

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Sample size	1516	411	457	279	48	59	130	133

Q1.Let's consider the overall voting or electoral system in Canada. By "electoral system" we're referring to things like the ballot, how votes are counted, etc. What are your overall views on this?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly favor keeping the current system	23%	38%	23%	12%	12%	17%	17%	9%
Moderately favor keeping the current system	20%	24%	18%	17%	19%	13%	20%	20%
Undecided/Don't really care either way	21%	14%	21%	14%	24%	18%	29%	44%
Moderately favor changing to a different system	21%	14%	23%	29%	20%	28%	22%	16%
Strongly favor changing to a different system	16%	10%	15%	28%	25%	23%	13%	11%
Top2Box	42%	62%	40%	29%	31%	31%	37%	29%
Bottom2Box	37%	24%	39%	57%	45%	51%	35%	27%

Q2. Putting this another way, how much of a priority do you personally consider changing Canada's electoral system to be? Would you say this is a:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very high priority	9%	5%	9%	15%	14%	28%	5%	6%
High priority	25%	17%	24%	36%	19%	24%	30%	27%
Lower priority	45%	40%	48%	41%	64%	41%	45%	49%
Very low priority	21%	37%	19%	8%	3%	6%	20%	18%
Top2Box	34%	22%	33%	51%	34%	53%	35%	32%
Bottom2Box	66%	78%	67%	49%	66%	47%	65%	68%

Q3. When it comes to the way we vote and the main concerns some people have about the current system and the main types of alternative voting systems. Would you say you are:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Well informed about this issue	13%	15%	15%	11%	7%	16%	12%	4%
Know the main points about it	48%	50%	50%	55%	44%	49%	46%	29%
Don't know much	33%	31%	31%	30%	43%	27%	36%	48%
Don't know anything about it	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	9%	7%	19%
Top2Box	61%	65%	65%	66%	51%	64%	57%	33%
Bottom2Box	39%	35%	35%	34%	49%	36%	43%	67%

Q4.[FPTP]Would you say the average Canadian voter filling out this First Past The Post ballot would find it clear or confusing?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very clear, easy to fill out	55%	61%	55%	61%	43%	48%	46%	43%
Quite clear	31%	26%	34%	29%	42%	28%	33%	38%
Not very clear	10%	8%	9%	6%	12%	20%	18%	14%
Not clear at all, confusing	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%
Top2Box	86%	87%	88%	90%	85%	76%	79%	81%
Bottom2Box	14%	13%	12%	10%	15%	24%	21%	19%

Q5.Overall, what do you think are the strengths of the current FPTP system? Pick your top one or two from this list:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Easy to understand	56%	55%	59%	59%	41%	50%	55%	58%
Stable system	35%	43%	38%	24%	32%	30%	31%	32%
Majority governments are good	22%	30%	25%	15%	21%	25%	12%	15%
Other (Please specify)	3%	4%	3%	1%		1%	7%	1%
I don't think that FPTP has any strengths	15%	11%	10%	22%	34%	23%	18%	19%

Q6. And what do you think are the FPTP system's weaknesses? Pick up to two from this list.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Unfair to smaller parties	39%	28%	39%	51%	54%	53%	32%	44%
Less diversity of MP's	21%	17%	23%	24%	19%	22%	17%	21%
It means my vote doesn't really count in my riding	33%	30%	31%	37%	39%	59%	35%	29%
There are other better systems	19%	15%	22%	20%	22%	20%	21%	15%
Other (Please specify)	5%	5%	4%	7%		4%	10%	5%
I don't think that FPTP has any weaknesses	21%	33%	20%	11%	12%	5%	22%	22%

Q7. [MMP] Would you say the average Canadian voter filling out this Mixed Member Proportional ballot would find it clear or confusing?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very clear, easy to fill out	12%	11%	10%	13%	15%	21%	11%	15%
Quite clear	36%	32%	37%	40%	47%	31%	32%	42%
Not very clear	32%	31%	34%	33%	31%	26%	33%	28%
Not clear at all, confusing	20%	26%	19%	13%	6%	23%	24%	15%
Top2Box	48%	43%	47%	54%	63%	51%	43%	56%
Bottom2Box	52%	57%	53%	46%	37%	49%	57%	44%

Q8.[How meaningful your own vote is]Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having MMP instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	20%	32%	19%	11%	6%	16%	18%	15%
No impact	33%	33%	29%	27%	37%	32%	39%	48%
Strengthen	47%	35%	52%	61%	56%	52%	43%	38%

Q8.[The political choice of people in your community]Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having MMP instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	20%	34%	20%	11%	2%	16%	12%	14%
No impact	36%	32%	35%	31%	44%	29%	46%	52%
Strengthen	44%	34%	45%	58%	54%	55%	41%	34%

Q9. Suppose you had to choose between MMP and the currently used First Past The Post. Which of the two systems would you prefer?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
First Past The Post (FPTP)	37%	57%	38%	21%	23%	22%	31%	27%
Mixed Member Proportional (MMP)	38%	27%	37%	56%	55%	50%	30%	37%
Not sure/Can't choose	24%	16%	24%	23%	22%	29%	39%	36%

Q10. Would you say the average Canadian voter filling out this Single Transferable Vote ballot would find it clear or confusing?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very clear, easy to fill out	10%	9%	10%	11%	13%	19%	9%	12%
Quite clear	32%	25%	33%	32%	45%	23%	35%	41%
Not very clear	32%	35%	31%	31%	31%	42%	30%	27%
Not clear at all, confusing	26%	31%	25%	26%	11%	16%	26%	21%
Top2Box	42%	34%	44%	43%	58%	42%	44%	53%
Bottom2Box	58%	66%	56%	57%	42%	58%	56%	47%

Q11.[How meaningful your own vote is]Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having STV instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	28%	43%	28%	21%	17%	20%	21%	19%
No impact	31%	28%	30%	25%	28%	33%	43%	46%
Strengthen	41%	29%	42%	55%	56%	47%	37%	35%

Q11.[The political choice of people in your community]Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having STV instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	28%	43%	29%	20%	17%	13%	20%	15%
No impact	32%	31%	28%	25%	33%	36%	46%	51%
Strengthen	40%	27%	43%	55%	50%	52%	34%	34%

Q12. Suppose you had to choose between STV and the currently used First Past The Post. Which of the two systems would you prefer?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
First Past The Post (FPTP)	45%	64%	46%	30%	37%	32%	30%	40%
Single Transferable Vote (STV)	29%	17%	28%	43%	33%	43%	30%	30%
Not sure/Can't choose	26%	18%	26%	27%	30%	26%	40%	31%

Q13. Would you say the average Canadian voter filling out this List Proportional Representation ballot would find it clear or confusing?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very clear, easy to fill out	19%	16%	19%	18%	26%	22%	18%	25%
Quite clear	39%	31%	39%	45%	39%	35%	37%	52%
Not very clear	27%	30%	30%	24%	24%	32%	25%	15%
Not clear at all, confusing	15%	22%	13%	12%	11%	11%	20%	8%
Top2Box	58%	48%	58%	64%	65%	57%	55%	77%
Bottom2Box	42%	52%	42%	36%	35%	43%	45%	23%

Q14.[How meaningful your own vote is]Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having LPR instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	23%	35%	24%	17%	20%	12%	17%	6%
No impact	34%	33%	30%	29%	35%	45%	40%	57%
Strengthen	43%	32%	46%	55%	45%	43%	43%	37%

Q14.[The political choice of people in your community]Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having LPR instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	22%	35%	24%	13%	12%	18%	17%	6%
No impact	37%	35%	32%	33%	39%	38%	45%	60%
Strengthen	41%	30%	44%	54%	49%	44%	38%	34%

Q15. Suppose you had to choose between LPR and the currently used First Past The Post. Which of the two systems would you prefer?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
First Past The Post (FPTP)	39%	60%	40%	23%	27%	25%	32%	27%
List Proportional Representation (LPR)	35%	22%	35%	51%	36%	43%	33%	32%
Not sure/Can't choose	26%	18%	25%	26%	37%	32%	35%	41%

Q16. Would you say the average Canadian voter filling out this rural Rural-Urban Proportional Representation ballot would find it clear or confusing?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very clear, easy to fill out	13%	10%	13%	13%	12%	22%	11%	19%
Quite clear	42%	33%	42%	46%	59%	36%	47%	50%
Not very clear	31%	35%	34%	29%	21%	31%	23%	21%
Not clear at all, confusing	15%	23%	11%	12%	8%	11%	19%	10%
Top2Box	54%	43%	55%	59%	71%	58%	58%	69%
Bottom2Box	46%	57%	45%	41%	29%	42%	42%	31%

Q17. Would you say the average Canadian voter filling out this urban Rural-Urban Proportional Representation ballot would find it clear or confusing?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very clear, easy to fill out	10%	10%	9%	8%	21%	16%	5%	9%
Quite clear	39%	32%	39%	42%	45%	37%	46%	50%
Not very clear	33%	33%	36%	37%	23%	37%	28%	28%
Not clear at all, confusing	17%	25%	15%	13%	11%	10%	21%	13%
Top2Box	49%	42%	49%	50%	66%	53%	51%	59%
Bottom2Box	51%	58%	51%	50%	34%	47%	49%	41%

Q18. [How meaningful your own vote is] Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having RUPR instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	28%	40%	30%	21%	21%	22%	20%	16%
No impact	39%	36%	39%	33%	35%	35%	49%	59%
Strengthen	32%	24%	32%	46%	44%	42%	30%	25%

Q18.[The political choice of people in your community]Compared to the FPTP system, do you think having RUPR instead would strengthen, weaken, or have no impact on:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Weaken	28%	38%	31%	22%	10%	20%	21%	16%
No impact	40%	37%	39%	35%	45%	38%	44%	61%
Strengthen	32%	25%	31%	43%	45%	42%	35%	23%

Q19.Suppose you had to choose between RUPR and the currently used First Past The Post. Which of the two systems would you prefer?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
First Past The Post (FPTP)	48%	64%	52%	35%	38%	32%	35%	38%
Rural-Urban Proportional Representation (RUPR)	26%	17%	25%	36%	28%	39%	28%	22%
Not sure/Can't choose	26%	19%	23%	29%	34%	29%	37%	40%

Q20.[Summary of Agree]Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
The government might talk about it and study it, but meaningful electoral reform won't happen	70%	73%	70%	71%	60%	65%	72%	65%
A system that more closely reflects the parties' actual popular support would increase voter turnout	72%	57%	76%	81%	81%	71%	72%	79%
A different electoral system will be too difficult for lots of people and turn them off politics and voting	58%	72%	61%	44%	53%	52%	48%	45%
I don't like the idea of Canada having more minority and/or coalition governments	51%	67%	51%	36%	58%	51%	45%	40%
There should be a referendum before any major change is made to the electoral system	75%	86%	74%	65%	64%	72%	69%	75%

Q20.[Summary of Disagree]Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
The government might talk about it and study it, but meaningful electoral reform won't happen	30%	27%	30%	29%	40%	35%	28%	35%
A system that more closely reflects the parties' actual popular support would increase voter turnout	28%	43%	24%	19%	19%	29%	28%	21%
A different electoral system will be too difficult for lots of people and turn them off politics and voting	42%	28%	39%	56%	47%	48%	52%	55%
I don't like the idea of Canada having more minority and/or coalition governments	49%	33%	49%	64%	42%	49%	55%	60%
There should be a referendum before any major change is made to the electoral system	25%	14%	26%	35%	36%	28%	31%	25%

Q20.[The government might talk about it and study it, but meaningful electoral reform won't happen]Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly Agree	18%	26%	13%	15%	9%	21%	22%	12%
Moderately Agree	53%	48%	57%	55%	51%	44%	50%	53%
Moderately Disagree	25%	23%	26%	24%	28%	29%	24%	25%
Strongly Disagree	5%	3%	4%	5%	12%	6%	5%	9%
Top2Box	70%	73%	70%	71%	60%	65%	72%	65%
Bottom2Box	30%	27%	30%	29%	40%	35%	28%	35%

Q20.[A system that more closely reflects the parties' actual popular support would increase voter turnout]Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly Agree	25%	17%	25%	37%	36%	32%	26%	18%
Moderately Agree	47%	41%	50%	44%	45%	39%	46%	61%
Moderately Disagree	20%	30%	15%	15%	17%	29%	18%	17%
Strongly Disagree	8%	12%	9%	4%	2%		10%	4%
Top2Box	72%	57%	76%	81%	81%	71%	72%	79%
Bottom2Box	28%	43%	24%	19%	19%	29%	28%	21%

Q20.[A different electoral system will be too difficult for lots of people and turn them off politics and voting]Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly Agree	22%	31%	23%	14%	17%	19%	21%	8%
Moderately Agree	36%	42%	37%	30%	36%	33%	27%	37%
Moderately Disagree	29%	20%	28%	33%	27%	25%	39%	38%
Strongly Disagree	14%	7%	11%	22%	20%	23%	13%	17%
Top2Box	58%	72%	61%	44%	53%	52%	48%	45%
Bottom2Box	42%	28%	39%	56%	47%	48%	52%	55%

Q20.[I don't like the idea of Canada having more minority and/or coalition governments]Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly Agree	20%	35%	19%	10%	18%	20%	15%	7%
Moderately Agree	31%	32%	32%	26%	40%	31%	30%	33%
Moderately Disagree	35%	28%	34%	40%	18%	27%	46%	44%
Strongly Disagree	14%	5%	14%	24%	24%	22%	9%	17%
Top2Box	51%	67%	51%	36%	58%	51%	45%	40%
Bottom2Box	49%	33%	49%	64%	42%	49%	55%	60%

Q20.[There should be a referendum before any major change is made to the electoral system]Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly Agree	41%	60%	38%	28%	33%	29%	41%	24%
Moderately Agree	34%	26%	37%	38%	31%	43%	27%	50%
Moderately Disagree	16%	9%	15%	22%	19%	18%	23%	18%
Strongly Disagree	9%	6%	10%	13%	17%	10%	9%	7%
Top2Box	75%	86%	74%	65%	64%	72%	69%	75%
Bottom2Box	25%	14%	26%	35%	36%	28%	31%	25%

Q21.[Mandatory voting (required by law)]Some other proposals have been made regarding voting in Canada. Do you support or oppose each of the following:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly Support	22%	21%	26%	21%	35%	20%	15%	13%
Moderately Support	30%	27%	32%	34%	26%	32%	30%	26%
Moderately Oppose	25%	24%	23%	26%	15%	25%	30%	29%
Strongly Oppose	23%	28%	19%	19%	23%	23%	24%	32%
Top2Box	52%	48%	57%	55%	62%	52%	45%	39%
Bottom2Box	48%	52%	43%	45%	38%	48%	55%	61%

Q21.[Lower the voting age to 16]Some other proposals have been made regarding voting in Canada. Do you support or oppose each of the following:

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Strongly Support	6%	2%	8%	9%	2%	13%	5%	6%
Moderately Support	19%	14%	20%	20%	28%	21%	17%	21%
Moderately Oppose	27%	18%	32%	32%	21%	26%	22%	35%
Strongly Oppose	48%	65%	39%	39%	49%	40%	56%	39%
Top2Box	25%	16%	29%	29%	31%	34%	22%	26%
Bottom2Box	75%	84%	71%	71%	69%	66%	78%	74%

Q22.In 2015, Justin Trudeau and the Liberal Party won a majority government. Overall, would you say you are pleased or upset with this outcome?

	Total	Vote Last						
		CPC	Liberal	NDP	Bloc Quebecois	Green Party	Other/ Rather not say	Did not vote
Very pleased	21%	1%	50%	14%	5%	13%	11%	20%
Somewhat pleased	25%	8%	37%	33%	38%	32%	14%	25%
Neutral	22%	18%	9%	27%	25%	40%	37%	41%
Somewhat upset	16%	31%	3%	19%	13%	5%	19%	9%
Very upset	16%	41%	1%	8%	18%	10%	18%	5%
Top2Box	46%	9%	86%	47%	44%	45%	25%	45%
Bottom2Box	32%	72%	4%	26%	31%	15%	38%	15%

