

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
<b>Sample Size</b>	1511	202	153	99*	100	502	352	103	740	771	437	527	546	179	259	249	278	250	296	214	254	271	223	273	275	636	478	397	538	440	285	248

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including totals, are weighted to census data. Blank cells indicate zero responses were received. Cells containing "0%" are statistically zero, though at least one response was received.

Q1.First, have you ever been pre-cleared in Canada on your way to the U.S – that is, gone through U.S. customs at a Canadian airport (or other Canadian port)?

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Yes, once	12%	12%	8%	19%	9%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	15%	11%	10%	18%	14%	10%	12%	9%	10%	19%	10%	9%	12%	12%	10%	12%	14%	8%	14%	12%	10%	8%
Yes, a few times	23%	31%	28%	27%	24%	21%	22%	19%	24%	22%	22%	24%	24%	18%	25%	26%	22%	19%	28%	24%	23%	26%	20%	25%	21%	27%	28%	17%	26%	32%	22%	
Yes, many times	17%	18%	24%	8%	17%	19%	11%	11%	20%	13%	14%	15%	20%	12%	15%	16%	14%	21%	19%	16%	20%	24%	11%	11%	16%	9%	16%	30%	9%	18%	28%	
No, never	39%	27%	21%	39%	44%	39%	49%	52%	36%	42%	36%	41%	39%	39%	35%	37%	45%	42%	37%	28%	43%	36%	44%	40%	42%	52%	34%	25%	52%	35%	21%	
Not sure	9%	12%	18%	6%	6%	10%	5%	8%	7%	12%	12%	9%	7%	13%	12%	11%	7%	10%	5%	12%	5%	13%	13%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%		
Yes net	52%	61%	61%	55%	50%	52%	46%	40%	57%	46%	51%	50%	53%	48%	53%	52%	48%	58%	60%	53%	59%	43%	48%	47%	38%	57%	66%	40%	56%	70%		

	Total who have precleared	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
<b>Sample Size</b>	779	123	96*	55*	53*	261	158	43*	424	355	224	264	292	86*	138	130	134	121	170	129	134	161	95*	130	131	242	274	262	217	246	201	115

Q2.And, how would you describe your experience(s) with U.S. customs pre-clearance, overall?

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Generally easy	93%	91%	93%	95%	91%	94%	90%	95%	92%	93%	92%	91%	95%	95%	90%	89%	93%	94%	95%	87%	92%	96%	97%	90%	93%	93%	92%	92%	91%	92%	94%	94%
Generally painful	7%	9%	7%	5%	9%	6%	10%	5%	8%	7%	8%	9%	5%	5%	10%	11%	7%	6%	5%	13%	8%	4%	3%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
<b>Sample Size</b>	1511	202	153	99*	100	502	352	103	740	771	437	527	546	179	259	249	278	250	296	214	254	271	223	273	275	636	478	397	538	440	285	248

Q3.[Summary of Support]A list of these new powers included in Bill C-23 follows. For each one, please indicate whether you support or oppose it.

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Travelers who change their minds about entering the U.S. while going through pre-clearance may be stopped for questioning about their decision (the bill says this detention cannot "unreasonably delay" the traveler)	55%	55%	58%	67%	68%	54%	50%	59%	55%	55%	46%	54%	62%	41%	50%	50%	58%	68%	57%	45%	56%	62%	48%	53%	62%	60%	55%	46%	51%	56%	60%	54%
US border agents can carry firearms in those locations where Canadian border guards are also armed	63%	60%	66%	74%	68%	63%	61%	63%	66%	60%	56%	66%	65%	50%	61%	63%	68%	68%	63%	60%	70%	67%	53%	62%	64%	69%	63%	53%	62%	64%	65%	59%
US border agents may conduct physical searches on travelers	52%	46%	60%	64%	68%	49%	51%	60%	56%	49%	46%	54%	57%	45%	47%	55%	52%	61%	52%	42%	60%	63%	50%	47%	55%	51%	49%	50%	53%	63%	45%	

Q3.[Summary of Opposed]A list of these new powers included in Bill C-23 follows. For each one, please indicate whether you support it or oppose it.

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Travelers who change their minds about entering the U.S. while going through pre-clearance may be stopped for questioning about their decision (the bill says this detention cannot "unreasonably delay" the traveler)	45%	45%	42%	33%	32%	46%	50%	41%	45%	45%	54%	46%	38%	59%	50%	50%	42%	32%	43%	55%	44%	38%	52%	47%	38%	40%	45%	54%	49%	44%	40%	46%
US border agents can carry firearms in those locations where Canadian border guards are also armed	37%	40%	34%	26%	32%	37%	39%	37%	34%	40%	44%	34%	35%	50%	39%	37%	32%	32%	37%	40%	30%	33%	47%	38%	36%	31%	37%	47%	38%	36%	35%	41%
US border agents may conduct physical searches on travelers	48%	54%	40%	36%	32%	51%	49%	40%	44%	51%	54%	46%	43%	55%	53%	45%	48%	39%	48%	58%	40%	37%	50%	53%	49%	45%	49%	51%	50%	47%	37%	55%

Q3.[Travelers who change their minds about entering the U.S. while going through pre-clearance may be stopped for questioning about their decision]For each one, please indicate whether you support it or oppose it.

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Strongly support	17%	16%	19%	30%	20%	19%	13%	16%	18%	17%	15%	16%	20%	12%	18%	13%	19%	20%	21%	16%	18%	19%	15%	14%	22%	22%	16%	12%	17%	18%	19%	15%
Moderately support	38%	39%	40%	36%	48%	35%	37%	43%	37%	38%	31%	39%	42%	29%	32%	37%	40%	48%	36%	29%	38%	43%	33%	39%	40%	39%	35%	34%	38%	42%	39%	
Moderately oppose	23%	22%	23%	12%	18%	25%	25%	18%	20%	26%	31%	24%	17%	38%	26%	28%	21%	15%	18%	30%	19%	14%	31%	30%	19%	23%	21%	26%	24%	22%	21%	27%
Strongly oppose	22%	23%	19%	21%	13%	21%	25%	23%	25%	19%	23%	21%	21%	25%	22%	20%	17%	25%	25%	24%	21%	17%	19%	17%	19%	17%	24%	26%	24%	22%	18%	20%
Top2Box	55%	55%	58%	67%	68%	54%	50%	59%	55%	55%	46%	54%	62%	41%	50%	50%	58%	68%	57%	45%	56%	62%	48%	53%	62%	60%	55%	46%	51%	56%	60%	54%
Bottom2Box	45%	45%	42%	33%	32%	46%	50%	41%	45%	45%	54%	46%	38%	59%	50%	50%	42%	32%	43%	55%	44%	38%	52%	47%	38%	40%	45%	54%	49%	44%	40%	46%

Q3.[US border agents can carry firearms in those locations where Canadian border guards are also armed]A list of these new powers included in Bill C-23 follows. For each one, please indicate whether you support it or oppose it.

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Strongly support	23%	20%	23%	31%	21%	24%	20%	24%	27%	18%	14%	23%	29%	9%	18%	21%	24%	32%	27%	17%	27%	35%	12%	18%	24%	25%	25%	16%	23%	23%	26%	18%
Moderately support	40%	40%	43%	43%	46%	39%	41%	39%	39%	42%	42%	43%	36%	41%	42%	43%	44%	37%	36%	43%	43%	32%	41%	44%	40%	44%	38%	37%	39%	41%	39%	42%
Moderately oppose	19%	21%	21%	9%	18%	18%	21%	20%	16%	22%	23%	19%	16%	26%	20%	23%	16%	19%	14%	21%	12%	16%	24%	26%	16%	17%	20%	22%	19%	19%	21%	18%
Strongly oppose	18%	19%	13%	17%	14%	20%	18%	16%	18%	18%	21%	15%	18%	24%	19%	14%	16%	12%	24%	18%	18%	17%	23%	12%	20%	14%	17%	25%	19%	17%	14%	22%
Top2Box	63%	60%	66%	74%	68%	63%	61%	63%	66%	60%	56%	66%	65%	50%	61%	63%	68%	68%	63%	60%	70%	67%	53%	62%	64%	69%	63%	53%	62%	64%	65%	59%
Bottom2Box	37%	40%	34%	26%	32%	37%	39%	37%	34%	40%	44%	34%	35%	50%	39%	37%	32%	32%	37%	40%	30%	33%	47%	38%	36%	31%	37%	47%	38%	36%	35%	41%

Q3.[US border agents may conduct physical searches on travelers]A list of these new powers included in Bill C-23 follows. For each one, please indicate whether you support it or oppose it.

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Strongly support	15%	12%	14%	24%	13%	14%	13%	23%	17%	12%	9%	15%	18%	6%	11%	16%	15%	20%	17%	10%	17%	22%	8%	14%	14%	17%	14%	11%	14%	16%	16%	10%
Moderately support	38%	35%	46%	40%	55%	35%	38%	37%	39%	37%	37%	38%	38%	39%	36%	39%	38%	42%	35%	32%	43%	40%	42%	34%	36%	38%	37%	38%	35%	37%	47%	35%
Moderately oppose	25%	28%	21%	21%	16%	29%	25%	18%	24%	27%	31%	26%	20%	33%	29%	25%	28%	20%	20%	35%	22%	17%	27%	30%	23%	25%	26%	25%	28%	23%	23%	26%
Strongly oppose	22%	26%	19%	15%	16%	22%	24%	23%	20%	24%	23%	20%	23%	22%	24%	20%	20%	18%	27%	23%	18%	20%	23%	23%	26%	20%	23%	25%	22%	23%	14%	28%
Top2Box	52%	46%	60%	64%	68%	49%	51%	60%	56%	49%	46%	54%	57%	45%	47%	55%	52%	61%	52%	42%	60%	63%	50%	47%	51%	55%	51%	49%	50%	53%	63%	45%
Bottom2Box	48%	54%	40%	36%	32%	51%	49%	40%	44%	51%	54%	46%	43%	55%	53%	45%	48%	39%	48%	58%	40%	37%	50%	53%	49%	45%	49%	51%	50%	47%	37%	55%

Q4. Some people say Bill C-23 gives U.S. border guards on Canadian soil too much power. Others say it strikes the right balance by enabling the agents to do their jobs while protecting people's rights. Which of these perspectives is closer to your own?

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
C-23 gives too much power to U.S. border guards on Canadian soil	52%	55%	48%	36%	49%	51%	54%	59%	47%	57%	63%	49%	46%	61%	65%	50%	48%	45%	47%	58%	44%	41%	68%	54%	50%	51%	49%	57%	52%	52%	42%	63%
C-23 strikes the right balance overall	48%	45%	52%	64%	51%	49%	46%	41%	53%	43%	37%	51%	54%	39%	35%	50%	52%	55%	53%	42%	56%	59%	32%	46%	50%	49%	51%	43%	48%	48%	58%	37%

Q5. Now thinking of Bill C-23 overall - do you support it or oppose it?

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Strongly support	11%	7%	8%	14%	1%	12%	11%	13%	14%	7%	4%	10%	16%	2%	5%	9%	11%	16%	16%	5%	15%	20%	3%	6%	12%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	15%	8%
Moderately support	38%	38%	36%	42%	52%	38%	39%	30%	40%	36%	29%	38%	46%	28%	30%	35%	40%	46%	46%	31%	39%	49%	27%	36%	43%	39%	38%	37%	38%	39%	47%	27%
Moderately oppose	22%	30%	22%	16%	23%	21%	20%	22%	22%	22%	28%	22%	17%	30%	27%	23%	21%	18%	16%	29%	21%	17%	28%	24%	17%	20%	24%	23%	20%	22%	21%	28%
Strongly oppose	14%	15%	12%	12%	10%	14%	15%	19%	14%	14%	18%	13%	12%	19%	17%	14%	12%	9%	15%	19%	14%	10%	17%	12%	14%	13%	14%	17%	16%	15%	9%	15%
Don't know/Can't say	15%	10%	22%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	10%	20%	20%	17%	9%	21%	20%	18%	15%	11%	7%	16%	11%	4%	25%	22%	14%	16%	14%	15%	15%	9%	22%	
Top2Box	49%	45%	44%	57%	54%	50%	51%	43%	54%	43%	33%	48%	62%	30%	36%	45%	51%	62%	62%	36%	54%	69%	30%	42%	55%	51%	49%	45%	48%	48%	61%	35%
Bottom2Box	36%	45%	34%	28%	33%	35%	35%	41%	36%	37%	46%	35%	29%	49%	44%	37%	34%	26%	31%	48%	35%	27%	45%	35%	31%	33%	37%	40%	37%	37%	29%	43%

Q6. And, thinking more broadly about the pre-clearance program as a whole, which of the following options would you like to see the federal government pursue? Should pre-clearance be:

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
Expanded as planned under the framework of C-23	23%	22%	25%	32%	20%	22%	21%	28%	29%	17%	16%	22%	29%	15%	17%	20%	24%	28%	30%	19%	29%	36%	14%	16%	22%	24%	23%	21%	24%	31%	15%	
Expanded to include more airports, train stations etc., but not through C-23	32%	28%	33%	30%	28%	35%	33%	23%	31%	33%	31%	34%	31%	36%	27%	32%	36%	32%	31%	34%	31%	28%	28%	37%	34%	29%	32%	39%	32%	34%	31%	31%
Left as is, available only in the current locations	29%	33%	25%	18%	36%	28%	29%	26%	26%	31%	32%	27%	27%	27%	35%	29%	25%	28%	27%	27%	26%	25%	37%	28%	29%	30%	29%	26%	27%	29%	26%	34%
Reduced, there should be fewer pre-clearance locations	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%	1%	7%	6%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%
Canceled altogether, with travelers going through U.S. customs when they actually enter the US	13%	15%	13%	19%	14%	11%	12%	22%	11%	15%	15%	14%	11%	14%	15%	16%	12%	11%	14%	11%	9%	16%	16%	13%	15%	12%	12%	16%	12%	10%	14%	

Q7.Which of the following apply to you...

	Total	Region							Gender		Age			Age_Fine						Age Gender						Education			Income			
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Male 18-34	Male 35-54	Male 55+	Female 18-34	Female 35-54	Female 55+	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+	<\$50K	\$50-99K	\$100K+	No Answer
I am a Nexus card holder	7%	17%	5%	2%	2%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	9%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	7%	14%	5%
I travel to the US for work or school	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	8%	8%	4%	4%	1%	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%	1%	2%	3%	9%	2%	5%	8%	3%
I spend winter in the US	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	8%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%	9%	4%	2%	10%	1%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%
I have lived in the US in the past	4%	4%	1%	1%	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	4%	2%	5%	4%
I have family in the US	20%	18%	26%	7%	20%	22%	14%	29%	20%	20%	22%	18%	20%	27%	19%	19%	18%	16%	23%	22%	18%	20%	23%	19%	20%	15%	22%	25%	19%	20%	20%	22%
None of the above	67%	60%	66%	83%	75%	62%	76%	62%	64%	69%	66%	68%	67%	62%	68%	65%	70%	73%	62%	65%	65%	63%	66%	70%	71%	74%	65%	57%	73%	66%	58%	67%