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Residential schools	58%	73%	62%	50%	49%
Other (non-residential) education of indigenous Canadians	35%	55%	40%	29%	20%
Other activities and/or community efforts to reduce poverty among indigenous Canadians	27%	41%	28%	24%	19%

Q11.[Residential schools]And what about these more specific areas:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Positive	8%	1%	5%	11%	13%
A mix of good and bad	20%	10%	18%	23%	26%
Negative	16%	10%	18%	18%	16%
Very negative	41%	63%	44%	32%	33%
Not aware of any past role	13%	15%	14%	15%	10%
Top2Box	9%	3%	6%	13%	16%
Bottom2Box	58%	73%	62%	50%	49%
Score	-48%	-70%	-56%	-37%	-33%

Q11.[Other (non-residential) education of indigenous Canadians]And what about these more specific areas:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	3%	2%	1%	3%	6%
Positive	9%	2%	6%	11%	17%
A mix of good and bad	33%	18%	34%	34%	42%
Negative	18%	25%	21%	16%	12%
Very negative	17%	31%	18%	13%	9%
Not aware of any past role	20%	24%	19%	23%	14%
Top2Box	12%	3%	7%	13%	23%
Bottom2Box	35%	55%	40%	29%	20%
Score	-24%	-52%	-32%	-16%	3%

Q11.[Other activities and/or community efforts to reduce poverty among indigenous Canadians]And what about these more specific areas:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very positive	3%	2%	2%	3%	8%
Positive	13%	8%	7%	18%	24%
A mix of good and bad	35%	24%	38%	35%	36%
Negative	14%	17%	15%	15%	9%
Very negative	13%	24%	14%	9%	10%
Not aware of any past role	21%	26%	24%	20%	13%
Top2Box	17%	9%	9%	21%	32%
Bottom2Box	27%	41%	28%	24%	19%
Score	-11%	-32%	-19%	-4%	12%

Q12a.How important do you think it is that Canadian churches work towards this reconciliation with indigenous Canadians?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very important	40%	42%	39%	39%	43%
Important	37%	30%	36%	39%	41%
Not all that important	17%	14%	20%	17%	14%
Not important at all	6%	14%	5%	5%	2%
Top2Box	77%	72%	76%	78%	84%
Bottom2Box	23%	28%	24%	22%	16%

Q12b.And based on whatever you've seen or heard about this, how would you say Canadian churches are doing so far in their efforts towards reconciliation with indigenous Canadians?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Doing well and making progress	16%	3%	10%	16%	36%
Doing poorly - too little progress	38%	48%	42%	36%	26%
Not aware/Can't say	46%	49%	48%	48%	38%

Q12c. Justin Trudeau asked Pope Francis to make an apology for the Catholic Church's involvement in residential schools. Do you think a formal apology from the Pope to indigenous Canadians would be:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Very meaningful - it would advance reconciliation in a significant way	21%	16%	18%	20%	29%
Somewhat meaningful - it would make a difference, but so would a lot of other things	50%	44%	51%	54%	48%
Not meaningful at all - it would make no difference to reconciliation	29%	40%	31%	25%	23%

Q13. Do you believe that God or a higher power exists?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Yes, I definitely do believe	40%		15%	64%	87%
Yes, I think so	32%		55%	33%	12%
No, I don't think so	16%	44%	23%	3%	1%
No, I definitely do not believe	11%	56%	7%		
Top2Box	72%		70%	97%	99%
Bottom2Box	28%	100%	30%	3%	1%

Q14.[Summary of Once a month or more]How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Pray to God or some higher power	48%	0%	13%	88%	99%
Attend religious services (other than weddings or funerals)	21%	2%	1%	15%	83%
Read the Bible, Quran, or other sacred text	18%	1%	1%	6%	80%
Feel you experience God's presence	38%	0%	3%	66%	95%

Q14.[Summary of Occasionally]How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Pray to God or some higher power	26%	9%	55%	10%	1%
Attend religious services (other than weddings or funerals)	42%	17%	49%	68%	16%
Read the Bible, Quran, or other sacred text	28%	8%	25%	53%	16%
Feel you experience God's presence	27%	1%	48%	29%	5%

Q14.[Summary of Never]How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Pray to God or some higher power	26%	90%	32%	2%	
Attend religious services (other than weddings or funerals)	36%	81%	50%	16%	1%
Read the Bible, Quran, or other sacred text	54%	91%	74%	41%	4%
Feel you experience God's presence	35%	98%	49%	5%	

Q14.[Pray to God or some higher power]How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Everyday	23%	0%	2%	32%	68%
A few times a week	11%		2%	23%	21%
Once a week or so	7%		3%	17%	8%
Once or twice a month	7%		6%	15%	2%
A few times a year	9%	0%	17%	8%	1%
Only rarely	17%	9%	38%	2%	
Never	26%	90%	32%	2%	

Q14.[Attend religious services (other than weddings or funerals)]How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Everyday	1%	0%		0%	6%
A few times a week	3%			0%	17%
Once a week or so	12%	0%	0%	6%	51%
Once or twice a month	4%	1%	0%	9%	9%
A few times a year	15%	3%	10%	32%	11%
Only rarely	28%	14%	40%	37%	4%
Never	36%	81%	50%	16%	1%

Q14.[Read the Bible, Quran, or other sacred text]How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Everyday	6%	0%		1%	27%
A few times a week	4%			0%	22%
Once a week or so	4%	1%	0%	1%	20%
Once or twice a month	4%		1%	4%	12%
A few times a year	7%	2%	3%	13%	12%
Only rarely	21%	6%	22%	41%	5%
Never	54%	91%	74%	41%	4%

Q14.[Feel you experience God's presence]How often, if at all, do you:

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Everyday	23%	0%	1%	35%	66%
A few times a week	6%		1%	8%	15%
Once a week or so	4%			9%	6%
Once or twice a month	5%		1%	13%	7%
A few times a year	10%	0%	13%	16%	4%
Only rarely	18%	1%	35%	14%	1%
Never	35%	98%	49%	5%	

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
Sample size	415	228	172	11*	3*

Q15.You have indicated that you do not believe that God or a higher power exists or that you don't think so. Just to confirm, how would you describe yourself when it comes to the whole area of personal faith or spirituality?

	Total	Spectrum of Faith/Religion			
		Non-Believers	Spiritually Uncertain	Privately Faithful	Religiously Committed
You do not have any feelings of faith or spirituality	55%	100%			
Have some/at some times	31%		71%	56%	49%
You do have feelings of faith or spirituality in your life	14%		29%	44%	51%